**FRIDAY JUNE 28 1996** 



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THE FIRST DAY OF THE REST OF MY LIFE

Terry Venables interview **PAGE 48** 



The end of my football affair

PAGE 18

The vital guide to degree vacancies **PAGES 37,38** 



etoMorrow:

**WIN 30 HOURS** DRIVING **LESSONS** 

Bombing overshadows summit

# Clinton calls for crusade to beat terrorism

FROM PHILIP WEBSTER AND MICHAEL BINYON IN LYONS

PRESIDENT CLINTON called last night for a new international alliance to combat attacks such as the Dhahran bombing, saying: "We must rally the forces of freedom and tolerance everywhere to work against

Mr Clinton was speaking as leaders of the seven main industrial nacions rewrote their summit agenda to consider new proposals on terrorism and organised crime. World terrorism was the

greatest security challenge of the 21st century, Mr Clinton said. "All of us understand that terrorism is a problem from which no one can hide and on which we can all cooperate.

Later, when the G7 leaders gathered for their traditional opening dinner, they approved a swiftly prepared draft from their host, President Chirac, condemning recent outrages

They also looked at anoterrorist measures drawn up over the past few months, and they are likely to approve them when the Russian Prime Minister Viktor Chernomyrdin joins the gathering this afternoon.

The proposals include a "nowhere to hide" extradition agreement, tighter border controls, powers to seize criminais' assets, a crackdown on computer fraud and money

laundering.
Tuesday's Dhahran bombing made it inevitable that terrorism would dominate the G7 deliberations, and John Major was determined to en-



Clinton: proposed new international alliance

sure that Mr Clinton, particularly, understood that terrorism associated with Northern Ireland should be considered in the same light. He said: "The outrage at Dhahran and the outrage at Manchester - where only good fortune averted many

being killed - means that this

is an issue which we must Earlier, on a symbolic visit to Perouges - a small town liberated from the Nazis by American and French troops Mr Clinton had declared: years ago the French Resistance worked here in common cause with American GIs to win your

join together to face down the new threat to our freedom. "Terrorism is in our minds today because of the cowardly bombing in Saudi Arabia. We will not rest in our efforts to discover who was responsible. to track them down and bring them to justice. In Lyons 1

freedom back. Now we must

expect the G7 to adopt 40 very specific recommendations to combat crime and terror, to increase our efforts to prevent terrorists from committing their crimes and our ability to track, catch and punish them when they do."

To underline his call for collective action Mr Clinton pointed to a tree planted shortly after the French Revolution and known locally as the Tree of Liberty. He said: "Today's threats to liberty that your tree symbolises are very different from those of 200 years ago, different from the threats of World War Two or the Cold War. But they are real and we must face them."

Mr Clinton went on to spend an hour in talks with Mr Major, discussing the Saudi and Manchester bombings and the Northern Ireland peace process.

The unity over terrorism did not, however, deter Mr Major from raising European fears over an American law that could damage companies doing business with Libya, Iran and Cuba.

The Helms-Burton law. which punishes firms other countries that do business with Cuba, is likely to feature prominently in the summit's discussions over the next two days, with other leaders expected to use their private talks with the President to protest about the effects of the legislation on their countries.

Dbaran bomb, pages 14, 15 Lyons billet, page 15 Leading article, page 21

### Six days from now this treasure could be lost to the nation



The 12th century Limoges casket is held aloft by Conrad Webb of Sotheby's photograph by Des Jenson

# Battle to keep the **Becket**

By Dalya Alberge, arts CORRESPONDENT

casket

BRITAIN has just six days to save a jewel of the nadon's heritage. A spectacular 12th century casket which is believed to have held a relic of St Thomas à Becket, is to be sold by Sotheby's on Thursday.

The reliquary casket or chasse, which may have contained one of Becket's bones, a fragment of his clothing or a lock of his hair, could be lost forever unless the Victoria & Albert Museum can raise several million pounds before the sale.

Sotheby's is estimating that it will fetch about £1.5 million at auction, although there is nothing comparable to guide them; others are forecasting much more, Canada is among its most likely destinations: a noted collector of medieval antiquides lives there. The Getty Museum in California and the Metropolitan Museum in New York are also being suggested as pos-

sible buyers. The striking 1190s casket, 12in long. 114 ins high and 412 ins wide, bears Limoges enamelling that is unrivalled in Britain. Expressive figures. each with repousse copper heads, tell the story of Becket's murder and martydom. Scholars and clergymen ar

gue that, as one of the earliest representations of the saint in existence, this is just the kind of heritage treasure which the lottery should be saving for Britain. For some this has a far stronger heritage case than perhaps the Seurat painting bought for the Nat Continued on page 2, col 1

Heary Mayr-Harting

#### Rose pesticide is banned

Britain's best-selling garden pesticide for use on roses. Roseclear, has been banned with immediate effect by the Government after tests on rabbits showed it could cause serious eye damage.

The product is manufactured by Zeneca Agrochemicals of Haslemere. Surrey. and has been marketed since January of last year by Mir-Garden Care of Godalming, also in Surrey. Retail sales amount to about £25 milhoo a year.

#### Train strain

A Eurostar train taking investors and City analysts to Eurotunnel's annual shareholders' meeting in Paris broke down. They were res-cued by two TGVs and arrived in Paris three hours .Pages 25, 29

The Times on the Iolernet http://www.the-times.co.uk



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### Why Southgate the brave stepped up ahead of England's penalty novices

By Staff Reporters

GARETH SOUTHGATE. whose penalty miss against Germany brought England's Euro 96 bandwagon to a shuddering halt, returned home yesterday with words of sympathy ringing in his ears. He's the one you have to

feel for in all this." Terry Venaliles, the outgoing Eng-land coach, said. "He wanted to take a penalty and he stood up and took it. I'm sure he will come through and be the stronger for it. Venables had talked to

Southgate long into Wednesday night, just as he had done on the field in the immediate aftermath of his side's defeat. Southgate, whose only previous penalty hit the post, had his kick saved by Andreas Köpke, after the first choice penalty-takers from both sides had all scored.

"We had been practising the day before and Gareth was perfectly happy to take nne." Ted Buxton, Venables's assis-

tant, said. Southgate's miss at least relieved the tension from the players next in line: Darren Anderson, Paul Ince and Steve McManaman - none of whom had ever scored a penalty. "Tony Adams said he would take one, and I suppose David Seaman would have been last," Buxton added.



Typical, just when I want to go on the rampage in the West End"

Perhaps Venables should have asked Adams, the captain, ahead of Southgate since he scored a penalty in Arsenai's shoot-out against Sampdoria of Italy in April last year. He was right, though, not have chosen Seaman. The Arsenal goalkeep-

er's solitary penalty was against Manchester United in the 1993 FA Charity Shield and his kick was so weak that Peter Schmeichel saved it comfortably.

Coaches have to hand a list of five players to the referee before the shoot-out. England's five, all regular penalty-takers, chose themselves. After that, it was a matter of finding volunteers. Southgate might reflect that he was too brave for his own good. "It's like a bruise." Venables said on his last day as England coach. "The feeling will come back tomorrow.

For Köpke, the secret of success lay in guesswork. Knowing nothing about Southgate's technique, he demade the vital save, diving to his right to parry Southgate's low kick. "It was pure luck,"

Southgate was offered further consolation after the game from John Major, who put an arm round him and told him: "You were one of the stars of the tournament and have no need to be ashamed. You should be proud of your performance."

Southgate's mother, Barbara, was less diplomatic. She said that when he telephoned her after the match she asked him "Why didn't you just belt

Lennari Johannson, the president of Uefa, led the calls for a fairer solution to drawn matches in the later stages of big tournaments. "It is not very satisfactory," he said. "If there is a better alternative we would look at it."

Tabloids accused, page 4 Lynne Truss, page 18 Venables interview, page 48

### **Blair flies** to pacify **Scotland**

ANO GILLIAN BOWDITCH

TONY BLAIR flies into Edinburgh today to quell a growing storm both within and outside his party over his plans to hold a referendum on a Scottish parliament.

The proposal has infuriated the Scottish Labour Party and has prompted the resignation of Lord Ewing, a Labour peer, from his post as co-chairman of the Scottish Constitutional Conveocon, the body which drew up the blueprint for a Scottish parliament.

John McAllion, a Labour frontbench spokesman on Scotland, is threatening to resign, although Donald Dew-ar, the chief whip, made strenuous attempts to dissuade him.

Yesterday John Major. Michael Heseltine and Michael Forsyth, the Scottish Secretary, did their best to exploit the turmoil. In a barnstorm-Continued on page 2, col 3

In the case of intelligence genes, that



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could make the difference between being average and being a genius or an The best bet for a man who wants to have smart sons is to marry a smart

CHAMPAGNE OF THE SEASON

#### Genetics expert explains why some mothers do 'ave 'em mother play a greater role in determinon the X-chromosome so a single A woman inherits two X-chromo-BY JEREMY LAURENCE ing his intelligence than those he somes — one from each parent — so the mutation on the X-chromosome is HEALTH CORRESPONDENT likely to be able to exert its full effect.

BRIGHT men have their mothers to thank for their eleverness. But dimwitted chaps should also blame their mums, according to an Austra-

lian genetics expert. Professor Gillian Turner says that the genes a son inherits from his

LETTERS .....21 OBITUARIES ..... 23 BERNARD LEVIN ...... 20

acquires from his father. Several genes which determine intelligence appear to be located on the X-

chromosome, the one men inherit from their mothers. Writing in The Lancet. Professor Turner says that this could explain why most geniuses are male and most diniwits are too.

effect of any mutation to a gene on one will be diluted by the corresponding normal gene on the other.

However, a man has only one Xchromosome, which is paired with the much smaller Y-chromosome from his father. The Y-chromosome does not carry enough genes to match every one

woman, Professor Turner says. SPORT .....40-46, 48 VALERIE GROVE .....19 LAW REPORT .....

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Anna Ford and the actors year-old boys, and where you

Mortimer, the broadcaster and quiet. There will be 12- tanking

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# Unseeded Rooker defeated by ageing champion's serve and volley

ith the Prime Minister and the Chancellor of the Exchequer

Jeff Rooker was facing Michael Heseltine. Jeff who? Very much the Macedonia of the at the G7 meeting in Lyons, and the leader of the Opposition in Scotland for a groundbreaking speech, Prime Minister's Questions at the Commons on a hot Thursday afternoon felt rather like Court 17 at Wimbledon on a day when key contests were taking place in the Centre Court and No I Court.

in Court 17 (I learn) Macedonia was playing Australia. Labour front bench, he seemed an odd choice to deputise for Tony Blair.

Normally, Blair's deputy, John Prescott, would stand in. But yesterday we heard that Mr Prescott had broken his foot. So what? Why should that prevent a bloke asking a couple of questions at the dispatch box? Dave Blunkett. who is blind, seems to manage fine as Labour's education spokesman, while for Jack recently, when his son an-

Ashley (now Lord Ashley). being stone deaf never hin-dered him in his quarter century as an MP.

Other excuses offered for Mr Prescott were that he had been in Greece for the late Mr Papandreou's funeral, Hmm. The suspicion arises that the ex-shop steward MP for Hull E is becoming a bit of a wuss. Your sketchwriter has met Prescott's no-nonsense father, a rock-hewn beacon of working class pride.

Prescott Snr was dismayed.



nounced that he had joined the middle classes. Now the boy solicits sympathy on account of a foot injury sustained, not by a crane or running for a bus, but running for a plane to Florence; which is not even in the South of England.

As for missing his Parliamentary shift to attend the funeral of an elderly playboy

- and a foreigner, to boot - we suspect this will elicit few

cheers on the dockside in Hull, Instead we were offered Mr. Rooker, who turns out to be the deputy to the shadow Leader of the House. He put in

a plucky performance. But Michael Heseltine, deputising for John Major. never gave him a chance. It ter hours in recent times and the old lion left to a noisy Tory cheer. That he said absolutely nothing of any note may be remarked, perhaps, not so much as a criticism, as a tribute to the showman's guile.

John McFall (L. Dumbarton) had the first question. He was unwise to enquire about the Tories' attitude to a referendum on Scottish devolution. as Heseltine had ready a splendid rant on the "shambles" Labour were in over this. "One whiff of trouble" and

they retreated. Their policy was being made over pasta and Chianti" in Islington. Only the thoughtful noticed the deputy Prime Minister's failure to answer the question.

Mr Rooker tried to enquire about the sale of Army homes. Mr Heseltine mocked his lack of seniority (Tory guffaws) and failed to answer the question. Mr Rooker said he might be new to the job but he required an answer, and repeated the quescion. Mr Heseltine attacked Labour's approach to defence. Only the thoughtful

support his own party's poli-

cies on homes sales. Subsequent questions of-fered Mr Heseline the opportunity to outline his thoughts on the Union, the need for a referendum in England, Tube

strikes and pay television. In no case did his answer take us anywhere. Yet he was by turns funny, and brutal. This man is an intriguing mixture of stage confidence, and intellectual timidity. Bold as brass, but a big girl's blouse too, in his way.

# Major tells Hogg: well done, your job is safe

By ARTHUR LEATHLEY, POLITICAL CORRESPONDENT

JOHN MAJOR told Douglas Hogg last night that he would keep his job as Agriculture Minister despite calls from senior colleagues for him to be sacked. Mr Hogg, who has faced intense criticism from senior colleagues for his handling of beef crisis, has also received a letter from the Prime Minister praising his work in recent months.

Mr Major is said to be annoyed that the continuing speculation surrounding Mr Hogg is raising widespread uncertainty about a Cabinet reshuffle. He has told colleagues that a reshuffle is his responsibility and he is not going to be "bounced" into making changes.

A reshuffle of non-Cabinet ministers remains inevitable following the announcement by ministers Steven Norris and Tim Eggar that they are standing down as MPs at the election. The reassurances offered to Mr Hogg make any Cabinet changes much less likely, as senior ministers had suggested that he was the most obvious trigger for a toplevel reshuffle.

During a 30-minute meeting with Alastair Goodlad, the Government Chief Whip, Mr Hogg was told that he had the full confidence of the Prime Minister and that he could expect to retain his current post through to the election. In a personal letter to Mr Hogg. three months of the crisis over beef have not been easy for many of us but I am conscious that they have been most difficult for you and your department, faced with the multiple challenges of an issue with huge agricultural, trade and politicial ramifications."

Mr Hogg's meeting came as Labour increased pressure for his dismissal. Brian Wilson, a leading member of Labour's campaign team, said: "Mr Hogg has had it - and all the Tories can think about is getting the chance to add the post of Cabinet minister to their CVs before the Government goes the way of a clapped-out old milker."

The French Government announced a ban yesterday on all British animal feed containing animal parts in the latest move to stamp out mad cow disease (Bn Macintyre

France prohibited the use of animal feed containing bonemeal for ruminants in 1989, a year after Britain, but it is still permitted for pigs, chickens and fish. A scientific committee led by

Dr Dominique Dormont, a

brain-disease specialist, pre-sented the Government with a report saying that animal feed containing the remains of British cows infected with BSE was the principal potential source of "mad cow disease". British farmers are to get an additional £112 million in aid to cope with the beef crisis under a deal agreed by Euro pean Union agriculture ministers in Luxembourg. The aid. part of a £705 million package granted to all EU farmers, is intended to compensate beef producers for low prices caused by consumer fears of "mad cow" disease. Most of the money will be used to increase existing EU subsidies for beef cattle, but the Covernment has the discretion to distribute £28 million to the worst-affected producers and to add a matching amount from national funds.



### Blair acts to calm party storm as Scots blueprint rocks Labour

Continued from page I ing performance in the Com-mons Mr Heseltine said Labour's policy was in a "shambles" and accused Mr Blair of being panicked into holding a referendum. "He has sold out his promises to Scotland at the first whilf of anxiety in Middle England," the Deputy Prime Minister

Labour running Britain with beer and sandwiches at NO IU III THE 19/US Was one thing. "But running Scotland over pasta and chianti in Islington is quite another thing." Mr Major issued a warning that Labour's plans would lead to higher taxes, the loss of the post of Secretary of State for Scotland, a reduction in Scottisb MPs and a cut in outside invest-

ment in Scotland. Today Mr Blair will appeal over the heads of party activists to persuade the grassroots in Scotland that he is firmly committed to a tax-raising

Scottish parliament, In a wide-ranging speech on the constitution at Edinburgh University be will tell party members that as prime minis-ter he would lead the campaign for a "yes" vote on both elements of the referendum: in support of a Scottish parliament: and one with taxraising powers. Mr Blalr will dismiss charges of betrayal as "utter nonsense". He will argue that both Harold Wilson diff tried and failed to legislate for a Scottish Parliament and he wants to be the first

prime minister to do it and get it through. At a heated press conference in Glasgow yesterday, George Robertson, the Shadow Scottish Secretary, denied that the plan to hold a referendum represented a pol-icy U-turn. He admitted that be had changed his mind on the benefits of a referendum as change in tactics rather than policy. He revealed that

referendum to Mr Blair when the Labour leader was staying with him after the Dunblane tragedy in March.

But the plan to hold a twoquestion referendum has been agreed by a small committee only recently as the best way of defusing the Tories' "tartan tax campaign" which has been effective. The committee which in-

cluded Gordon Brown, Robin Robertson and Ron Davies, the Shadow Welsh Secretary. has been meeting since November to try to solve what Mr Blair has regarded as a potentially damaging policy on Scottish devolution.

But the Shadow Cabinet was only fully informed of the plan on Wednesday night, the day after it had leaked to the press. Today Mr Blair will argue that the plan for a referendum is a key example of how Labour has had to modernise policies to make

them practical. The golden rule in the manifesto document is we stick to policies we make and we must have a clear idea not only what the benefits are but how we are going to implement them," be will say.

"We will legislate for a Scottish Parliament and a Welsh Assembly in the first year of a Labour government. John Smith said it was his unfinished business but be implement it." Jack McConnell, general

secretary of the Scottish Labour Party, said the referendum would come within six weeks of a general election won by Labour. A White Paper on devolution will be published within three weeks of a Labour victory, followed by a one-line referendum Bill. Lord Ewing of Kirkford, the former Labour Scottish Office minister, resigned minutes

### Major seeks to avert pay row

BY ARTHUR LEATHLEY

THE Prime Minister hopes to block an inflation-busting pay rise for MPs and ministers by trying to gain cross-party agreement aimed at delaying salary increases of more than

John Major took the unusual step of consulting opposition leaders before publishing the Government's recommen-dations on salary increases next week. He is anxious to avoid a high-profile dispute next month when MPs debate a report by the Senior Salaries Review Body, which is expected to recommend five-figure

Ministers are likely to be pressed to reject recommendations to increase their own pay by up to £18,000, restricting themselves to inflation-linked increases. The move signals a repeat of tactics that backfired on Baroness Thatcher, who was overruled by MPs after she tried to peg pay rises in 1983 after rejecting recom-mended increases for Cabinet ministers.

Ministers hope that MPs will accept a modest increase, probably next January, with the promise of a much higher salary to come into effect after the general election. However more than 70 MPs who are about to retire, and others in danger of losing their seats, are anxious to ensure a full pay rise before the general election, to be reflected in

Cabinet sources suggested yesterday that it would be possible to delay the increase until after the election but backdate the increase for pen-

sion purposes only.

The decision to press for cross-party consensus is also seen by ministers as an attempt to put the Labour leadership on the spot. The Labour front bench has repeatedly opposed the practice of the Commons setting MPs pay and has abstained from several votes in the past.

### **Tebbit leads** attacks on Dr Masari

Lord Tebbit, a victim of IRA bombers in the attack on the Grand Hotel in Brighton in 1984, last night led calls for the Home Secretary to deport Muhammad al-Masari, the dissident Saudi scientist, over his claim during a BBC radio interview that the bombers who killed 19 US servicemen in Dhahran had an "intellec-

tually very strong case.

MPs were pressing Michael Howard to revoke his "exceptional leave" to remain in Britain. Lord Tebbit said: "There is now an intellectual justification for the Home Secretary to reopen the procedures to deport this man." Hunt for bombers, page 14

#### Goldsmith puts out manifesto

Sir James Goldsmith unveiled the Referendum Party's manifesto with a plan to safeguard Britain's future in Europe. In his speech to hundreds of supporters at Newcastle upon Tyne, the first in a series of rallies, be said that running away from the EU was the soft option. With-drawal was the last resort if a policy of persuasion failed to achieve change from within.

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#### Tube stop causes pollution increase

Air pollution rose sharply in London as many drove to work during the one-day Tube strike. About a third of Tube services ran. Asief, the there had been a 100 per cent response to the strike which it blamed on London Transport "reneging" on an agreement to cut working hours. London Transport said it was pleased so many services had run.

#### Guernsey bans ads for tobacco

Guernsey has become the first area of the British Isles to ban cigarette advertising completely. A package of anti-smoking proposals was accepted by the island's gov-ernment after it heard that one in five deaths on the island are attributed to tobac-co-related diseases. The death rate from the disease among island women has increased by 88 per cent in 15 years.

#### Ro-ro operators face safety bill

Ferry operators will be forced to carry out expensive over-hauls of their older roll-on, roll-off ships at a cost of up to £3 million per vessel to meet a tough new safety standard to be phased in from next year. All 100 ro-ros operating from British ports will have to comply with the standard by October 2002 at the latest, Viscount Goschen, the shipping minister, said yesterday.

### Six days to save Becket casket for nation

Continued from page I ional Gallery with £8 million of lottery

funds. A grant from the National Lottery Fund has been promised, but it is not enough. The heritage lottery fund generally covers 75 per cent of the purchase figure for works over £100,000, insisting that the rest be raised through "partnership funding".
One observer said: "Lottery funds are

distributed on a case-by-case basis. It has tended to be 75 per cent for works over £100,000. What's stopping them giving more? I don't think there's anything." Philippa Glanville, the V&A's chief

curator of metalwork silver and jewellery. said that they bave received a number of donations from people who have been inspired by the cause: "I can't say we're confident we're going to get it. We're very

encouraged by the response from the public. This has historical resonance and a wonderful provenance. As well as being beautiful, it has great presence. It is one of the great objects."

The casket was on loan to the British Museum since 1979, when it was acquired by the British Rail Pension Fund, which was then investing some E40 million in art: since 1987, the Fund has been selling off the collection in a series of sales at Sotheby's. As the casket was in a German collection before being purchased by the BR Fund, it is not bound by export rules. July 4 is Britain's last chance to save it.

Virginia Bottomley, the National Heritage Secretary, has the power to intervene and direct the distributing bodies. Scholars and historians are appealing for action, calling for the heritage lottery

fund's chairman, Lord Rothschild, to provide the full grant. The National Art Collections Fund,

Britain's largest art charity. , kickstarted the campaign by donating a £100,000-grant. It remains committed to saving the

Among scholars voicing concern about its possible departure is the medievalist Michael Kauffmann. He said: "It is a splendid piece. It would be a great pity if we lost it. It is a marvel. Becket was a national saint until Henry VIII had him scrubbed out. He was one of most popular saints in Europe at around 1200. It would be a pity if the largest and most beautiful manifestation of that cult were to go

Henry Mayr-Harting, page 20 | ly opposed to the planned sale

### Threat to MoD homes sell-off

after the plan was formally

By James Landale AND ANDREW PIERCE

MICHAEL PORTILLO'S plan to sell off Armed Forces marquarters came under fresh threat last night after Labour announced it would force a vote on the issue next month. Tory backbench opponents also brushed aside at-tempts by the Defence Secretary to allay their fears.

A source close to Tony Blair said: "We think it is bad economically, bad for service morale and we are going to do all we can to stop it." With many Tory MPs fierce-

of 60,000 service homes, the Government could easily face defeat. Ministers had hoped to push the move through with-

out a Commons vote. Labour said it would try to use an amendment to the Housing Bill, currently going through the Lords, or one of the days allotted to the Oppo-

sition for debates. Although some 20 Tory MPs have withdrawn their names from a Commons motion opposing the sell off, 40 have refused to give in to the Whips. They believe the selfoff goes against the views of many in the forces and groups

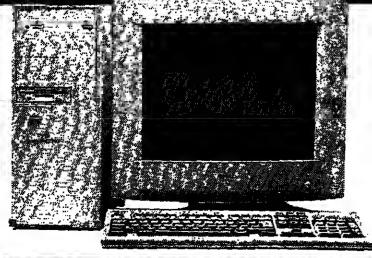
such as the Royal British

Legion and the Army Families Federation. Julian Brazier, Tory MP for Canterbury and leader of the rebellion, demanded that the Government rethink the plans and listened to army families. He said that a letter sent by

Michael Portillo, the Defence Secretary, to all Tory MPs yesterday outlining the Government's position contained nothing new.

In the Commons yesterday, Michael Heseltine, standing in for the Prime Minister, insisted that everyone in service life understood that as a condition of service they might be expected to move.

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**Solicitors** 

'rubber

stamped'

director's

£8m fraud

By Frances GIBB LEGAL CORRESPONDENT

SENIOR solicitors who rub-

ber-stamped decisions at a law-

firm had no idea they were

presiding over one of the greatest disasters to hit their

profession, a disciplinary tri-

bunal was told yesterday.

A total of £8 million was

plundered from clients' ac

counts at the 250-strong

Durnford Ford firm by their

boss, Graham Ford, described

as a "extremely charismatic

mind. Last year he was given a

Yesterday William Bew. his

Gloucestershire, and three

other "senior equity partners"

with Ford's firm appeared at

the solicitors' disciplinary tri-

bunal, where they admined

bringing the profession into

Bew was struck off the

Roy Kershaw, 47, of

solicitors roll. The other three

Howden-le-Wear, Crook.

County Durham: David

Gunson, SI, of Woodhall Spa,

Lincolnshire and William

Elliot, 44, of Dorchester, Dor-

set - were each fined £5,000

and ordered to pay substanoal

Andrew Hopper, for the

Law Society, told the tribunal

in London that Bew, 38, a

junior equity partner, narrow-

ly escaped losing his liberty

when he was given a suspend-

ed jail sentence for furnishing

Ford "was the mastermind

of administrative affairs". The senior equity partners, Kershaw, Gunson and Elliot,

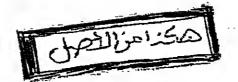
were only "nominally equals" but Ford was effectively the

company director, Mr Hopper said. The three simply "rub-

but undisclosed costs.

false information.

ten-year sentence for fraud.



# Drug-deal suspect offered corrupt policeman £60,000

By Richard Duce and Stewart Tendler

A CORRUPT police officer faces a lengthy jail senience after a suspected drugs dealer was convicted yesterday of offering him £60,000 in

John Donald, 37, had admitted taking bribes from Kevin Cressey, 38, a self-confessed criminal, but the case against him could not be opened until victed yesterday at the Old Bailey of offering the cash for information about undercover operations. During the twomonth trial the jury was offered 24-hour police

leads

liesto

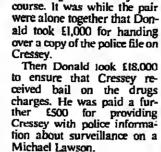
Donald, described by the prosecution as "steeped in corruption and dishonest to the core", was exposed in a BBC Panorama programme. He will be sentenced today by Mrs Justice Steel

Cressey, of Ditton, Kent, met Donald when he was arrested and accused of drugs

dealing, a charge on which the jury, after three days of deliberation, has still to agree. He was arrested in 1992 as part of a lengthy South East Regional Crime Squad operation, known as 009, into drug dealing in the South of England. All the suspects were known as an "India" and Cressey was "India One".

John Nutting, QC, for the prosecution, told the court that he was arrested in Streatham, Fraser, son of "Mad" Frankie Fraser, who was carrying a Browning automatic pistol. Police allegedly seized a laundry bag containing 52kg of cannabis resin. worth

Cressey decided to turn informant and Donald, based Regional Crime drug squads in Surbiton, Surrey, had regular meetings with his new charge. Donald, of Shep-



perton. Surrey, was assigned

another officer, but then broke

the rules by persisting in

meeting Cressey alone while

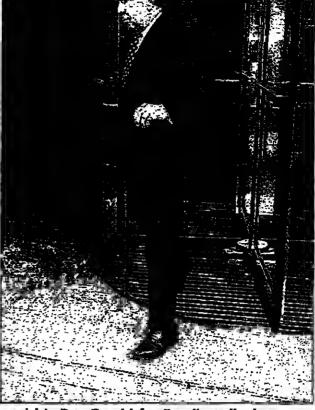
his colleague went away on a

Donald also agreed a fee of £40,000 to destroy incriminating evidence in the case against Cressey. A further £10,000 was promised for providing Cressey with information about British Customs and United States drug agency operations for Mr Lawson and a Kenneth Noye. On December 17, 1992, the

case against both Cressey and Fraser was discontinued at a committal hearing before Camberwell magistrates, but three months later police decided in recharge Cressey with possession of drugs with intent to supply. Fraser had by then left the country and is believed to be living in Spain.

Three weeks later Cressey. believing he had been doublecrossed, decided to discredit the case against him by establishing that Donald was corrupt. He contacted Panorama and, over the next six months, his conversations with Donald, in which he tried to get the officer to admit he had been "fitted up", were recorded





Jennifer Powell, who was dismissed from her £24,000-a- year job by Peter Fenwick for allegedly stealing bonuses

### Fenwicks executive sacked for theft

BY A STAFF REPORTER

THE deputy chairman of Fenwicks department store sacked an executive after accosing her of stealing staff Christmas bonuses, an industrial tribunal was told vesterday.

Peter Fenwick dismissed Jennifer Powell from her post as building manager and company secretary at Chesterfield House, a mansion block in Mayfair, central London, where Fenwicks owned a number of flats. Mrs Powell. who was paid £24,000 a year and had a rent-free flat, is claiming unfair dismissal. She denies theft and says she was not given a fair hearing. The tribunal was told that

two porters at the flats found



discrepancies in the Christmas bonuses dating back two years. Jim Gorman and their bonus in 1995 and found that they received about £50

each, although two residents alone had given £700 and £455 each to be shared among paid directly to Mrs Powell.

ing the staff, but had intended to pay them. But before she could do so, she was sacked. Mrs Powell, of Bournenouth, Dorset, was dismissed in January for gross misconduct after the porters told one of the building's owners, David Atterton, a former director of the Bank of England. of their suspicions. He informed Mr Fenwick.

Peter Oldham, for Mrs Powell, said that his client was an exemplary manager who arranged Christmas parties for staff and bought them each a turkey. Mr Fenwick had not given her a fair hearing.

The tribunal was adjourned

### Tent girl's injuries like those in car crash

John Donald, left, has admitted taking bribes from

Kevin Cressey for information about police activities

BY KATE ALDERSON

THE killer who took Sophie Hook, 7, from a garden tent left her with head injuries so severe that they could have been caused in a road accident, a court was told yesterday.

Dr Donald Waite, a Home Office pathologist, said Sophie's bruises were like those of an accident vicom whose head strikes the windscreen or the side of the car. He confirmed that all the injuries he had accounted for were

inflicted while she was alive. Three children told Chester Crown Court on a video link that they saw Howard Hughes, who is accused of Sophie's murder, lingering on a bridle path at the bonom of the garden on the afternoon of July 29. The prosecution says that was when Sophie, her siblings and cousins were playing in the garden, some of them wearing little clothing, and chatting excitedly about camping in a lent that night.

On Wednesday, Gerard Elias, QC, for the prosecution, said that Mr Hughes "had heard and perhaps seen the children and he was lurking to

get a better view". Sophie, from Great Budworth, Cheshire, was taken from a tent in her uncle's garden in Llandudno under cover of darkness and subjected to a violent anack before being strangled. Mr Hughes. 31, from Colwyn Bay, North Wales, denies murder and

The case continues.

### **Barrister four times** over drink-drive limit may go to jail

By TIM JONES

yesterday that he faces a jail sentence after he was found to be four times over the drinkdrive limit when his car was stopped. James Bonney, QC. told police patrol officers: "I am a High Court judge. Take

Michael Wenman, presiding at Lytham Magistrates' Court, Lancashire, told him the court was considering a custodial sentence after hearing Bonney, 47, had been banned from driving for 18 months after being convicted six years ago for driving over

the limit. The court was told that Bonney, who has chambers in Manchester and London, had been placed on a list of counsel who might be invited to become judges in the Chancery

Division of the High Court. David Forbes, for the prosecution, said that on a May afternoon police saw him mount the kerb twice as he drove at 25 mph down at road at Lytham. Although signalled to stop. Bonney continued down two other roads before

Mr Forbes said that at first Bonney denied drinking but then said he had been drinking heavily the previous eve-"He did not give a roadside breath test and was caudoned by police." A breath test at the police station showed 130 units of alcohol in his blood against the legal maximum of 35.

Richard Henriques, QC, for

City children win village breaks

despite the bicker of Dibley

A BARRISTER was warned drinker. You may think that extraordinary statement but what has happened is that on two occasions he has basically drunk too much."

He added: This conviction must have ended any judicial career he may have hoped for. He must expect shame and disgrace other members of the community ould not suffer. Since this event he has not worked or consumed any alcohol whatsoever."

Mr Henriques said that at the time of the offence his dient, a church lay reader, was unwell. His father had died of cancer and his daughter had been in hospital. He had also found that he could not cope with his workload since becoming a QC.

He will be sentenced after magistrates have considered



Bonney: has not worked

### shot dead in row over swearing

BY A STAFF REPORTER

A WOMAN of 55 was shor dead on her doorstep after telling her son's friend to stop swearing, an inquest was told yesterday.

Mary Wilding was hit in the neck by a blast from a shotgun fired by Andrew Mcleod, 41, who then turned the gun on

The inquest at Milton Keynes was told that moments earlier the two had argued Mcleod, who was drunk, began shouting and swearing outside Mrs Wild-ing's home in the town. Witnesses said they heard Mcleod say: "I'm going to shoot you.
You've had it now — I'm going to kill you."

Mcleod had been to a barbecue nearby on the night of the shooting in August last year. His girlfriend, Una Kear, said he had been drinking and smoking cannabis.

Mrs Wilding's son, Kevin, 31, said he saw Mcleod after going out to close the gate. "He was very abusive. I can't remember the exact words but nry mum told him off."

In a statement read out at the inquest, Wilhelmina Sharpe, a neighbour, described how she heard Mcleod threaten to kill Mrs Wilding. He went away and returned with a gun. She heard a "loud shot and saw sparks". Seconds later there was another shot, The deputy North Bucks

coroner. Peter Lovegrove, recorded verdicts of unlawful killing and suicide.

### Woman was Victim's 12 days in witness box

A JAPANESE student, the victim of an alleged gang rape, yesterday finished giving evidence after 12 days in the witness box at the Old Bailey.

The student, 20, said she had been kept naked as a prisoner for 48 hours by six teenagers who took it in turns to rape and assault her. She was so traumatised that she

was unable to talk to police for

She was cross-examined by Il barristers and frequently broke down in tears. The student, who had been in London for less than a month. said she was lured into a trap by a 16-year-old after a sighttrip in Leicester Square.

21. Aynton Waite, 18, all of Tulse Hill, and Roger Leslie, 19, of Brixton, south London. A 15-year-old from Streatham and 16-year-old from Tulse Hill may not be identified. They variously deny rape,

indecent assault and aiding and abeling rape between The accused are Jason October 12 and 14 last year. | or fail to blow the whistle."

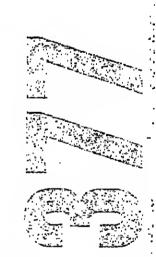
ber-stamped" decisions made by Ford and were "in ignorance" of the dishonesty that was taking place. Ford plundered ES million: rom accounts simply to keep the Hastings firm affoat. It crashed in 1992, "The profession will have to bear these

losses." Mr Hopper said. Mr Leverton, chairman, said: "It is simply not acceptable for solicitors to close their eves, to act as rubber stamp

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#### munity. The nine-year dispute has been dubbed a classic case of the "not in my back yard" syndrome and brought is your Car insurance

over £300?

 DEPRIVED inner-city children will soon by playing in the leafy lanes of an idyllic Chiltern village after a planning decision that divided the com-

into conflict such luminaries as Jeremy Paxman, the broadcaster, and Lady Quinton, wife of the former chairman of the British Library. The scheme to allow the

former primary school in Turville - used as the setting for the television series The Vicar of Dibley - to be used as a holiday camp was approved unanimously by High Wycombe District Council, in spite of objections from a quarter of the 65 villagers.

Mr Paxman, who lives in the parish, but not in the village, has come in for particular criticism because of his role in helping to secure an £11,000 grant toward the project from a National Lotlery fund. He has been supported by the author John Mortimer, the broadcaster Anna Ford and the actors Cusack.

Lady Quinton, who lives in a splendid mill house, has said that, as the village is only 40 miles from London, the children could be driven there and back in a day, and points out that there are no facilities in the village, which has one pub but no shop. She added: "If they are small, what are they going to learn? If they are big, they are going to get into

Alistair Home, the biographer, said: "We think it is very arrogant of Paxman, Mortimer and all the other showbiz types when not a single one of them lives in the village." Peter Bond, a former BBC World Service announcer, said: "It is a question of peace and quiet. There will be 12year-old boys, and where you

lot of noise." He daimed that the Chil-

dren's Country Holiday Fund project had already cost £250,000: "For that, they could take the children to Disneyland." The Rev Paul Nicolson, a

keen supporter of the plan, said: "They have made an Alpine mountain out of a Chillern hill. The children will be well-supervised."

At least 17 villagers had

written to the council, controlled by the Liberal Democrais and Labour, to object to the plan Brian Pollock a councillor, said: "I find these objections petty and pitiful. I thought we were being asked to approve a sile for convicted axe murderers. All we are talking about here is

# MPs say tabloids are to blame for football violence

By Alexandra Frean and Arthur Leathley

partly to blame for the violence that followed England's Euro 96 defeat by Germany on Wednesday, a Commons committee said last night.

A report rushed out by the cross-party National Heritage Select Committee demanded that the Press Complaints Commission investigate the reporting of the football championship in the past two weeks. The commission has received more than a hundred written complaints about xenophobic coverage of Euro 96 in the tabloid press, including a letter from the deputy gener-

TABLOID newspapers were Europe Peter Leuprecht. It re supporters. They do damage

gutter journalism perpetrated by those newspapers, which may well have had its effect in stimulating the deplorable victory in the semi-final."

ons for the G7 summit, heaped praise on the England team but said the hooligans had behaved disgracefully. These people should not besmirch

### Victors celebrate with the last laugh

FROM ROGER BOYES IN BONN

GERMAN newspapers yesterday reflected the greatest outbreak of national flag-waving since reunification. Bild, which has put itself in the front line against the Daily Mirror, announced: "There is a football God after all!"

Even when they are in triumphant mood, the Germans are nervous; for 50 years the education system has taught them to think twice before shouting "Deutschland, Deutschland!" on the street. But yesterday the strut English-language banner

headline in the Bonn Express. The tabloids, in tune with the popular German verdict, had been preparing to de-nounce the referee for disallowing their team's extra-time goal. Some criticism still crept in. Bild said: "It was just like 30 years ago. This time it was a German goal and the ball

24.7% APR VARIABLE in the manufacture of the last

ceived 260 telephone

The three-paragraph report into tabloid coverage expressed "disgust at xenopho-bic, chauvinistic and jingoistic

riots following the German The Prime Minister, in Ly-

As a postscript, remember-

ing that the German tabloids

were supposed to be holding

seats and punched the air

when news of the German

goals was relayed to them.

by Monday's edition of the Daily Mirror, whose front page depicted two England football players in Second World War Two tin helmets, demanded "surrender" from the Germans, and carried a parody of Chamberlain's broadcast in 1939 announcing that a state of war existed, with the headline "Mirror Declares was in the net, but it didn't Football War on Germany". Piers Morgan, the Mirror's editor, later apologised for any count A scandal!

The Press Complaints Com-

mission, which met on Wed-

nesday to consider what to do

about the tabloid coverage, is

expected to rule on the com-

plaints in about three weeks.

veiled threat that they might

not be able to defend tabloid

newspapers against legislative restrictions, "should their cov-

erage of important events

continue to descend to such

levels". The committee met

vesterday in the wake of Wed-

nesday night's disturbances.

offence caused, saying the

analogies with the war had

MPs were particularly upset

The MPs' report contained a

the moral high ground, the Express added: "Sorry Gazza. been intended as a joke. On Monday, The Sun - in sorry England - you deserve common with The Times, owned by News International Hundreds of thousands of - ran the headline "Let's Blitz Fritz". The Daily Star depicted the England coach, Terry fans watched the match on large screens in beer gardens Venables, as Kitchener under the headline "Herr We Go". and pubs in almost every city. Flags waved from convoys of honking cars — a normal spectacle in southern Europe, Mr Major said he was

immensely sorry that England had lost the semi-final. "It was The frenzy affected all classa truly wonderful game, the es. On Wednesday, the British best England game I have Embassy invited the cream of ever seen," he said, and the Germany's foreign policy esteam had played magnificenttablishment on its annual boat ly. They had been a credit to trip down the Rhine, Suave the country and to themselves. diplomats and think-tank academics sprang from their

Lynne Truss, page 18 Leading article and Letters, page 21 Sport, pages 42, 43, 48



Police arrested 200 people during the trouble in London after England's defeat

### Skilled policing contained fury of hooligan minority

By John Goodbody, sports news correspondent

ONLY expert policing in central London on Wednesday night prevented damage and violence on a scale suffered by a succession of foreign capitals at the hands of English supporters over the past

The police never allowed the trouble to spin out of control as did the Swedes in Malmo at the 1992 European championship or the Belgian police in the Heysel stadium

The police have spent £25 million and been planning for three years to ensure this championship was peaceful. They nearly succeeded. The behaviour of the 200,000 foreign spectators and vast majority of English spectators

has been Justifiably praised by the authorities.

However, the previous three championships in Europe for which England qualified all saw hooligan-ism: Italy in 1980, West Germany in 1988 and Sweden

It was inevitable that once England lost this summer. there would be trouble. Anyone who was in Trafalgar Square after the game against Scotland could see that only the presence of the police, with dogs and batons, stopped the English from attacking the Scots. But the IRA bomb in Manchester meant the skirmishes re-

ceived scant publicity. One reason the police could cope so well on Wednesday night was because no German supporters wanted to get involved. Unlike many foreign police forces, the British did not have to fight on two

What Wednesday night emphasised is that whenever the English supporters are taking part in an international tournament, it is inevitable that there will be trouble. However careful the preparations, troublemakers will ensure that there will be confrontations.

The police in France, where the 1998 World Cup takes place, and Holland and Belgium, which are joint hosts of the 2000 European championship, have been warned.

### Russian stabbed for sounding like a German

By Adrian Lee, Paul Wilkinson and Stewart Tendler

arrested during disorder in London after England's defeat, Scotland Yard said yesterday. Senior officers predict that more arrests will follow checks on closed-circuit television cameras.

In Portslade, East Sussex. a Russian student was stabbed by hooligans because they thought he was German. Andrei Mokhort, 17, who was due to fly home to Moscow yesterday, was stabbed five rimes in the neck and chest after his attackers heard his

The student, who had completed an 18-month language course in Hove, was sitting in a park with two friends when they were approached by two youths 45 minutes after England's elimination from Euro 96. Constable Chris Saunders. of Sussex Police, said: "They were asked if they were German. The offenders did not believe their reply." Mr Mokhort was in a serious but stable condition in hospital

Commander John Purnell, head of Scotland Yard's En million Euro 96 operación, said 40 arrests were made in Trafalgar Square, the scene of the worst violence where 40 vehicles and seven properties

vere damaged. Mr Purnell said the rioters were not genuine football supporters. They were at Wembley. What you saw were yobs, hooligans, bent on caus-ing destruction and causing

At the height of the trouble in the square there were about 2,000 people. Many had been drunk and boisterous but there was a hard core looking for confrontation. Damage in-cluded the theft of a £10,000 model of the Vasa, a Swedish sailing boat, from the window of a Scandinavian travel

Twenty-five police officers were injured in London during the trouble. Yesterday 11 33 arrests.

TWO hundred people were fans, one them bare-chested and two wearing Union Jack shirts, appeared at Bow Street Magistrates' Court and were given bail. All were barred from attending football matches or going near the Charing Cross area of central London unless they were working. Eight were charged with violent disorder.

Many areas across the country were cleaning up yes-terday after outbreaks of football-related violence. Mercedes and Volkswagen cars became targets for attack. Up to 40 people fought a pitched battle with police in a pub car park in Bradford. Five officers were slightly injured, three needing hospital treat-

with stones and bottles. Eleven people were arrested, in-cluding two women. In Hull II were arrested in minor disturbances in and around the city centre. They have all been charged with public order offences and re-

ment, after they were pelted

ased on bail. Vandals smashed the window of a BMW dealership in Birmingham city centre and attacked the German-owned Aldi supermarket in Shirley, West Midlands.

Robin Searle, the Assistant Chief Constable of Nottinghamshire, called for an inquiry into the licensing of public houses in the county. Some pubs dropped beer prices to 77p before the kick-off to attract customers. There were problems in most Notting-

namshire towns. Police were attacked in Swindon, where a crowd of 500 gathered in the Shawridge area. Police reinforcements were drafted in from across

In Basingstoke, Hampshire, two German tourists were attacked and robbed. In Bedford, 300 fans went on the rampage, looting shops and forcing police to call for help from other forces. They made

### 26m watched on television

A RECORD 26.2 million television viewers watched England lose their penalty shoot-

The figure exceeded the watched the World Cup semifinal between England and West Germany in Turin on July 4, 1990. That match also ended in a penalty-shoot out. which England lost.

Wednesday's game, which was screened on the BBC and ITV, attracted an average audience of 23.6 million. The figures do not include viewing in pubs and clubs or videoviewing, which would swell the total considerably. Wednesday's other semi-fi-

nal, between the Czech Repub-

lic and France, attracted more than 13 million viewers. As usual on big occasions, most turned to the BBC. More than Franco-Czech match on the BBC, against ITV's three million. The BBC had a 63.3 per cent share for the England-Germany match, against ITV's 22.7 per cent. Will Wyatt, chief executive of BBC Broadcast, said: "It was a thrilling occasion. We are heartened that so many viewers support-

ed the BBC team." The National Grid reported during the half-time break and after the match, as mil-lions of viewers put the keller on and switched on lights in other rooms. The half-time break caused an 1,100 megawatt surge in demand, 440,000 kettles. There was a 1,600 megawart surge after the

a huge surge in demand

penalty shoot-out. Although the figures broke the record for a sporting events they fell short of the all-times ratings record in Britain of 30.15 million, held by the 7986; Christmas edition of East-Enders in which the pub landlord, "Dirty" Den, handed divorce papers to Angie.

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### SECOND-HAND TOBACCO SMOKE IN PERSPECTIVE

Foday we know that this substance, now called "Environmental Tobacco Smoke" (ETS) or "Secondhand Smoke" is the deadliest danger to which we are exposed.

tion on Smoking and Health

# Is it correct? Or is it just politically correct?

Almost every day, it seems that one thing or another has been discovered to be some kind of health risk.

In one scientific study, even the ordinary biscuit was linked to heart disease.

But as common sense suggests (and scientists confirm) not everything described statistically as a risk is a meaningful risk.

For example, lots of people have been persuaded that second-hand tobacco smoke is harmful.

Not surprising, perhaps.

After all, we recognise that smoking itself is a risk factor for certain human diseases and that some people find second-hand tobacco smoke unappealing and unpleasant.

But what's correct and what's just politically correct? Is second-hand tobacco smoke really

a meaningful health risk to people who've chosen not to smoke?

Not, we think, if you look at the evidence.

The United States Environmental Protection Agency recently conducted a major review of studies on the risks of second-hand tobacco smoke to non-smokers. These studies typically involve non-smokers living with smokers over a long period, such as 20 years.

And this review put the risk of lung cancer from second-hand tobacco smoke at a level well below the risk reported by other studies for many everyday items and activities.

And below, in fact, the risk to health that one other study reported for eating one biscuit a day.

As the table below shows, many everyday

activities have been statistically associated at one time or another with apparent risks to health.

But reputable scientists say that weak associations aren't necessarily meaningful.

So there's no big campaign to persuade you to give up your daily biscuit.

And if you exclude political correctness, nor is there any sound justification for a campaign against second-hand tobacco smoke.

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Everyday Activities	Reported Relative Risk*	Reported Health Effect	Scientific Study Reference
Diet highest in saturated fat	6.14	Lung cancer	Journal of the National Cancer Institute, Vol. 85, p.1906 (1993)
Non-vegetarian v vegetarian diet	3.08	Heart disease	American Journal of Clinical Nutrition, Vol. 31, p. S191 (1978)
Frequently cooking with rapeseed oil	2.80	Lung cancer	International Journal of Cancer, Vol. 40, p. 604 (1987)
Drinking 1-2 glasses of whole milk per day	1.62	Lung cancer	International Journal of Cancer, Vol. 43, p. 608 (1989)
Eating one biscuit a day	1.49	Heart disease	Lancet, Vol. 341, p. 581 (1993)
Drinking chlorinated water	1.38	Rectal cancer	American Journal of Public Health, Vol. 82, p. 955 (1992)
Eating pepper frequently	1.30	Mortality	American Journal of Epidemiology, Vol. 119, p. 775 (1984)
Exposure to second-hand tobacco smoke	1.19	Lung cancer	U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (1992)
High vegetable diet	0.37	Lung cancer	International Journal of Epidermiology, Vol. 25, Suppl. 1, p. 32 (1996
High fruit diet	0.31	Lung cancer	American Journal of Epidemiology, Vol. 133, p. 683 (1991)

\*Relative risk measures how much consuming, or being exposed to something, raises or lowers risk.

According to the US National Cancer Institute... "In epidemiologic research, relative risks of less than 2 are considered small and are usually difficult to interpret. Such increases may be due to chance, statistical bias, or effects of confounding factors that are sometimes not evident."

### Philip Morris Europe S.A.

Second-hand tobacco smoke. Let's keep a sense of perspective.

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By RICH VI HOME CORRE

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Mr. Evans said creased searches are searches are searches are substances entering action was needed to overcrowding.

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### **HOME NEWS** 7

## Charles II portrait comes home from Vienna exile

ARTS CORRESPONDENT

A LONG-LOST portrait of Charles II, painted by Antonio Verrio as the centrepiece of a magnificent 17th-century ceiling at Windsor Castle, will be returning to Windsor after its discovery by a London dealer.

The particularly lively portrait, painted between 1680 and 1684 shortly before the monarch's death, has been bought by the Royal Collection. Sir Christopher Lloyd, Surveyor of the Queen's Pictures, described it as a most significant acquisicon".

The 32in by 27in portrait by one of Charles II's favourite artists is almost all that remains of Verrio's murals and ceiling for St George's Hall. George IV disliked them so much that he had the entire scheme dismantled and destroyed in 1829, commissioning a new look from the architect Sir Jeffrey Wyatville.

Verrio is enjoying a touch of divine justice: it was Wyatville's design that was destroyed in the 1992 fire at Windsor. Verrio's portrait is likely to be given pride of place within the renovated St George's Hall.

The oil-on-plaster portrait was discovered by Philip



Charles II looks down on St George's Hall, as it was

Mould, a London dealer specialising in British portraiture, at the Dorotheum aucnon house in Vienna. It had been miscatalogued as a portrait of Kaiser Leopold I, a contemporary of Charles II.

Mr Mould said: "When one comes across a new image of Charles II which is clearly contemporary and then, added to that, it's on plaster, bells start ringing. I was so sure. I didn't even bother to go to Vienna." He snapped it up for £8,000, ignoring the £1,000-estimate. Dealers suggest its value might be £300,000.

Verrio's walls depicted

scenes from the life of Edward III and the Black Prince, while Charles II took pride of place on the ceiling. Its history after 1829 was a mystery, Sir Chris-topher said. One theory is that Wyatville himself might have saved it; another portrait of Charles II is known to have

been owned by him. During the restoration of St George's Hall, various frag-ments of Verrio's work have been uncovered, primarily along the top half of the walls. There is nothing, however, to compare with the portrait.

Verrio (1630-1707), was born in Lecce, southern Italy, and

He came to England in 1672 and was taken into royal service, receiving commissions for Windsor, Whitehall and Hampton Court. His reputation, however, suffered at the hands of the art historian Ellis Waterhouse, whose 1962 study, Painting in Britain, 1530-1790, gently mocks him: "Verrio perhaps counts as the most heavily remunerated painter in Britain up to the time of Sir John Millais. It suggests some reflections on the British character that he is alst one of the worst,"

Verrio's reputation since improved. Kathryn Barron, a curator of paintings with the Royal Collection, said: "A lot of what survives was painted late in his career. He went blind and probably should have stop painting then. Some of the earlier rooms at Windsor that can still be seen are extremely beautiful. Whatever the quali ty of his painting, he did introduce this new style of Baroque decoration to England. He was terribly influential."

She added that the Royal Collection has 14 paintings of Charles 11: "Of those, only five are considered particularly important. This is a particularly vivacious portrait."



Sir Christopher Lloyd, Surveyor of the Queen's Pictures, and the Verrio portrait

### CID named as worst for sexual harassment

By Paul Wilkinson

SEXUAL and racial harassment was yesterday alleged to be widespread in a police force, with the CID among the main culprits.

Independent researchers commissioned in South Yorkshire by the Police Federation and the civilian staff union. Unison, found that up to one in eight women were victims of sexual harassment. Virtually all women officers attached to the CID had been harassed.

Touching was the most serious form of physical sexual harassment reported by female respondents," said the report, based on interviews with 228 people. Much of the touching behaviour verged on or amounted to

criminality."
Among allegations of racial harassment was a claim that a superintendent told a colleague: "You only got this job because of your brown face". Richard Wells, the chief constable, announced measures to combat the problem. including training officers to act as "advisers" to victims. He said; "ff the level of inappropriate behaviour is serious, and if the evidence is there, t will sack people."

### Six jail alerts in 22 weeks revealed

BY RICHARD FORD HOME CORRESPONDENT

THE Prison Service faced six serious incidents of threatened disorder, including three at top security jails, during the first five months of the year, according to internal documents seen by The Times.

In each case a special command suite was opened and in two cases riot squads were sent to jails as senior officials feared indiscipline would erupt into disturbances,

Trouble was expected at Frankland jail near Durham twice in 12 days when staff thought inmates were plotting gan cause trouble on the wings. On one occasion Tornado units, special teams of riot squads, were sent to the jail. which is one of five holding the most dangerous prisoners.

in another case five teams were sent to Rochester prison in Kent when 67 immigration detainces refused to return to

their cells fur five hours.
At Leyhill prison in Gloucestershire, staff spotted a white van unloading bags near the perimeter fence which were found to contain six bottles of whisky, 53 of cider, 19 of lager, 18 of strong ale, cigarettes and a large bag of Chinese food.

The documents show that in the five months there were 1,539 assaults on prison staff or prisoners in the 135 jails in England and Wales, 494 absconds and 184 failures to return after temporary release. There were 3,521 drug finds, 14 escapes, 31 suicides and 387 attempted suicides and 33 incidents of concerted

David Evans, general secretary of the Prison Officers' Association, said that the internal Prison Service document provided a realistic picture of the difficulties fac-ing the service at a time when prison numbers had reached an historic high of 55,028.

Mr Evans said that increased searches and restricrions on home leave had affected the amount of illegal substances entering jails and action was needed to prevent overcrowding.

### **Prisoner** 'had sex in front of visitors'

BY OUR HOME CORRESPONDENT

PRISONERS are engaging in intimate sexual behaviour with their partners in front of other families and children during visits, according to a report published today.

Prison inspectors witnessed intimate contact between an inmate at Maidstone jail and his visitor in spite of the room being monitored by security cameras and guarded by up to three prison officers. The incident is understood to have occurred towards the end of a visit when a woman visitor wearing a short skirt sat on an inmate's lap. The inspectors say that staff were reluctant to intervene to halt the fondling taking place in front of children and other families sitting at nearby tables.

Members of the hoard of visitors at the jail in Kent also expressed concern at similar behaviour, a report by Sir David Ramsbotham, the new Chief Inspector of Prisons, says. There appeared to be no restriction on where or how the prisoners and visitors sat at 40 tables set out in rows in the small visiting room.

"Although security cameras surveyed the room, staffing levels were insufficient to maintain control in this sensitive area," he says. "We observed intimate contact between one prisoner and his visitor. This was unacceptable, especially since there were families with children at nearby tables."

Visits are a particular problem in jails such as Maidstone that house many life and long-sentence inmates. The dilemma for prison officers is how to intervene without causing trouble in a visiting area. In many jails officers who have witnessed sexual behaviour will recommend that an inmate is put on closed visits, in which a screen separates the prisoner from his or her visitor.

In spite of the strictures on the visiting area, the report praises the purposeful regime at Maidstone jail and the good relations between staff



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# Ireland 'powerless' in war on drug barons

IRELAND CORRESPONDENT

THE trish Government virtually admitted defeat yesterday in the battle against the Dublin gangs believed to be re-sponsible for the murder of an

investigative journalist. Nora Owen, the Justice Minister, told Irish radio there was little the justice system could do to apprehend the killers of Veronica Guerin, the award-winning reporter with the Sunday Independent. Ms Guerin was shot dead by two men on a motorcycle in Dub-

lin on Wednesday. Mrs Owen said: "The sad. awful reality of this is that these people feel they can just do this without any answerability on their part. You can rest assured that the person who paid for this murder was

### Minister admits journalist's murderers may escape justice

out. They are probably the most difficult sphere of murders to solve because of the lack of any connection."

Public confidence that the Government can tackle the Dublin gangs, most of which are heavily involved in drug dealing and trafficking. is rapidly ebbing away.

Opposition parties and pressure groups demanded an

overhaul of the laws governing the right to silence and bail. Thousands of people signed books of condolence and brought flowers to Ms Guerin's workplace.

John Bruton, the Irish
Prime Minister, sald her mur-

racy. He called on the Irish Parliament to reconvene next month to discuss the Dublin criminal underworld and the reaction of the State.

Ms Guerin was one of Ireland's most well-known crime reporters. She wrote regularly about Dublin criminals and one of them is believed to have ordered her murder. Known as the Warehouse Man, he is a drugs baron who lives on a country estate on the outskirts of Dublin.

Mrs Owen said that all resources would be made force should be properly fund-available to find Ms Guerin's ed and equipped and govern-

There is no sufficient deterrent there for these criminals, who think they can issue death edicts on defenceless human tives and uniformed police beings," he said. Ms Guerin, who was were sifting through information on suspects yesterday. A

have come from Britain, possibly Scotland. The Garda Federation, which represents members of the police force, said Mrs Owen should set up a task force to deal with "the godfathers of crime". Frank Gunn. the president, said the task

post-mortem examination

showed that Ms Guerin was

shot five times in the upper

body with a handgun. It is

understood that the killer may

awarded the International Press Freedom Award last year, is the first Irish journalist to be murdered. Some of her colleagues have faced death threats in the past. Paul Williams, a crime writer with the Sunday World, said he

ment departments such as the Revenue Commissioners

hending criminals.

would do what he could to upset the "cosy lives" of the criminals. "When it comes down to the wire, this is the greatest body blow to democracy this country has ever seen," he said.



Murder victim Veronica Guerin and her son, Cathal

### Four gang leaders head the suspect list

AT LEAST four big gangs are fighting for control of the Dublin drugs trade. The underworld has splintered in the two years since the IRA murder of Martin Cahill, nicknamed The General. who previously controlled the city's

underworld He was shot dead in August 1994 as he went to exchange videos. The IRA alleged he was involved with loyalist paramilitaries. He was the terrorists' last victim before their announcement

Since Cahill's murder, there have been II contract killings. Veronica Guerin's death is the first not linked to gangland warfare. Her killers willhave been hitmen employed by one or more of the gang leaders she wrote about. The men who organised the "hit" will have ensured that they had secure alibis at 1pm on Wednesday when the killing took place.

Ms Guerin wrote extensively about the criminals, their profits and their lifestyles. At the time of her death, she had been researching an article on a gangland figure known to be making huge profits from Ecstasy and

Dublin has more heroin addicts than most other EU capitals, with about 5,000 registered heroin users and about 3,000 who are unregistered. Since the mid-1980s, when the heroin situation spiralled out of control, drugs have been a very profitable business. The heroin business is supplemented

by buge earnings from Ecstasy and cannabis resin.

There are four main suspects behind Ms Guerin's murder and she had written about them all. Each of them has become known by a nickname: The Warehouse Man acquired his

nickname because of raids on warehouses and lorries ten years ago. He is now heavily involved in drug dealing. and is said to control the rave scene in Dublin, A multimillionaire, he lives the life of landed gentry on the outskirts of the capital, regularly holidays in the Mediterranean and sends his child to a private school. He may have worked with another Dublin criminal to have Ms Guerin removed. The Coach is a heroin dealer. It is

understood that he called Ms Guerin to warn her to back off writing about the Warehouse Man.

The Monk is a gangland boss and former INLA meniber. He once masterminded a £2.8 million raid on a Brinks-Allied depot in Dublin. In the past two or three years he has directed most of his criminal proceeds into legitimate businesses.

The Walrus is currently in Amsterdam after sustained police investigations into his activities. From south Dublin, he dealt in cannabis resin and Ecstasy before he had to leave the country. Ms Guerin wrote about him quite extensively. He is now believed to be an empting to supply cannabis and heroin to Irish and British criminals.



### I am victim of Troubles, says Prince

THE Prince of Wales spoke vesterday of the IRA murder of Earl Mountbatten of Burma. his great-uncle, when questioned in Londonderry about the 1972 Bloody Sunday shootings by The Parachute Regiment (Nicholas Watts

On the final day of his visit to Northern Ireland, the Prince told the nationalist Deputy Lord Mayor that he was among those who had lost relatives during the Troubles. Lord Mountbatten died in a bomb attack on his boat off Mullaghmore. Co Sligo, in

Prince whether he had read a letter handed to officials from families of the 13 victims of Bloody Sunday. Nationalists object to the Prince because he is Colonel-in-Chief of The Parachute Regiment.

must remember that we have all lost relatives, including himself. He said we should not bear grudges." ing had annoyed neighbours.

Martin Bradley, a member of the SDLP, had asked the

Mr Bradley said after-wards: "He told me that we

### Killer son is sent to Broadmoor A youth aged 19 was yesterday

NEWS IN BRIEF

ordered to be detained at-Broadmoor for killing his mother in a frenzied attack. He gouged her eyes out with a carpet sweeper handle. Robert Layne. from Dulwich. south London, believed his mother favoured his younger sister, the Old Bailey was told.

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He stabbed and beat her round the head at least 29 rimes. Layne denied murdering Linda Pennell at her home New Cross, south London, in December 1944, but admitted manslaughter on the ground of diminished responsibility. He had convictions for 21 burglaries, robberies and

#### Fraudster jailed

A man was jailed for 21 months after faking a pensioner's will to get a £130,000 share of his estate. John Moore, 59, of Hurley. Berkshire, had denied forgery charges. An earlier will bequeathed only £3,000 to Moore, Reading Crown Court was told.

#### Trolleys stay put

Asda, which loses supermar-ket trolleys worth E500.000 each year, is testing a new model whose back wheels lock when they go over a series of small studs embedded around the store's perimeter. Trials at Asda's Sunderland store are proving a success.

#### Trial collapses

An Irish murder trial collapsed after allegations that police had suppressed documents. The judge at the Central Criminal Court in Dublin released Frederick Flannery. 35. who was accused of the 1994 murder of Patrick O'Driscoll in Cork.

#### Beeline for store

A swarm of 50,000 bees forced a Marks & Spencer store to shut for more than three hoursin Newport, Gwent. The bees were following a queen looking for a new home but no one was stung. A beekeeper lured the swarm into a box containing honeycomb.

#### Cantona scores.

Eric Cantona, the Manchesier United footballer, won his High Court battle to stop a wine company based in Cheshire using his name on its bottles. Cantona French Wines used a label displaying: a crest and a No 7 soccer shirt. similar to the one he wears.

Bells appeal Stockport council in Greater Manchester has lifted a Friday evening beliringing ban and agreed to soundproof the bell tower at St Elisabeth's Parish Church in Reddish, Inspectors banned bellringing practice two years ago after loud peal-



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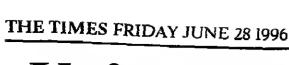
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# Union accused of scrapping 'too critical' history

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THE National Union of Teachers is scrapping an official history it had commissioned to mark its 125th anniversary because the book is too critical, the author

claimed yesterday. The union had been planning to publish the history of its past 25 years before next Easier. But five months after the 80,000-word manuscript was delivered on time to the uniun, it is still with Doug McAvoy, the general secre-tary, and has yet to be seen by the committee organising the anniversary celebrations.

Stephen Bates, the Guardian journalist who completed the book in January, said Mr McAvoy had cancelled nine separate meetings to discuss changes sought by the union. Bates now understood that a decision had been taken not to publish, although he had not

been notified officially.

Bates was guaranteed editorial independence when he was commissioned to write the history, enritled Put to the Test, last September. But there was alarm at NUT headquarters when the manuscript arrived. Summing up the union's reduced standing, the firsi page began: "It has been a

The introductory chapter went on to chart the union's decline since 1970, when both Margaret Thatcher, then Education Secretary, and Harold Wilson, Leader of the Opposition, attended a centenary dinner. The union had since lost almost half its members



Bates: says that his

and its influence, something unlikely to alter under a

Labour government. The book project has a hudget of £175,000, with the union planning to give away up to 15,000 copies. It is understood that some £20,000 has already been paid to the author and publishers.

A union spokeswoman insisted yesterday that the union still expected to publish the book. But she admined that no date had been set and no meetings were scheduled to discuss the project.

Officials warned Bates that he might be asked to tone down some sections. Crincisms of Fred Jarvis, a former general secretary, for being "verbose" and of Max Morris. a former president, for using bad language, were thought likely to be unacceptable to the

Mr McAvoy wrote to Bates in March, confirming that there were two issues he wished to discuss and offering "congratulations on producing such an immensely read-able and perceptive manu-script". But Bates said yesterday there had been no detailed discussions and no contact with the union for a month.

The NUT has had a series of stormy conferences in recent years and annacted criticism over its boycott of narional curriculum tests, all of which is chronicled in the anniversary book. But Bates said: "The tone of the book is not overwhelmingly critical and I certainly do not think it is unfair."

The influence of the Left on increased this year, making it less likely to sanction publicatiun. A spokeswoman said: The manuscript is with the general secretary and is to go to the appropriate committee. Projects do get delayed by other urgent issues."

The NUT might soon be overtaken as the largest teaching union by the National Association of Schoolmasters and Union of Women Teachers. Bates. The Guordian's European editor and furmer education editor, said the NUT appeared nervous at the book's possible impact on its recruitment war with the NASUWT. Should it decide not to go ahead, he would seek alternative publishers.

Education, pages 37, 38



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Conservation experts beginning the painstaking task of removing graffiti from the Avebury stone circle in Wiltshire yesterday. Satanists or New Age travellers were blamed after eight stones were painted with primitive symbols last week

### Scientists claim totem poles once stood on Stonehenge site

THE site of Stonehenge may have been used for spiritual worship more than 5,000 years before the stone circles were built on Salisbury Plain. Deep holes found beneath

the new visitors' car park at the site suggest totem poles made from pine, similar to those used by North American Indians, were erected there. Carbon dating has shown that the holes, 5ft deep and 4ft wide, were made in

about 8000 BC, perhaps es-tablishing the site as a place of mystic significance for future

Perhaps cutting down the trees to make a clearing all those years before left a generations.

The discovery may help to solve one of Stonehenge's enduring mysteries: why the monument stands in such an apparently arbitrary place.

Dr Mike Allen, the environmental manager of Wessex Archaeology which excavated the site said: "People in those days tended to live near food and water in a river valley.

vegetational scar, or maybe there was some remembrance of it being a site of special significance.

Dr Geoffrey Wainwright, chief archaeologist for English Heritage, said the poles were erected by a pre-agricultural community foraging for game, animals, fruit and berries, "probably as a mark of for gods or dead

### Sliced prices put bakers on dole

By ROBIN YOUNG

CUTS in the price of bread offered by the big supermarkets are driving Britain's craft bakers out of business, resulting in losses in jobs and consumer choice. Prices have been as low as 19p for a 800g loaf in some discount outlets, compared with a corner-shop

price of 74p. Britain is alone in Europe in not offering protection to its craft bakers. The National Association of Master Bakers, having seen its membership all from 5,000 to fewer than 2,000 in a decade, wants the Office of Fair Trading to intervene. Promotions include: Asda: fresh sirloin steak £9.59

kg, leg of lamb E5.89 kg, loose cherries 99p lb. red grapefruit 89o for three. Mars/Snickers ice cream bars El.79 for six.

Budgens: unsmoked rindless Dutch back bacon rashers £1.99 for 400g, Harry Ramsden's Chip Shop oven cod steaks £1.99 for four, Robinsons Barley Water lemon/orange 89p for 750ml. Co-op: Brinish beef rump steak £7.49 kg, potato cheese and onion pasties 9Sp for four, frozen broccoli spears £1.59 for

Harrods: fresh tuna El.44 for 100g, swordfish £1.82 for 100g, smoked quail's eggs £3.99 per dozen. English herb ham on the bone £1.80 for 100g. Iceland: Southern fried chicken bucket £4.49 for 1145g. garlic and herb marinade

English strawberries £1.99 for 460g, Italian-style salad £1.39 for 125g, Californian-style sal-ad £1.59 for 125g. Morrisons: chicken breast supreme £8.36 kg, cleaned salm-

chicken £1.49 for 215g. trout

£2.99 for 800g, garden peas £1.79 for 1.81kg.

Marks & Speccer: cak-

smoked salmon £2.99 for 125g.

on £1.79 lb, tuna steaks £4.35 lb, whole trout £1,29 lb. Safeway: chicken breast fillets

£4.15 for 595g, Cumberland sausages £1.39 for 454g, haddock fillets £2.99 for 600g, instore baked farmhouse bread 49p for 400g.

Sainsbury's beef top rump £4.18 kg. pork bone in loin chops WEEKEND-E3.99 kg, cucum-bers 55p each, small yellow mel-SHOPPING ons 79p each, peaches £1.49 for

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ten, 400g strawberries and 284 ml double cream £1.79. Somerfield: Lincolnshire sausages 99p for 454g, whole salmon E2.17 lb, new potatoes 8p lb, Little Gem lettuces 38p a pack, Golden Delicious apples 99p for 1.4kg, peaches 99p a punner.

Tesco: top rump/silverside joints £4.99 kg, skinless chicken breast fillets £6.89 for 820g. turkey steaks £5.95 kg, new potatoes 16p lb. premium bread 53p for 2x800g.

Waitrose: Mediterranean sausages £2,58 for 12, whole salmon £2.69 lb, large dressed Cromer crabs £2.49 each, light olive oil £2.55 for 500ml, pistachio nuts E2.79 for 350g.

#### UNCOMFORTABLE READING

Table

For most of the past 25 years, during the professional life of many of its members, the NUT has been an organisation at war with itself, dividuncertain of the path it should follow. It has been denigrated and its importance considerably reduced.

The oafish ottack on Labour's Education spokesman nt the union's 1995 conference unsad decline in public esteem. The sight of Dovid Blunkett o blind and therefore particulorly vulnerable figure - having to be locked in a room for his own protection while Socialist Workers' Porty extremists screomed or him and hommered on the window was a most potent and shocking

No longer the most dominant

out of more than 400,000.

that Doug is addressing the issues that concern the membership. Mr McAvoy would like to be in a position of influence on a Labour government ... We don't want to water our policies down to

The NUT ond its leadership hove been the hopless authors, if rarely the masters, of their fote.

Extracts from Stephen Bates's or visionary voice in educa-tion, the NUT now represents fewer than half the teachers in England and Wales - 198,000

> Neil Kinnock, as sturdy o supporter of the profession as onyone, said: "The NUT has not managed to translate the respect of the public for indi-vidual teachers into a respect for teachers collectively and that should be a major part of the strategy."

Carol Regan [the NUT president] said: "We don't believe accommodate Labour."

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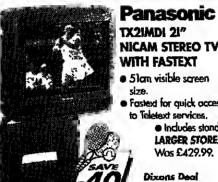




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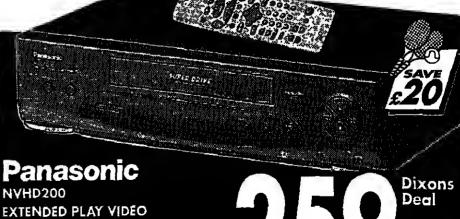
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# Court says councils have duty to fund community care

By IAN MURRAY, COMMUNITY CORRESPONDENT

COUNCILS must provide as said: "The local authority is community care whether or not they have enough money. the Court of Appeal said in a landmark judgment yester-day. The ruling contradicts government advice that councils are within their rights to prune services if they are short

The majority verdict means that thousands of disabled people will be able to reclaim community care that has been withdrawn because of spending cuts. The judges rejected Gloucestershire County Council's argument that govern-ment funding cuts justified it in withdrawing services from

1.500 people.

The court rejected the Health Department's view, represented at the hearing. that a council should be able to take resources into account when it assessed an individual's need for care. Leave to appeal to the House of Lords

Lord Justice Swinton Thom-

not entitled to take into account the availability or otherwise of resources when carrying out a decision as to whether ... to meet the needs of a disabled person."

The Public Law Project, which brought the test case on behalf of Michael Barry, 80, of Gloucester, a heart attack victim, said that the judgment was the most important so far on the rights of the disabled to community care services.

Stephen Cragg, the project's solicitor, said: This is a wonderful victory for all those disabled people in receipt of services provided under the Chronically Sick and Disabled Act. Those services are now guaranteed and cannot be removed or reduced, whatever happens to a council's resources. Once a disabled person is assessed as needing a service, the service now must be supplied. There will be thousands of disabled people around the country whose

services have been withdrawn or reduced over the last two

"Those people now have the right to have those services restored if their needs have not changed. No doubt this case will have resource implications for local authorities and that is something they will have to take up the Department of Health.

The council said it was

concerned by the judgment and intended to appeal, al-though this would be expensive. Stephen Thorpe, the acting director of social services, said: "This decision will not only cause confusion and uncertainty within Gloucestershire but will also undermine social services across the country. In effect it means that we will have to provide services even if we do not have the money to do so. This cannot be right. We regret that any rationing of services is necessary, but this has been forced

### **Bubble** children into the open

By Paul Wilkinson

A GROUP of children who have had to live for months inside sterile plastic bubbles came together yesterday for a party to thank the doctors who kept them alive against the odds.

The "bubble children", as they are known, were all born with Scids, severe combined immune deficiency syndrome, which leaves them without the body's natural defences against even the most minor ailment. A parental kiss could have been fatal.

They were kept isolated in their bubbles, in some cases for years, while specialists at Newcastle upon Tyne General Hospital built up their immune systems through bone marrow transplants.

Among those at the party in Newcastle, held to mark three years of the Bubble Baby Appeal, was Zara Albright, 3, tho returned home to Birmingham last year after spending her first 2½ years in a bubble, and Caithlin Scullion, 2, from Gateshead, who has also been treated successfully for the condition.



Party time: Caithlin Scullion and Zara Albright were both treated successfully

### **Thousands** alerted in smear-test inquiry

BY LIN JENKINS

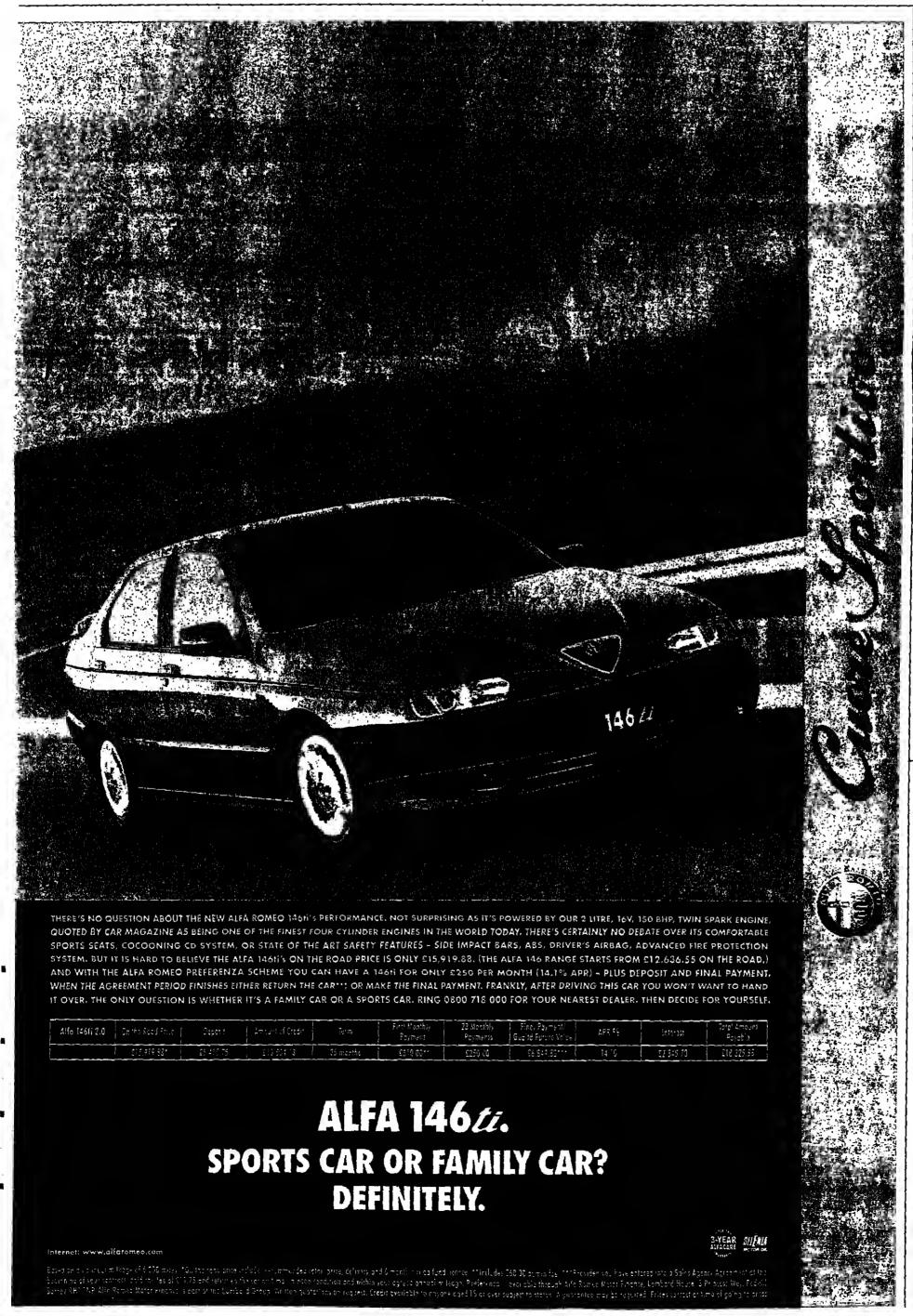
THOUSANDS of women have been told that the results of their cervical smear tests may be incorrect. A member of the screening staff at a Norfolk hospital has been suspended.

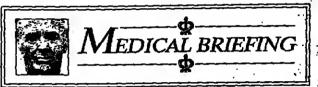
The results of 8,200 tests, some dating from 1993, are being rechecked by the James Paget Hospital at Gorleston. The women come from 29 GP practices in the Yarmouth and Waveney areas.

An independent inquiry has been launched. Doubts about the accuracy of results first surfaced in February, but were confirmed only in the past few days.

The staff member concerned was said to be someone with more than ten years' experience "who had been performing under par". Mike Pollard, chief executive, said: The hospital had identified a prob-lem and has taken resolute action to address it."

No one tested this year is affected and all checks are expected to be completed by July II. So far, two women have been asked to take a





# It's official: our politicians really are fit for office

TWENTY-FIVE years ago. when I was in the House of Commons, medical research workers showed that the MPs likely to die younger than their contemporaries in the outside world were those in marginal seats, or in their first term. Since Norwich South, my seat, had a majority of a few hundred and it was my first Parliament, the findings were

not reassuring. The British Heart Foundation has recently been studying those factors that make patients change their lifestyle, and as part of the survey has keep healthy. It is difficult enough for the whips' office anxiously to study the machinations in Sir George Gardi: ner's seat in Reigate without having to worry about needless by-elections as the result of neglected health.

There are grounds for reassurance in the whips' office. Only a fifth of the members interviewed smoked, comgeneral population. Members make full use of the medical facilities provided in the House, Doctors recommend that everyone in middle age and older should have their blood pressure measured annually, and MPs seem to be more aware of this precaution than do their constituents. Half of the members have their blood pressure taken every six months, and a quarter every year.

Members are 10 per cent more likely to exercise than

are the general population but when they do, it is for a rather shorter period.

Members may be motivated by a desire to be fit enough to walk through the lobbies at each vote, and be able to fight on the hustings next time. What motivates the general public?

.. Two fifths of the adults interviewed; said they would take more exercise if only their doctors showed them statistics which made it obvious that it was worthwhile in terms of avoiding heart disease. The ordinary man or woman in the street, or in the pub, could it seems be discouraged from drinking too much by pressure from friends, or by pictures of a liver-destroyed by alcohol

The amount of exercise any body took was as much determined by their sexual pariner as by their own determination. The sight of a flabby bellyinspired people to drink less and take exercise more than any other motivating force.

A cardiologist said to me last week that death from coronary thrombosis was "optional". This was an exaggeration but such a thrombosis can be postponed by stopping smoking, by half-an-hours brisk but not violent walking daily, by having half a bottle of claret in the evening, and by keeping the blood pressure at normal limits.

> DR THOMAS STUTTAFORD



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Six weeks later he fell ill

with a non-specific fever and,

on his return to Britain, tested

His initial reaction to the

news was one of numbness,

but a camping holiday in the Lake District helped him to

come to terms with the situa-

flon, Yesterday he said: "My

state of health at the moment

is that I am HIV positive, but do not have Aids. I feel reasonably fit, but my immu-

He has had dark periods in

the past year. In October, after

another visit to Africa, he

became ill and lost a lot of

weight. "During the long

watches of nocturnal insom-

nia I sometimes feared that I was at the start of a slippery

slide into chronic ill health

and that my days were num-bered. Restored to health, I

now have to plan for an

Dr Logie writes in the BMJ

that he wants to continue

practising medicine. After ing

his diagnosis he says there

were two immediate prob-lems; whom to tell and what to

of my local health board was

didactic: the fewer people who

knew the better, and provided

that I did not perform any

invasive procedures, there

was no reason why I should

not continue to practice as a

physician and, perhaps con-

roversially, there was no need

The advice of the Aids learn

do with the rest of his life.

uncertain future."

positive for HIV.

nity is not good."

# Consultant did not tell health chiefs that he had HIV

BY GILLIAN BOWDITCH, SCOTLAND CORRESPONDENT

A DOCTOR disclosed yesterday that he has had the Aids virus for the past three years, during which time he worked for several Scottish health boards without telling them of his condition.

Dr Sandy Logie, 57, a retired consultant physician from Melrose, contracted the virus from infected blood while working in Zambia. He spoke of his guilt at not disclosing that he had been diagnosed as HIV positive to the health boards which employed him, but said it had been on the advice of his local board, Borders, His account of his illness is published in today's British Medical Journal as "Coming Out - a personal dilemma"

Dr Logie was advised by the Aids team at Borders Health Board to tell as few people as possible about his condinon after his diagnosis. He was told there was no need to inform employers before taking up short-term posts as a locum consultant if he folthe Department of Health's guidelines and carried out no invasive pro-

A spokesman for Borders Health Board said vesterday that Dr Logie's work practice had been monitored closely over the past three years and no patients or staff had been

A helpline has been set up

fit for off

10800 281239) to reassure the public but the health authority has no plans to contact individual patients. "The doctor informed the health board in the Borders as soon as he knew he was HIV positive. With their agreement he was allowed to continue working, provided that he did nothing

risk," a statement said. Telling patents might have made them worried about getting infected and there was no cause for worry as there was absolutely no risk." Dr Logie 100k early retire-

that would put any pagent at

ment at 53 but continued to undertake short periods of locum work for the health boards in Lothian, Argyll and Clyde, Western Isles, Dumfriess and Galloway and the Isle of Man. They were un-aware of his condition. The hospitals he worked in included: Borders General; Stornoway; Oban County; Lorn and Islands District: the Royal Infirmary in Dumfries: Western General and the Royal Victoria in Edinburgh; and

Noble's in Douglas. He told a press conference yesterday that he contracted the virus when he and his wife Dorothy, also a doctor, were working in Zambia three years ago, While treating a patient, he sustained a needle stick injury and shortly afterwards was exposed twice to blood which was HTV positive.

> 10 tell people of my HIV state before doing short-term consultant locum posts," he said, "I have had several such appointments without disclosing my state (but feel guilty about ii), I have closely followed the advice of the Department of Health's Expert Advisory Group on Aids so I ain confident that no patients have been put at risk."

Concealing it had been a big strain. "My wife and I have told no lies, but it is increasingly difficult to field queries about my health, my recent illnesses and my future plans." His wife, a former GP in Earlston and now a medical adviser for the Borders Health Board, has tested negative for



The Princess of Wales at vesterday's briefing with Aileen Getty, who is HIV positive

### Aids specialists deny that disease is confined to gays

BY ALAN HAMILTON

per cent for cases of HIV,

as HIV positive more than a

decade ago. She was invited

by the Princess to attend yesterday's briefing. The two

women also met HIV suffer-

Their visit coincided with

an announcement by Dr

Mark Nelson, HIV consul-

tant at the Chelsea and West-

minster Hospital, that trials

with the drug Neupogen,

United States.

ers at the clinic.

THE Princess of Wales was told yesterday that, contrary to recent suggestions, heterosexual infection is the fastestgrowing way of contracting Aids and HIV in Britain.

The Princess, who is patron of the National Aids Trust, was attending a briefing on the disease in London, accompanied by Alleen Getty, 36, daughter of the billionaire arts patron J. Paul Getty. Ms Getty was diagnosed as being HIV positive after an affair while married to Chris Wild-ing, a son of Elizabeth Taylor.

During the briefing at the Mortimer Market Centre in central London, Europe's largest centre for the treatment of sexually transmitted diseases, the Princess and Ms Getty held hands as they listened to experts' attempts to debunk the theory that HIV and Aids are primarily confined to bomosexuals and intravenous drug users. The

briefing was told that 13 per which increases the body's cent of Aids cases in Britain white blood cell count, had were now heterosexual, comproved promising in treating pared with only 3 per cent in 1986. A total of 10 per cent of The drug is designed to

British Aids cases were now combat neutropenia, a failure of the immune system which leaves many sufferers vulnerwomen, the figure rising to 15 The findings are backed by able to serious opportunistic the Government's Public infection. Treatment with the drug reversed the sharp fall in the white blood cell count, reducing the risk of infection. Health Laborartory Service. but experts point out that the number of cases in Britain is "Hopefully, it will lead to improvements in both quality and quantity of life." Dr still tiny compared with the Ms Getty was one of the first women to be diagnosed

Gay leaders have launched a campaign against sugges-tions that Aids is restricted to homosexuals. Last week Jamie Taylor, an Aids charity worker, told BBC Radio that homosexuals feared money to combat Aids would dry up if the affliction was seen as a

predominantly gay disease.

Valerie Grove, page 19

### **Doctors** retain ban on sex with patients

By JEREMY LAURANCE

DOCTORS who breach the rule forbidding sex with patients must continue to face the severest penalties, the British Medical Association decided yesterday.

After a week of speculation that one of the main pillars of the profession's ethical code was to be swept aside, the annual meeting of the BMA in Brighton voted overwhelmingly to preserve an absolute prohibition on sexual relationships between doctors and patients.

Doctors agreed that any weakening of the rule outlawing affairs with patients would undermine public trust and irreparably damage the pro-fession. Under the existing ethical code, backed by the Hippocratic oath, doctors are forbidden to take advantage of the weak or vulnerable. Any doctor who becomes emotionally involved with a patient is required to remove the patient from the practice list before

pursuing the relationship.
Dr Michael Crowe, a GP in Leicestershire. pleaded for more understanding of the social difficulties faced by rural doctors in meeting people who were not their patients. He cited the case of a doctor in Lincolnshire who was suspended from the medical register after having an affair with a married patient whose husband complained to the General Medical Council when the affair ended. The doctor's son, also a GP, later

committed suicide. "Half of that doctor's patients felt the suspension was too harsh. They were apparently prepared to forgive him for one error," Dr Crow said,

He added that he was seeking a minor change in the penalties where there were exceptional circumstances and called for suspensions to be preceded by an official

warning.
Dr Crow's proposal was criticised by a series of speakers. Dr Sam Everington, a GP in east London, said: "It is not acceptable for male and female doctors to abuse the positions of power and influ-ence they often hold over their

### Suntan lotions 'may add to risk of cancer'

By JEREMY LAURANCE

SUNTAN lotions may increase the risk of skin cancer because they encourage people to lie in the sun longer, scientists say.

Although the lolions prevent sumburn they are less effective as preventing skin cancer. However, many people wrongly believe that as long as they avoid burning they will avoid getting cancer.

Dr Jane McGregor and Dr Antony Young, of SI John's Institute of Dermatology at St Thomas's Hospital central Thomas's Hospital, central London, say in the British Medical Journal that users of sunscreens are being julled

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into a false sense of security. "A sunscreen's ability to prevent sunburn is designated by its sun protection factor ... which is widely perceived as how many times longer it takes to obtain a mild sunburn, the skin's early warning system. All protection is lost if sunscreens are used to prolong sun exposure to the maximum achievable by the sun protection factor so that for example, sunburn devel-ops over five hours instead of 30 minutes."

They argue that the market-ing of sunscreens as a safe way to stay out longer in the sun may be misleading. There is evidence that this may increase the cancer risk for the same exposure dose.

Sun lotions work mainly by blocking ultraviolet B radiation, which is the chief cause of sunburn and skin cancer. There is increasing evidence that ultraviolet A radiation can also damage the skin and most lotions available in Britain now contain good ultraviolel A protection as well. Research into whether sun lotions protect against cancer have produced mixed results. Women who develop breast cancer while taking hormone replacement therapy have a better chance of surviving it than those not on the treatment. Researchers from Manchester who studied 433 women with breast cancer report in the BMJ lhat those on HRT tended to have less aggressive tumours, asso-ciated with a higher chance of

# Dr Sandy Logie with his wife Dorothy, also a doctor How to get up to 30% off air flights

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Most voters believe Labour is ready for power

# Blair keeps public's trust despite poll ratings slip

A MAJORITY of the public believes that Labour is ready to form the next government and Tony Blair is ready to be Prime Minister despite the latest drop in support for the party in a MORI poll for The

The poll, undertaken last weekend, suggests that although people are less hostile to the Government and to John Major they have not turned away from Labour and Mr Blair. Indeed, many sup-porters of other parties believe that Labour is ready for power. The poll also shows that support for Mr Blair is relatively lower in Labour strong-holds such as Wales and Scotland, while he has a stronger appeal than his party in southern England.

Overall, 58 per cent agree that Labour is ready to form the next government, but this includes 30 per cent of Tory supporters and 52 per cent of Liberal Democrats. Moreover, the AB professional and managerial groups, where the Tories now have an 8-point lead, agree that Labour is how Mr Blair is liked more ready to form a government by a 13-point margin.

By contrast, just 32 per cent of the public believe that Labour is not ready to form the next government. The net balance of plus 26 points compares with plus 23 points when the question was last asked in January. The biggest shift in favour of Labour has occurred among those who have switched away from backing the Tories since the 1992 election and among skilled workers.

Similarly, there has been a rise since January in the net balance agreeing rather than disagreeing that Mr Blair is ready to be the next Prime Minister from plus 20 to plus 24 points. This view is even more strongly held by those who have switched to backing Labour since 1992 than among long-term Labour lovalists a net balance of plus 78 points against plus 69. These "new" Labour switchers are by a twoto-one margin former Tories.

than Labour policies. While a third of the public like him and his policies, just one in eight dislike him but like his policies. He is less popular in Labour strongholds such as Wales and Scotland, where 38 and 33 per cent respectively dislike him, than in traditional areas of Tory strength such as southern England, where 32 per cent dislike him.

Mr Major is also more popular than his policies, but in both cases the ratings are lower than for Mr Blair. The gap between Mr Major's personal standing and the unpop-ularity of his policies is also much larger. Mr Major is liked rather than disliked by a margin of 10 points while his policies are disliked rather than liked by minus 40 points.

The poll shows how important the economy and Europe are to swing voters. The MORI economic optimism index, measuring those who believe that the general eco-

worse, now stands at minus 3 points, down from minus 10 a month ago. The biggest shift was among those who have deserted the Tories since the last election, who have moved from minus 7 to plus 8 points. while among "new" Labour switchers the movement is from minus 14 to plus 4. By contrast, the index is plus 37 for Tory loyalists and minus 24 for Labour loyalists.

These switchers are more

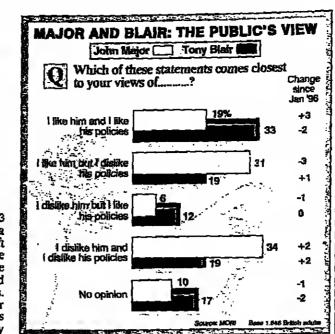
likely to mention Europe as

among the most important

issues facing Britain today

than the public generally. An

above average number of these switchers also regard education and health as important issues, and are more concerned about them than are even Labour loyalists. MORI interviewed 1,846 adults at 144 ward sampling points between June 21 and 24. Voting intention figures exclude those who say they would not vote (10 per cent). are undecided (7 per cent) or who refuse to name a party (3





John Major and Tony Blair: both leaders are

# Maverick Tory sitting pretty after 'ugly' gibes backfire By ALICE THOMSON, POLITICAL REPORTER

George Gardiner looks likely to win the bloody battle for his Reigate constituency because of a last-minute plea to his party not to oust him for being born ugly".

Sir George, who is facing deselection at a meeting of local Tories tonight, wrote to his association after some of his constituents accused him of looking like "Dracula left out in the rain".

The effect of the "ugliness card" has been extraordinary and appears to have turned round the campaign. Party activists are now embarrassed that their gibes have gone too far. They feel sorry for Sir George, their MP for 22 years. His unusually humble letter said: "I am sorry about my physical appearance but I was

just born ugly. They also feel guilty about his wife, Helen, who is said to be deeply hurt by "snide" remarks that Sir George's appearance is more of a turnoff than his Euro-scepticism and hostility to John Major.

Critics bave told journalists that what really annoys them about Sir George, 61, is that he is hopeless at small talk and looks like a bad-tempered bloodhound with a hangover. His decision to vote for John Redwood during the leadership campaign was just the last straw.

Even some of the 51 mem bers who signed a letter urging people to vote against Sir George have now quietly swapped sides. Senior local officials are also horrified at the personal attacks. They are embarrassed that Reigate will appear snobbish. Only three days ago, Sir

George's supporters were saying that he was about to lose. A letter supporting him, signed by 118 Tory MPs including former Cabinet ministers and senior knights of the shires, had no effect. Conservative Central Office

THE maverick Tory MP Sir has been working flat out to prevent his deselection because he has threatened to: stand down and prompt a byelection, which would wipe out the Tory majority. Yesterday Central Office admitted that the "ugliness card" had been the only successful weapon. An aide said: "MPs are not supposed to be supermodels. You don't kick them out just because they are getting a few wrinkles."

Daniel Kee, a vice-chair-

man and supporter, said: "If'sincredible how people are rallying around Sir George They have realised that it is



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Gardiner: aplogised for his appearance

ridiculous to judge an MP on film-star looks and uppercrust manners rather than his politics and his brain."

A few die-hard rebels are adamant that Sir George should go. Several have mentioned the good-looking Sebastian Coe as a possible replacement, but he denies that he is seeking to move

that he is seeking to move from his marginal seat of Falmouth and Camborne.

But Sir George's champions say that as long as he gives an equally self-depreciating speech tonight and does not repeat his threat to resign he will win, "especially with the ladies", who make up a large part of the 1,000 eligible to vote.

# Major's only hope now is to play for time

hen I told a Cabinet minister that the latest MORI poll in The Times showed Tory support at its highest level since April 1993, he shrugged, "only 21 points behind then". A Tory revival is under way, at last, but there is nothing in the latest poll really to worry Labour. The public has become less fed up with the Tories, but this does not mean it is disenchanted with Labour,

The headline figures need to be treated with caution. The contrast between the 29 per cent support for the Tories before England's victory over Spain in Euro 96 last Saturday and the 33 per cent rating in the two days afterwards suggests that there may have been a temporary burst of national optimism which benfitted the Tories. And there could, of course,

But more important is the apparent

OMPOSTUCS.

shift in attitudes in the Tories' direction. Previously, sharp rises in Tory support, as in January last year or last August, have mainly reflected well-publicised internal Labour problems rather than a favourable view of the Government. The difference now is that the MORI economic optimism index has improved to its highest level since August 1994, and the Government's approval rating is at its best level since August 1992 - even though it is still heavily negative.

These shifts probably reflect lower interest rates, tax cuts and rising consumer spending and confidence.
It is striking that the improvement in economic optimism has been twice the overall average among switchers. both those who have deserted the Tories since 1992 and those now back

However, there is no real sign of any shift in attitudes against Labour. Mr Blair's personal rating remains high and since January there has been an appreciable rise in the number of switchers who believe he is ready to beome Prime Minister. Moreover, four fifths of new Labour supporters say they like Mr Blair. which is more than among long-term Labour lovalists. Even before the latest devolution

rows, Mr Blair's support was relatively weakest in Labour strongholds in Wales and Scotland and noticeably firmer in marginal The criticism of Mr by Labour MPs has not so far affected his approval rating. But he faces one of the biggest tests of his leadership with the

publication next Thursday of the party's draft manifesto - which will give the Tories more scope to attack Labour.

Despite the latest pick-up in Tory support, Labour's position is still much more favourable than at the same stage of the last two Parliaments. A year before the 1987 election, Labour had a six to eightpoint lead over the Tories, its biggest of the whole parliament. In spring 1991, the Tories were ahead, while over the 1991-92 winter, just before the April 9 election, Labour only had a lead of six points at most in two months. Similarly, satisfaction with the Government was not nearly as low then as even the current improved level.

This suggests that the Tories' best, indeed only, tactic is to play for time - to hope that more months of rising living standards and criticism of

course, an election may be

forced by events outside the

Government's control. And

that Tory prospects can only improve next year. Labour strategists also expect the gap to close. Nothing has yet happened, however, to alter the general view that the Tories will lose whenever the election is held - but probably not by a landslide.

weaknesses in Labour policies will narrow the gap. That is the view of virtually all senior ministers to whom

I speak. Not only did they regard the

press talk of beef or Euro 96 elections

as silly fantasies, but they do not now

although ministers increasingly

share Kenneth Clarke's caution

about the scope for tax cuts in the

November Budget, they still believe

favour an autumn election.

PETER RIDDELL



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**BANKING 29** 

How the bankers to the Queen are moving up market



**ARTS 33-35** 

Older, but just as funny, The Odd Couple returns



**SPORT 40-48** 

Henman swift to dismiss challenge from home front **TELEVISION** AND **RADIO** Pages 46, 47

**BUSINESS EDITOR Lindsay Cook** 

**FRIDAY JUNE 28 1996** 

### Ban on beef hits exports

BY ALASDAIR MURRAY

THE beef export ban took its toll of Britain's global Irade figures in April as the trade deficit widened to £1.32 billion from £765 million in March.

The increase, which was above market expectations, was principally because of a jump in the EU trade deficit from £100 million to £500 million.

Total exports rose £100 million to £13.9 billion, with a 2.5 per cent fall in exports to the EU offset by a 4 per cent rise in non-EÚ exports. April was the month when the beef ban took effect and the Office for National Statistics said that the ban partially ac-counted for the decline in EU exports.

in the three months to the end of April, the trade deficit increased from E3 billion to £3.4 billion, while exports rose 3 per cent and imports increased 4 per cent. The ONS said the deficit trend was broadly flat with both imports and exports rising.

But some economists fear that the trade deficit is set to widen further in the next few months as consumer demand begins to suck in imports and an appreciating pound hurts

exports.
The trade deficit, however, has not been a priority of the Chancellor in recent years and most commentators expect the trade data to remain well down

The deficit with non-EU countries, meanwhile, rose from £795 million in April to £834 million in May. Both imports and exports rose 3 per cent, with the import rise mostly accounted for by aircraft orders.

CBI warning, page 26



Doughty effort Archie Norman, left, chief executive of Asda, and Allan Leighton, his deputy, carrying the bread at an Asda outlet in Glasgow

# Eurotunnel pledges to deny banks control

BY SARAH CUNNINGHAM

EUROTUNNEL threw ing of its near-£9 billion debt down the gauntlet to the company's 225 banks yesterday by giving them a warning that they had no chance of taking a majority stake in the company. At a rowdy annual meeting in Paris, Patrick Ponsolle, the

French co-chairman, who suffered frequent angry interruptions, assured shareholders that the banks' demands that should be given 50 per cent of the equity would be vigorously rebuffed. The banks must know that a clear majority of the capital must remain in the hands of the present shareholders," he

The company had already reached a "tacit agreement"

and hopes to have a formal agreement by the end of next month, he said. The agreement would involve a partial conversion of debt into shares, with the balance being paid at a reduced rate of interest. Shareholders will have free acquisition rights to reduce their dilution if they so wish,

M Ponsolle said. Eurotunnel would continue to seek to maximise its cashflow and would continue its claims against contractors and French and British railway companies. M Ponsolle added. He vowed that the restructuring would allow a "reasonable" dividend to be paid by 2004.

M Ponsalle, who will bewith the banks on a restructurcome executive co-chairman

when his British counterpart. Sir Alastair Morton, retires later this year, said that the two arbitrators — one British, one French - appointed in February to help the banks and Eurotunnel reach an agreement would continue their efforts until the end of

M Ponsolle went on to give warnings to the French and British Governments that it extend Eurotunnel's franchise beyond 2052. We hope this will be possible in the coming weeks," he said.

Jacques Chirac, the French President, raised the possibility of extending the franchise on a recent visit to London, but the Department of Transport said this week that the British government thought it was not n the public interest to do so. M Ponsolle also thanked

Eurotunnel shareholders for their patience in the past nine months of bank talks, which came after a decision to suspend payment of interest on most of its debt. "I ask you to be patient again for a few more weeks to see if there is an agreement with the bank. Your board and I will sign no consider to be fair to share-

holders," he added. M Ponsolle said he would try to ensure that the extraordinary meeting to vote on an agreement is held in Paris. Around 70 per cent of Eurotunnel's small shareholders are French. "We would like

the shareholders' support," he

said. "It is very important for negotiations."

If an agreement was not found, the legal position was unclear as French and English law differed on what would happen next, he added.

Sir Alastair, who took a back seat at the meeting but will address English share-holders in London today, said that the company's ultimate object is to increase its revenues by 50 per cent this year "Shareholders and banks should share the product of its growing success. We must all be patient and refuse to accept the somewhat Anglo-Saxon philosophy that shareholders must be the ones to lose all." The shares fell 3p to 104p.

City Diary, page 29

### Asda to create 3,000

new jobs By Clare Stewart

MORE THAN 3,000 jobs are to be created by Asda, the supermarket group, at eight new stores this year. Increased sales at the existing 270 outlets could also generate a further 4.000 jobs.

Details of the expansion plans came as Asda unveiled pre-tax profit up 24 per cent, to E304.6 million, a linle ahead of some City forecasts. As expected, there was a strong increase in like-for-like sales growth, up by 12.t per cent. Earnings per share jumped by 31 per cent, to 7.71p, while the dividend for the year is 2.65p, up

Archie Norman, chief execu tive, said that the results showed a fourth successive year of outperformance. "Market share rose I per cent, to 10.1 per cent, and customer numbers are by 10 per cent, to 5.6 million."

Asda stepped up its target-ing of the healthcare market with its acquisition of ten pharmacies, nine from a pharmacy chain. No purchase price was disclosed but the additions with mean that almost half of Asda's outlets have an in-store chemist, Mr Norman, known for his

gloomy pronouncements on retailing prospects, was mar-ginally brighter yesterday, Demand is higher and we expect to see it improve though the year." He also predicted an easing of the supermarket wars. We are perhaps not going to see the intensity of price warfare."

Asda's push on its own-label range included the launch of new products to boos brand penetration from around 34 per cent to 40 per cent by 1998.

Analysts upgraded their current year forecasts, pencilling in pre-tax profits between £335 million and £350 million. The shares eased 4p to 114p.

Tempus, page 28

#### **BUSINESS TODAY**

US RATE

LONDON MONEY

STERLING New York:

5.1510\* 1.2515\* 109.43\* 97.1 Tokyo close Yen 109.41 NORTH SEA OIL

Brent 15-day (Sep) \$18.55 (\$18.15) COLD London close.... \$382.95 (\$383.65)

#### Expectations BPB, the plasterboard

manufacturer, is expecting a recovery in margins after a year in which rising waste paper prices and the bad weather kept the lid on profits growth. Underlying profits at the building materials group were flat at £168 million. Page 26, Tempus 28

#### Delay

The Ministry of Defence has been asked to delay the decision on a £2 billion replacement for the RAF's ageing Nimrod patrol aircraft so that Lockheed Martin can prepare a cheaper and more comprehensive bid. Page 30

### **National Express** plans derailed

By JONATHAN PRYNN, TRANSPORT CORRESPONDENT

NATIONAL EXPRESS'S ambition to build Britain's first nationwide integrated transport group was dealt a heavy blow yesterday when it was told by the Government to scrap five of its flagship longdistance coach routes. lan Lang. President of the

Board of Trade, said the company's lakeover of the Midland Main Line (MML) rail franchise could lead to a significant loss of competition" on its parallel coach routes. Acting on the advice of the Office of Fair Trading, Mr Lang said he would refer the takeover to the Monopolies and Mergers Commission unless National Express withdrew its direct coach services

between London and Derby,

Leicester, Sheffield, Chester field and Nottingham. Shares in the company, which also runs the Gatwick Express rail franchise, two regional airports and hundreds of local bus routes, tumbled 21p to 482p.

National Express said it would review the impact of the proposed undertakings before making its official response. City analysts said the ruling

was a setback but would have linle long-term effect on the company's growth strategy. The five coach operations have a nny turnover, compared with the £128 million revenues of MML, which is expected to be highly profitable.

### Body Shop £12m stake sale

BY JASON NISSE

THE garage owner who 20 years ago lent Anita and Gordon Roddick £4,000 to expand their burgeoning Body Shop business yesterday sold an eighth of the stake he ended up with in the company for

El2.06 million. tan McGlinn, who now spends much of his time sailing on his vacht. Louise II. named after his t8-year-old daughter, sold 6.7 million shares in Body Shop International to Aeon, the Japanese group, at 180p each.

Aeon, whose subsidiary Jusco is one of the targest shareholders in Laura Ashley. is also the head franchisee for Body Shop in Japan. controlling 80 outlets. A Body Shop , pany considered Aeon's investment as "very positive".



McGlinn: enjoys sailing

The sale leaves Mr McGlinn with 45.7 million shares, worth £81 million. He has told the Roddicks that he has no current intention of selling any more.

Mr McGlinn was given a 50 per cent stake in the business by Anita Roddick when he lent her the money to open a second Body Shop outlet. Aidre Vaillancourt, his now estranged wife, helped the Roddicks to manage their first shop in Brighton and encouraged them to open their first franchised Body Shop in

Bognor Regis.
However Mrs Vaillancourt
did not do as well as Mr
McGlinn. Last year she and her husband, Maurice, were reported to be facing a £39,521 claim from Barclays Bank over a Body Shop franchise they ran in Bournemouth.

In her autobiography, Mrs Roddick remembers Mrs Vaillancour toasting the suc-cess of the first Body Shop with cheap Algerian wine. Not surprisingly Mr

McGlinn no longer runs his garage in Littlehampton, having leased it out to concentrate on enjoying his good fortune.

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### **Bonuses boost Blyth's** pay past the £1m mark

By GEORGE SIVELL

executive and deputy chairman of Boots, broke the million-pound level last year as his total pay package rose from £898,000 to £1,175 milliun. Lord Blyth's basic salary was

£470,000 in the year to March 31 but he enjoyed a ES80,000 payment from Boots's long-term bonus scheme for The long-term bonus scheme works

by comparing the performance of Boots in a league drawn up from a peer group composed of Great Universal Stores. Kingfisher, Marks & Spencer. Reckitt & Colman, J Sainsbury, Sears, Smith & Nephew, Smithkline Beecham, Tesco and WH Smith.

Directors get a bonus equal to 90 per cent of their annual salary if the company occupies any of the top three places in the league table. The percentage falls progressively to 65 per cent for fourth and 55 per cent ior fifth, down to

■ LORD BLYTH of Rowington, chief executive and deputy chairman of and zero if Boots falls to either ninth, tenth or eleventh place in the table.

Lord Blyth also received £105,000 under a short-term bonus scheme, which pays out if directors achieve certain budgetary targets during the financial year in question.

Boots, which recently took full control of Do It All, the do-it-yourself business, by buying the WH Smith stake for a nominal sum, also completed a near £300 million buy-back of shares yesterday. The company announced that it had bought 51.36 million of its own shares in the market at 580p each. The manoeuvre left the

shares unchanged at 581p. Lord Blyth still has 410,000 share options to exercise at prices from 399p up to S31p under the now defunct executive share option scheme.

### Lenders told by Bank to get tough with borrowers

By ROBERT MILLER AND SARAH JONES

PEN KENT, one of the Bank of England's most senior directors, last night called on lenders to be more vigilant in enforcing credit standards, as Bradford & Bingley, one of Britain's leading bome loan providers, withdrew all its one-year mortgage discount packages.

John Wriglesworth, a director of Bradford & Bingley, said that the building society's decision was based on earlier concerns raised by Eddie George, the Bank's Governor. Mr Wrightsworth said: "The move to axe our one-year discounts has been taken io the interests of more prudent lending and to prevent our new mortgage customers from saddling themselves with the shock of higher rates after the short-term discount expires."

In a speech yesterday to a conference on credit standards, Mr Kent, an executive director of the Bank of England, reinforced the Governor's earlier Tempus, page 28 | warnings. He said: "In my view the lending criteria will be loosened.

pricing of credit risk in the past has not been studied with sufficient rigour." Mr Kent outlined recurring themes that should help the corporate and personal lending market to avoid "some of the traps of the past". He said, for example, that there was a general lack of information for those who granted the credit and for those who then monitor the results.

The Governor's warning, coupled with Mr Kent's second shot across the bows, is likely to curtail what is seen in official circles as overly generous mortgage discounts and cash-back offers, some of which have been worth up to £9,000. In spite of the generally more optimistic figures coming out of the housing market, which point to a reasonably sustainable, if patchy, recovery, there are concerns that with too many mortgage providers chasing a limite amount of business risk-to-

# CBI gives warning against tax cuts

By PHILIP BASSETT; INDUSTRIAL EDITOR

did not need them.

forward we expect further accel

eracion, with robust consumer

spending growth next year

return to the "unsustainable"

He said: "Whatever the temp-

tations of a pre-election year

we'll be urging the Chancellor to stick to his belief that good

Engineering businesses said yesterday that, in the light of a clear slackening of growth in their industry, they would be pressing the Chancellor for

policies to support sustainable growth, including new incen-

oves for investment and train-

ing. The EEF engineering

ness Trends, said that, after

two years of slow but sure

growth in the industry, engi-

neering growth was now markedly slackening.

engineering companies, season-

ally adjusted total output fell

back from a net balance of 21 per

cent of firms seeing output rising in the first three months of this

year to only 6 per cent now - by

far the slowest rate of growth for

nine quarters.
Output actually fell in two key

engineering regions, the West Midlands and the North West,

leading the EEF to suggest that

output nationally in the industry

overall may well be negative in

Graham Mackenzie, EEF director-general, acknowledged

the fallback but said engineering companies were suggesting that

"the stackening in growth is no

the coming quarter.

more than a pause".

GROUPE PARIBAS

Public tender offer of Groupe Paribas

for Compagnie Financière Ottomane

Groupe Paribas confirms its public tender offer for all of the

shares and founders' shares in Compagnie Financière Ottomane

(CFO), following completion of the sale by CFO of its 100%

stake in Osmanli Bankasi to the Turkish group, Garanti Bankasi.

The tender offer will be carried out through a guaranteed price

procedure, starting on 8 July 1996 and ending on 2 August 1996

inclusive. The price offered will be FRF 350 per ordinary share,

FRF 402,660 per founder's share, and FRF 40,266 per 10th of a

A prospectus to which an acceptance form will be attached, as

well as a copy of a fairness opinion, will be available to all

The goal of this public tender offer is to give holders of CFO

shares and founders' shares the possibility of receiving the

equivalent of the company's liquidities. It is the natural

conclusion to several years' effort by Compagnie Financière

Ottomane and Groupe Paribas to maximize the CFO's

Prior to the offer, Groupe Paribas holds 49.9% of CFO. Ordinary

shares in CFO are listed on the Luxemburg, London and Paris

employers, in their latest Busi

economics is good politics."

even without any tax cuts."

TAX cuts could unbalance the economy, the Confederation of British Industry said last night in a clear warning against pre-election economic

The message came after one of Britain's key sectors, the engineering industry, said that growth is now slackening markedly to its slowest rate for more than two years.

Britain's business leaders are preparing their submissions to the pre-Budget process of Kenneth Clarke, the Chancellor, and industry will argue for continued economic stability in spite of the looming general election.

In advance of that. Adair Turner, the CBI's Director-General, gave a strong warning against tax cuts. Current levels of public borrowing were unlikely to give any scope for "signifi-

### Court case setback for Butte

By JASON NISSE

BUTTE Mining, which sold its last operating company three years ago, yes-terday received a setback when the High Court threw out an action against Ernst & Young, the accountant, for £110 million. The news led to Butte's shares being suspended at just 12p.

David Lloyd-Jacob, Butte's chairman, said it would appeal against the ruling by Mr Justice Lightman and expects the appeal to be heard next year, along with a smaller related case Butte is pursu-

ing against the firm.

Ernst & Young is claiming more than £1 million in unpaid fees from Butte. The actions all relate to the flotation of Butte in 1987

and the purchase of three businesses at which deficiencies later surfaced. Butte called in the SFO, which has charge people with fraud. Pennington, page 27

shareholders value.



Profit fears: Sir Denys Henderson, chairman, right, and Andrew Teare, chief executive

### BT to create 1,000 jobs at Warrington centre

BY ERIC REGULY

BRITISH TELECOM is to create 1.000 jobs at a new service centre in the north of England, one of its single biggest employment gains in In a survey of almost 1,800 recent years.

The centre, in Warrington, Cheshire, will open in January and will specialise in telemarketing. BT products, from calling cards to discount packages, will be offered to customers over the phone. A

BT spokesman said: "Telefallen to about 131,000. [] New BT customers will no marketing is the single biggest langer be required to leave sales channel we have." cash deposits of £30 to £100 before a residential service can be started. Instead, BT and the The Warrington site will make BT one of the region's

three biggest employers. It customer will agree to individwill require an investment of ual spending ceilings for call less than £10 million. charges. "It will avoid the BT's overall employment is still declining, but at a much nasty surprise of unexpectedly high phone bills," said lan Morfett. BT director of netslower rate than in the early 1990s. The number peaked at 247,000 in 1989, and has since

Rank sees shares slip after warning

BY ALASDAIR MURRAY

SHARES in Rank Organisation slumped 33p to 498p vesterday after the company said that profits in some key divisions had suffered in the first part of the year.

The City was especially worried by a 11 per cent fall in profits at Rank Xerox, the photocopier business, which Rank blamed on restructuring costs. There was also concern over profits in the film and television division, the company's second-biggest earner, which Rank said had fallen because of a decline in video prices.

Some analysts downgraded their profit forecasts after the trading statement, which covered the first five months of the year, but others pointed to the fact that Rank is always weak early in the year.

Andrew Teare, chief execuove, said that details of a full strategic review would be unveiled in August Analysts are expecting a series of disposals to help to fund the recent £270 million Hard Rock Cafe buyout.

Mr Teare described the overall picture as satisfactory. Turnover had increased and profits were boosted by a £15 million one-off recovery of R&D costs in its precision industries division. Mr Teare added that he saw some signs of an improvement in consumer spending.
Sales in the leisure division

increased but with lower margins. Profits were flat at Universal Studios Florida because of increased costs associated with the launch of new attractions. Bingo admissions continued to fall after a closure programme but there was an improvement in the

Turnover at Rank's cafés increased just 2 per cent, but the company will open three new Hard Rock Cafes in the second balf, after the £270 million purchase of the rest of the franchise earlier this month.

Tempus, page 28

### Wickes investigates discrepancies

launched yesterday after the departure of Henry Sweetbaum, chairman and chief executive (Clare Stewart writes). Mr Sweetbaum, who has run

cluding a bonus of £890,000.

FINANCIERE OTTOMANE

Compagnie Financière

Ottomane announces that

the purchase of its affiliate

Osmanli Bankasi by the

Turkish group Garanti

Bankasi, agreed on 1st April

1996 for a price of

\$ 245 million, has been

completed on 25tb June

1996. No adjustment was

made to the price after due

diligence by the purchaser.

Following the sale, the

value of Compagnie

Financière Ottomane, on a

liquidation basis, is estimat-

ed to be FRF 1,940 million

as at 31st of May.

Linklaters and Paine, the

will resign from the board once the report is completed. The initial findings are ex-

AN INVESTIGATION into Wickes since 1982, was one of accounts and its financial next week. Wickes's shares accounting discrepancies at the UK's highest-paid retail condition. The move was instiremain suspended at 672p Wickes, the DIY retailer, was chiefs. His salary package last gated by Stuart Stradling, and the group is keen to clarify launched yesterday after the year topped £1.2 million, intrading. Wickes will not now pay its final dividend.

#### solicitors, and Price Waterhouse are examining Wickes's Pennington, page 27 New law fuels talk COMPAGNIE of Mirror Group

selling The People BY ERIC REGULY AND ALEXANDRA FREAN

THE final reading of the Broadcasting Bill in the Comroons next week has prompted speculation that the Mirror Group will shed The People to cut the company's circulation so it can buy an ITV company. The Bill will bar newspaper groups with more than 20 per cent of national circulation

from taking control of a terrestrial television company. According to government fig-ures. Mirror Group, whose titles include the Daily Mirror and the Sunday Mirror, has about 23 per cent of the national newspaper market. Selling The People, a Sunday paper with circulation of

just over two million, would cut Mirror Group's market share to about 20 per cent. Mirror Group owns Live TV, the loss-making cable en-tertainment channel, and 20 per cent of Scottish Television

and has made no secret of its

desire to control a profitable

terrestrial television company. It has been highly critical of restrictions placed on it by the Broadcasting Bill, due to be

passed this summer. Liberty Publishing, the company formed by the Fayed famly, owners of Harrods, to diversify into print and electronic media, is one notential buyer of The People, Liberty is reviving Punch magazine, has bought the ailing Viva radio station in London and has tried to buy The Observer from Guardian Media Group. Liberty was not available for comment. Mirror Group said Liberty had made no approach. There has also been speculation that a new owner of The People might buy the Daily Star from United News & Media to form

a seven-day operation. Charles Wilson, Mirror Group deputy managing director, said: There is absolutely no intendon in our minds at the moment to sell anything."

BUSINESS ROUNDUP

### Financial services regulators get tough

FINANCIAL services regulators are determined to see results from the review of personal pensions mis-selling, Sir Andrew Large, chairman of the Securities and Investments Board, said yesterday. Introducing the SIB's annual report, he described the review of past personal pensions business as "a complex programme of work on an unprecedented scale". There had been some progress, he said, "but the blunt truth is that we are not as close to a satisfactory outcome as we would

have wished". Sir Andrew added: "We and our fellow regulators have been working, and are continuing to work hard, with the wide range of parties involved to move things on. We are determined to see results. Where a firm fails to show the necessary willingness and competence to see the review through, we will expect regulators to bring disciplinary powers to bear.

### Pan Am takes flight

PAN AMERICAN World Airways is to begin service between now and September from JFK Airport in New York to three US cides considered gateways to foreign destinations. The Mianu airline acquired the logo from the now defunct US carrier of the same name for \$1.3 million in 1993. The original Pan Am, the first US airline, folded in 1991 after 64 years in the air. The new company also yesterday put the finishing touches on a marketing alliance with eight small and mid-

### **Fyffes beats winter**

COLD winter weather failed to chill profits at Fyffes, the fresh produce group. Interim pre-tax profits rose 16.8 per cent to Ir£20.8 million. Sales rose 12 per cent to Ir£500.1 million. to IT LOUIS multion. Sales rose 12 per cent to IT ESOU. I million. Despite the poor weather in Europe, "our broad spread of fresh produce, the wide range of geographic markets in which we operate and our acquisitions have enabled us to continue our growth," said Neil McCann. chairman. The interint dividend is up by 10 per cent to It 0.519p. The shares were unchanged at 107p.

### EU concern over 'bug'

MARTIN BANGEMANN, the EU Industry Commissioner, will consult business and government experts about a computer programming bug that could cause havoc at the turn of the century. Herr Bangemann said he would investigate a problem that Ian Taylor, Britain's Science and Technology. Minister, called a "millennium time bomb". The threat evolved because programmes use a two-digit format to show the year, making 1996 simply 96. At the turn of the century, computers will not recognise 00 or will treat it as 1900.

### Ford to cut production

FORD is to halt production at its biggest UK plant on 13 separate days later in the year because of a declining export market for Fiesta vans. Workers at the Dagenham factory in Essex will only build cars and vans for four days a week when they return from the summer sbutdown in August. Ford said the 5,000 workers at the body and assembly factories will still be paid full basic wages. The company said the slowdown was because of a declining market in southern Europe for the commercial version of the Fiesta.

### **Ideal Hardware falls 20p**

SHARES in Ideal Hardware fell 20p to 603p yesterday, even though the data storage company reported a 28 per cent advance in pre-tax profits, to F7.8 million, for the year to May. 3. Earnings rose 26 per cent, to 24.7p a share. A final dividend of 6.6p lifts the total 25 per cent, to 10.8p. Turnover rose 35 per cent to £138 million. The company announced the acquisition of PTI. which manufactures data storage enclosures, for a maximum consideration in excess of £3 million, and Kinesus, which produces Ideal's IT network broadcasts, for £300,000.

### UK oil output ahead

UK OIL production increased slightly last month, reversing a six month decline, according to figures released today. The increase was unexpected, since falls in production are normal in May as seasonal demand for oil declines and offshore operations begin summer maintenance schedules, said the Royal Bank of Scotland Oil and Gas Index. Oil production rose 0.2 per cent compared with April, to 2.44 million barrels per day, and also showed an increase on an annual basis of 1.5 per cent.

### Lloyds bids verdict due

THE battle for Lloyds Chemists could shortly reignite. The Monopolies and Mergers Commission is due to present its report into rival bids from UniChem, of Britain, and Gehe, of Germany, to the Department of Trade and Industry today for lan Lang, President of the Board of Trade, to deliver his verdict. The bids were referred in March because of concerns in UK pharmaceutical markets. UniChem owns 9.9 per cent of Lloyds, acquired in a dawn raid, while Gene's offer is worth 500p a share. Lloyds' shares were unchanged at 484p yesterday. ...

TOURIST RATES					
sile \$	Bank Buys 2.05 17.55 51.33 2.204 0.757 9.83 7.71 8.36 2.51 387 12.57 1.02	8enk Sells 1.89 16.05 47.03 2.044 0.702 8.83 7.06 7.71 2.30 362 11.57	Malta Netharids Glid New Zeeland's Norway Kr Portugal Esc S Africa Rd Spain Pts Sweden Kr Swizzeland Fr Turkey Ura USA S Rates for sm	Bank Buys 0.500 2.788 2.41 10.59 252.50 10.81 2.67 13.88	Barri 5-8 0.54 2.59 2.1 234.0 6.4 191.5 12202 1.50
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Fle falls

By ROBE

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☐ Unravelling the mess at Wickes ☐ Carlsberg-Tetley deal still some way off ☐ National Express hits the buffers

Fat cat that got the cream

☐ WHO is the highest paid chairman in non-food retailing? The answer is not the head of one of the huge high street multiples but Henry Sweetbaum at Wickes, the DIY chain. Or at least it was until Wednesday

OUNDUP

a winter

trome-m

Mr Sweetbaum's departure, coinciding almost to the minute with a better-publicised exit at Wembley, came once his position had been made untenable by news that large chunks of Wickes' profits were illusory. Mr Sweetbaum took home £1.2 million last year, although his actual salary was a more modest £296.000.

The difference came from benefits and, to the tune of E890,000, from bonuses and an incentive scheme. Some of those payments, quite clearly, must relate to profits that did not actually exist or the share price performance as influenced by

such profits.

The profits overstatement came from taking onto the books rebates or other incentives from suppliers too early. Just how this happened, no one can say. It has no effect on the company's cash or viability at the trading level. and there is no evidence Mr Sweetbaum knew of it. What it does is bring forward some of next year's profits into this year. Unclear, at this stage, is how

much of earlier years' profits

were affected in the same way and how these same illusory profits were then reflected in Mr Sweetbaum's pay and that of the rest of the board. A his squad from Price Waterhouse went into Wickes yesterday, and some clue

should be available next week. Mr Sweetbaum may owe his former employer some money. How easy the amount would be lo assess, whether he could be persuaded to repay it, and whether it would be worth while pursuing is a matter for another day. One difficulty is that while the bonus element is clearly related to profits and can presumably be recalculated, the incentive scheme is linked to the share price.

But wait. Mr Sweetbaum is reserving his right to compensation for his departure. A sum of £1.25 million, it is whispered, might be due. This would have to be based on last year's pay, and it therefore follows as night follows day that it would be based on some of those profits that were not really there.

This looks like a defining moment in the whole remunera-

able that Mr Sweetbaum should receive a penny out of sharehold-ers' funds until it is clear exactly how much he is entitled to. The finance director of Wickes, Stuart Stradling, who initially blew the whistle, has indicated, honourably, that he will resign once the whole mess is cleared

up, and without compensation. The remaining directors should refuse Mr Sweethaum who was chairman and chief executive, note, a penny until Price Waterhouse can say unequivocally how much he is owed or whether he owes the company. Then the negotiating should start in earnest.

#### Probably one for the silly season

☐ THE summer silly season is almost upon us, and the financial pages' equivalent of the Loch Ness monster or corn circles, spotting the deal that will settle the fate of the Allied Domecq-Carlsberg joint brewing venture, is abroad again.

When the beast was last loose, the focus of the convoluted plot

PENNINGTON

was Bass's attempts to ensure a purchase cleared the regulatory authorities. The fear was that Bass might be blocked by the Monopolies and Mergers Com-mission as the purchase of Carlsberg-Tetley would leave the company with around 40 per cent of the total UK beer market. Such worries now appear to have been exaggerated. The regulatory authorities look will-

ing to accept the deal with a minimal amount of tweaking. Bass has offered to sell a couple of hundred pubs from its ned estate, mainly in some areas in the Midlands and the North, where it would have a virtual monopoly after the purchase. This is hardly onerous and would barely affect profits.

Bass's real problems lie with Carlsberg, the final member of the less than cosy trio. While Allied Domecq has been only too keen to sell its stake, its Danish partner remains reluctant. The company is beavily reliant on sales in the UK and would be

loath to lose the link with tied pubs that the Carlsberg-Tetley venture was set up to provide.

Carlsberg would also feel aggrieved if it were forced out of the venture because under the original terms of the deal the company bore a large part of the investment in return for guar-antees that its beers would be part sold to a tied market. The deal was structured this way because Allied was then commit-

ted to brewing.

There are a number of solutions. Carlsberg could take a 10 to 15 per cent stake in Bass, or simply in Bass's brewing opera-tions, which would provide some kind of protection. Equally, the Danish brewer could negotiate a long-term licensing agreement, of the kind that Heineken cur-rently holds with Whitbread, to ensure it receives the necessary guarantees. But none of these

solutions can be regarded as straightforward. The Carlsberg-Tetley story still has another few episodes to run.

#### Derailment on the Midland Line

☐ THERE were some angry commuters struggling to work in the capital yesterday, but few were quite as angry as the executives who run one of the most jucrative railways out of it. National Express was accusing the Department of Trade and Industry both of stitching the company up and of not warning them about it first.

Given the abrupt and unnecessary share price plunge, a warning beforehand might have placed unbearable temptation in the way of National Express directors to phone their stockbrokers. As to whether the DTI acted unfairly, the company was convinced it was edging towards a cosy little deal before yes-terday's derailment, but that was not the case. That's business.

The financial damage to Nat-ional Express of withdrawing

from a few coach routes, as required by the DTI, is minimal. The company says other op-erators may not come in to plug the gap, as the DTI expects, so requiring the grannies, and students who rely on its coaches to make a more expensive journey by rail — all paying their fares to National Express.

This is unlikely. A profitable route like that is going to attract takers. More to the point is the convenience to passengers in having the sort of regional rail and coach monopolies that are inevitably emerging out of rail privatisation, because of the scope for integrating timetables and fare structures. Such monopolies will inevitably require tough regulation, but this is a better option than tying their hands at the start and then allowing the free market to rule.

#### Butte-y contest

☐ STRANGE creature, Butte Mining. Known to insiders as "plucky little Butte", it ceased mining for anything years ago and is now an option money play on the vagaries of courts and lawyers. The trick for investors is to buy on the defeats and sell out as anticipation of a victory rises. The next twist looks like a reverse takeover, to allow the company some proper earnings to fund the court battles.

# **BPB** aims to recover lost margins

By Carl Mortished

BPB, the plasterboard manufacturer, is expecting a recovery in margins after a year in which rising waste paper prices and the bad weather kept the lid on profits growth. Underlying profits at the

building materials group were flat at £168 million, in spite of a 7.5 per cent rise in turnover to £1.43 billion as the company attempted to recover lost margin with price rises.

Jean-Pierre Cuny, BPB's chief executive, said that he hoped to be able to introduce another price rise in the au-



Cuny: early price rise likely

going to restore margins," he said, BPB introduced a plasterboard price increase earlier than usual in an effort to claw back some of the margin lost because of the escalating price that is used in plasterboard.

However, lack of growth in volumes owing to the harsh winter, which delayed construction starts, led to price

Overall, plasterboard prices rose by between 2 and 3 per cent during the year with no improvement in the difficult German market, and the return on sales from building products declined from 12.9 per cent to 12.1 per cent.

Mr Cuny said that current volumes were up about 5 per although the outlook was uncertain. But he added that higher plasterboard demand in developing markets would supplement the recovery in housing activity in BPB's main markets. BPB is increasing the dividend by 8 per cent — to 9.7p — for the year, in spite of a 1.5p fall in earnings per share, to 20.5p.

Tempus, page 28

# "Will a 14-year-old bring my company

It can keep you up at night, the SECURE: thought of some pubescent hacker or, worse, a paid professional, creeping through your company's most valuable information. But if you keep your network sealed tight to avoid the Information Superhighwaymen, you'll miss out on all the opportunities the Internet has to offer.

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#### Telekom Robert tie-up hope **Fleming** for Energis falls £40m

By Eric Reguly DEUTSCHE

ROBERT FLEMING, one of the City's largest private merchant banks, suffered a near-£40 million fall in annual profits to £133.5 million.

By ROBERT MILLER

John Manser, group chief executive, said the drop was principally because of a £30 million decline in the contribution from Jardine Fleming and a £10 million exceptional item connected with the closure of the direct sales force at Save & Prosper, the group's retail unit

Despite the fall, at least one of Fleming's senior executives earned in excess of £1 million in the year to March 31. The most highly rewarded are understood to include Bill Harrison, the former head of global invesument banking who is to ■ join BZW. His role has been divided between Bernard Tay-

lor and Roddy Fleming. Funds under management at Flemings, which raised its annual dividend to 22p a share against 20p last time, rose 28

tions carrier owned by the National Grid. The Grid has been looking for a strategic partner or equity investor for Energis for some time. Deutsche Telekom, which wants to develop a large telecoms business in Britain, is among the suitors. AT&T. America's largest long-distance phone company, is also thought to be interested. AT&T

TELEKOM.

the monopoly phone com-

pany that is to be privatised by the German Government

in the autumn, has emerged as a possible partner for

Energis, the telecommunica-

proposed a partnership with Energis two years ago, but some of the Grid's owners, the 12 regional electricity comnies, rejected the offer. Energis needs a partner or

equity investor to reverse its fortunes. Revenues climbed almost ten-fold in the past financial year, to E42 million. but the company reported an per cent to a record £60 billion. operating loss of £73 million.

### KW 'breached rules'

By ROBERT MILLER

KNIGHT WILLIAMS, the retirement income specialist that is in liquidation, was yesterday accused of widespread breaches of City rules, including the mis-selling of its investments to elderly investors by a

leading City law firm. A report prepared by Dibb Lupton Broomhead, the law firm acting for free on behalf of investors of the KW investors action group, alleged that KW consultants made promises that could not be fulfilled and

did not explain the nature of the investments they sold. Nor, says the report, did KW consultants ascertain investors' attitudes to risk. Dibb Lupton yesterday called on the Investors Compensation Scheme to declare KW "in default", which would trigger payouts to investors. A Treasury lener to a KW adviser this week, said Angela Knight, Treasury minister, was concerned about the time the case was taking to progress.



# Boots spends £300m to buy back 5.3% stake

splashed out almost £300 million of hard-earned cash buying back its own shares to

enhance shareholder value.

NatWest Securities, the company's broker, waded into the market-place with the instruction to pick up a total of 51.36 million shares, or 5.3 per

cent, at 580p each. The share buyback had been completed by the close of business, with a total of 101.8 million shares changing hands. It stretches the amount spent by Boots on buying back its own shares during the past couple of years to £808 million.

During a similar exercise in November 1994, the group spent £508 million buying 96.1 million, or 9.2 per cent, of its own shares for cancellation. This latest buyback will have made a large dent in its cash resources, which at the last count stood at £640 million. Earlier this month, Boots

took on the entire loss-making business of Do It All, allowing W H Smith, its partner in the venture, to bail out after making substantial provisions. Boots closed last night lp easier at 580p compared with its high for the year of 646p. The move by Boots focused attention on Great Universal Stores, where talk of a share buyback has been doing the rounds for some time. At the last count the group was sitting on funds of £1.3 billion. The shares rose op to 653p.

It was not just the tube and postal workers on strike yesterday: investors were also staging their own withdrawal. of labour, leaving the equity market to fend for itself. Share prices were marked lower from the outset, although they closed above their lowest levels despite an opening fall of more than 30 points in the

Dow Jones industrial average. The FT-SE 100 index wiped out the previous day's gains to close 16.7 points down at 3,678.8, with turnover of 766.8 million shares bolstered by that Boots buyback.

A combination of strong US buying and revived bid speculation lifted Zeneca 20p to £14.15, although in New York 20p higher. In London, there was a revival of suggestions that a bid may soon be on the way, prompted by one inves-tor giving the call for 200 contracts in the October 1500 series. This would indicate that the share price is expected



Boots dipped Ip as 102 million shares changed hands

to go sharply better over the next few months.

Full-year figures from Asda. Britain's fourth largest supermarket chain, lived up to expectations, with pre-tax profits growing from £252 million to £304.6 million. The group dismissed suggestions that it might follow the lead of rivals Tesco and J Sainsbury by introducing a loyalty card

from Cellnet, the mobile telephone network owned jointly with BT, rising by only 7 per cent. This, combined with £4 million of provisions, left prof-its virtually static. Cellnet's disappointing performance also hit Orange, its rival, 7p down at 22312p.

Rank Organisation was marked lower first thing following its latest trading state-

Reed International, the publishing group, was left licking its wounds last night after a visit to the company by institutional shareholders. They were clearly not impressed with what the company had to say. The shares finished 25p lower at £10.67 as 1.7 million changed hands.

intends to concentrate on lower prices for its customers. The shares finished 4p lower, at 114p, with some brokers urg-ing clients to switch into rival Argyll, owner of the Safeway supermarket chain, up Sp at

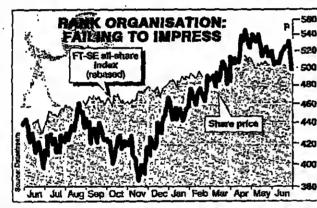
Worries about a slowdown in growth left Securicor 28p lower at 245p. First-half figures showed the contribution

in all its stores. Instead, it ment. Andrew Teare, the new chief executive, said that turnover was up 6 per cent, but that profits in certain areas were being held back. The update failed to impress the City and this was reflected in the price, which finished 33p lower at 498p. Brokers are looking for pre-

tax profits of around £450 million for the full year. They take the view that turnover

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| Series | 100 | Oct | Dec | Ind | Oct | Dec | Oct | Dec | Oct | O



### may be up, but margins remain under pressure. News of a disposal, capital

reconstruction and increased losses left Cardinal Business Graup, the office equipment and parcel delivery specialist, nursing a fall of 612p at 26p. Pre-tax losses grew from £1.2 million to £1.9 million after being hit by charges of £536,000 relating to last year's failed bid for Southern Business Group and the cost of re-

constructing the business.

Cardinal is proposing selling its office products division to Alco Standard for £6.3 million. The deal needs share holder approval. Alan Baldwin, chairman, said the proceeds would be used to pay off debts.

BPB Industries, the plasterboard manufacturer, managed a rise of 312p to 30812p despite confirmation of a small profits downturn last year. The group was confident about current prospects, with trading at its building materi-als division up to budget.

A stock overhang left Amec,

the construction group, nursng a fall of 12p to 96p. First-time dealings in Whittard of Chelsea, the tea

and coffee merchant, got off to a flying start on the Alternative Investment Market following a placing of six million shares at 148p. The price opened at 158p and touched a peak of 163p before closing at 158p, a premium of 10p. At these levels the group carries a price-tag of £25 million. GILT-EDGED: Prices end-

ed lower on the day, reflecting

similar falls among German bunds after the Bundesbank pegged the Repo rate. The Bank of England also announced that two of the auctions during the next quarter will be pitched at the longer end. Dealers said that was likely to be bad news for longer-dated issues and would probably result in a further steepening of the yield curve. In the futures pit, the September series of the long gilt fell £516 to £1052132 in thin trading that saw only 27,000 contracts completed. In longs Treasury 8 per cent 201S lost £732 at £97732, while in shorts Treasury 8 per cent 2000 was five

ticks off at £1022132 NEW YORK: Continuing concern over interest rates and corporate earnings saw shares mixed on Wall Street and by midday the Dow Jones industrial average was 26.23 points lower at 5.656.47.

FT-SE 100

FT-SE 250

### MAJOR INDICES

New York (midday): Hong Kong 11002.45 (-57.47) Amsterdam Sydney: Frankfurt Singapore Brussels: Paris: 2112.85 (-0.43)

T-SE Mid 250 FT-SE-A 350 \_\_\_\_\_ PT-SE Eurotrack 100 \_\_\_ \_ 1857.1 (-B. FT A All-Share \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 1843.91 (-9.33) FT Non Pinancials \_\_\_\_\_ 1968.38 (-8.55) FI Fixed Interest - 11200 (+0.05) -- 92.55 (+0.04) 220.10 (-1.23 1.5454 (+0.0029 \_ 2.3524 (-0.0055) \_\_\_\_ 85.9 (Same) Exchange index \_\_\_\_\_\_ 85.9 (San Bank of England official close (4pm) RP1 \_\_\_\_ 152.9 May (2.2%) Jan 1987=100 RPIX \_\_\_ 152.5 May (2.8%) Jan 1987=100

London:

#### RECENT ISSUES

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#### HIGHTS ISSUES

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Burford Gp nip (122) 4's	-
Enterprise ntp (153) 685	-
Green Prp n/p (1r200) 33	
Independnt News n/p 10	

#### MAJOR CHANGES

- Charles and the Control of the Con		
RISES:		
Mitel	438p	(48p)
Kingfisher 6	47p (·	10p)
Charter 9	31p (-	+13p)
FALLS:		
Regentions	1960	(-24p)
Securicor	245p	[-28p]
Dudley Jenkins		
PizzaExpress		
Cortecs		
\$&U		
Rank Org		
Reinford	233p	(-15p)
Filtronic Com	291p	(-18p)
MMT Comp	455p	(·28p)
Parity	262p	(-15p)
Eurodis Elec	1760	(-10p)
MAJD	267p	(-130)
Danka Bs Sys	470p	(-20p)
Acom Comp	268p	(-17p)

Closing Prices Page 31

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### **TEMPUS**

## Asda's pick and mix

of Asda, believe that he walks on water. In another industry, his achievements - organic growth last year of 12.1 per cent and pre-tax profits up 24 per cent — would look highly respectable but not miraculous. However, in the food retailing industry, so dependent on gimmicks. Asda's spark and swagger goes a

Asda clearly has its fans in the high street as well. Who needs loyalty cards when you can boost customer numbers 10 per cent annually? And there is the promise of more to come. Asda is in year two of its three-year Breakout programme, the object of which, says Mr Norman, rather opaquely, "is to create a business which is different in an industry

Having achieved so much, the question

FANS of Archie Norman, the chief executive now is how much more can be delivered. At its core, Asda's strategy is hardly novel: sacrificing margin on core food products in order to generate volume and footfall through the stores. But permanent low prices carry a price and Asda must keep up the rate of expansion if profits growth is not to suffer.

In the short to medium term, Asda can probably deliver and the company gets unexpected help from the sturmbling efforts of some other food retailers. There is little doubt that the food retailing sector is approaching saturation and Asda correctly sees the future in making Asda distinct - hence the focus on clothes and OTC drugs. But a pick and mix approach to retailing smacks more of opportunism than strategy. If Asda shows any genuine sign of wanting to take on Marks and Spencer, the time will come to sell.

characterised by sameness".

#### BPB

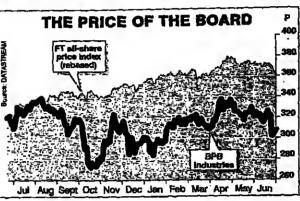
BPB tells a very bullish story about plasterboard, the wonder building product, that will soon wall up Europe from the Atlantic to Poland. Consumption per head is so low, a third the level in the United States and BPB has a half share of the European market. In a fair world, BPB would be coining it.

Unfortunately, BPB never seems to have an accidentfree year. Part of the problem is the unstable price of the product. The plasterboard producing oligopoly. com-prising BPB, Lafarge and knauf, have an annoying habit of attacking each other in the core market. Germany, when demand gets out of kilter with supply.

Last year, waste paper prices soared just as the European construction industry was heading into

decline. Producers dumped Greater efficiency, an easing product in Germany but the German building industry is of cost pressures and small price iocreases should help BPB to retrieve its lost marslowing down and was unable to absorb the surplus. gin. But what are really Curiously. BPB is building a needs to realise promise are huge plant oear Berlin capa-ble of producing 53 million square meters of board and more building sites in Europe. There are signs of activity and for anyone betreckons proximity to the core ting on a construction revival BPB is a reasonable punt. market will give it an edge. At the same time, it is

shutting down older plant.



#### **Boots**

BOOTS yesterday thumbed its nose at a grudging share market, offering to buy back £300 million of stock. The exercise still leaves Boots with some E340 millon in the kiny. With huge cash surpluses generated every year, there is every reason to believe that such periodic buy-ins will become a feature

of the company.

The retailer's ample cash flow is not for want of investment: Boots spends some £220 million on its businesses in a normal year but can generate plenty of free cash even after paying interest, dividends, tax and normal investment.

That is not enough for this share market, which is chasing a different kind of retailmance of big-ticket consumer stocks such as Dixons and fashion retailers such as Next. The hope is that more confident consumers will begin to pile up a little credit

card debt buying luxuries. That suggests sales growth at retailers of everyday essentials, such as Boots the Chemists, will lag the performance of purveyors of brown and white goods and fashion

Boots rating, stuck on a

prospective multiple of 154 times compared with a sector average of 17, reflects the view that the stock will be a dullish performer but investors should begin to question how long this consumer boom will last. The next government is likely to raise interest rates, in which case the market will soon be scampering back to safe and solid performers, such as

#### ED&F Man

brave or very foolish speak up in support of commodity brokers. For ED&F Man, however, the barracking has been going on for almost two

1994 at 180p, the shares are still trading at a discount, owing to fears of exposure to commodity prices and currencies and concerns about the company's level of

The share rating is now ridiculously cheap; the for-ward multiple is just 7.S times, less than the prospective dividend yield of 7.9 percent and there must be those in the company who wonder whether a quote is worth the

That is almost part of the problem as some cynics point to the majority stake held by insiders at the company and worry that any surge in the price will lead to a trickle of selling. That is also absurd as the management are unlikely to be tempted to sell at such low levels. The company earns only 13 profits from broking and having more than doubled group profits over five years, Man deserves a break.

EDITED BY CARL MORTISHED

WALL STREET

表示的研究中心的	COMMODETES	
LONDON COMMODITY EXCHANGE	ICIS-LOR (London 6.00pm) CRUDE O(1.8 \$/harrd FOB)	CNI LONDON GRAIN FUTURES WHEAT BARLEY
COCOA Jul 1032-1029 Sep 1070-1000	Brent Physical 19.40 +0.85	
Jul 1032-1029 Sep 1070-1000 Sep	Brent 15 day (Aug) 19.15 +0.90 Brent 15 day (Sep) 18.55 +0.75	Sep 111.75 Nov 106.50
Dec 1031-1030 Mar 1082-1090 .	W Texas Intermediate (Aug) 21,15 +1.05	NOV 113.75   JaD 106.50
Mar 1034-1033 May 1095-1080	W Texas Intermediate (Sep) 20.30 +0.95	Jan 115.75 Mar 110.40
May 1945-1943 Jul 1057-1950 Volume: 5838	PRODUCTS 6/MT)	Wer 117.73   Mey 112.50   Volume 82
		Volume at 1 Volume az
ROBUSTA COFFEE (5)	Spot CIF NW Europe (prompt delivery)	POTATO (E/II) Open Close
Jul 1800-1795 Mar 1670-1660 Sep 1768-1765 May 1860-1640	Bid Offer	Novunq 85.0
Nov 1740-1738 30J 1650-1630	Premium Unid 192 (-4) 194 (-5)	Mar 110.0
Jan 1715-1710 Volume: 3841	3.5 Fuel Oil 84 (-1) 86 (n/c)	Apr
WHITE SUGAR (FOB)	Naphtha 174  -4  176  +3)	
Reuters Mar 329.5-28.5		RUBBER (No 1 RSS CIF p/ Li
5poc n/a May 327.5-26.0	IPE FUTURES (GNI Lid)	Jul 98.25-98.75
Aug 376.9-76.0 Aug 326.0-24.5 Oct 350.0-48.7 Oct 315.5-11.5	GAS OIL	BIFFEX (GN) LM 510/p0
Dec 336,0-35.0 Volume: 821	Jul 167.75-68.00 Oct 165.75-66.25 Aug 106.75-67.00 Nov 165.75 BID	
	Aug 165.75-67.00 Nov 165.75 BID Sep 165.75-66.00 Vol. 18305	High Low Close
		Jul % 1145 1140 1145
MEAT & LIVESTOCK COMMISSION	BRENT (6.00pm)	Aug 96 1140 1140 1141
	Aug 19.07-19.08 Nov 17.78-17.83	Oct 96 1.265 1257 1252
Average faistock prices at representative markets on June 25	Sep 18.49-18.50 Dec 17.60-17.62 Oct 18.05-18.10 Vol: 391.89	Vol: 88 jots Open Interest: 4623
(p/kg lw) Pig Sheep Cattle		appear Appear - 10
GB: 119.18	Million Walnut men day 100/000	METAL EXCHANGE Rostell Well
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Eng/Wates: 119.18 113.70 100.22	Copper Gde A (SHonne) Cash: 1825.0 Lead (Stronne) 783.50	
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(%)		-1470.5 1506.0-1506.5 979875 -7905.0 7606.0-7610.0 83262
Calls Pais	Calls Poss	Calls Puts
Series Jul Oct Jan Jul Oct Jan	Series Jul Oct Jan Jul Oct Jan	Sories Sop Dec Apr Sep Dec Apr
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Allo Donn 420 31 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 42 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 48 2 5 13 (*450 460 4 13 24 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 14 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 20 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>3</sub> 32 Angyd 370 17 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 20 35 2 6 14 (*544 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>3</sub> ) 360 2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 12 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 20 17 23 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>3</sub> 29 ASDA 110 5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>3</sub> 9 30 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>3</sub> 1 5 4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>3</sub> 10 (*100 1 4 6 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>3</sub> 6 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>3</sub> 10 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>3</sub> 12 Boots 590 32 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 47 54 1 8 14 (*590) 600 3 79 26 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 21 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>3</sub> 30 27 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>3</sub> (*553) 600 1 (0 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>3</sub> 18 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>3</sub> 47 51 56 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>3</sub> (*555 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>3</sub> 50 13 30 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>3</sub> 40 5 5 30 27 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>3</sub> (*555 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>3</sub> 50 13 30 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>3</sub> 40 5 5 30 27 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>3</sub> (*555 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>3</sub> 50 13 30 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>3</sub> 9 16 41 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>3</sub> 47 51 56 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>3</sub> (*555 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>3</sub> 600 0 7 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>3</sub> 9 16 41 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>3</sub> 47 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>3</sub> 52 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>3</sub>	BAA 400 15 31 381 7 137 177 1467 5 500 2 13 201 33 37 39 17 1840es W 500 181 357 444 5 14 244 (5012) 600 1 144 22 387 43 52 2 5eries Ang New Feb Ang New Feb BTR 200 187 211 20 2 64 8 (254) 260 67 107 10 47 167 18 87 4870 20 327 721 921 147 30 39 (7002) 1000 24 60 657 37 537 537 62	Sories Sep Dec Apr Sep Dec Apr  Abby Nat. 900 38 91 59: 107 17 37  (*\$28hi 590 12 34) 34 36* 43 55  Amestrad 180 197 22 6* 64 97 57  (**101 200 9 12 16 10 10  Barciary 750 30 148 607 24 33*: 47  (**80 800 107 26; 38 56* 63 75*  Blue Circ. 330 36 42 45 46 99 9;  (**399 360 15°; 24 27* 15°; 22 21*  Br Gas 160 21* 24*: 26 2. 57 7  (**177*) 180 69; 15°; 15°; 12°; 41 16°;  D'unes 500 36 99; 59°; 12 10 24*, 16°;  (**257*) 530 11* 28 38°; 38°; 45 50
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Three Month Sterling Previous open linerest: 363106	Sep % Dec % Mar 97	94.24 94.07 93.73	94.24 94.08 93.71	94,20 94,01 93,64	94.31 94.03 93.67	8985 13169 5430
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Long Gilt Frevious open interes: 112376	Sep % Dec %	105-31	106-07	105-19	105-21 104-21	27637 0
Japanese Govmt Bond	Sep % Dec %	115.35 117.45	119.00 117.93	118.36	119.00 117.97	5195 200
German Gov Bd Bund Frevious open Interest: 199367	5ep % _ Dec % _	95.33	95.35 94.41	94.97 94.10	95.06 94.16	104310
Three month ECU Previous open Interest: 21%	Sep 16 Dec 96	95.46	95.62 95.47	95.54 95.34	95.55 95.39	1903 61.2
Euro Swiss Franc Previous open Interest 6740	Dec & = 24b & =	47.39 47.21	या ४५ या २५	97,35 97,19	97.42 97.23	6334 2992
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N	ONEY F	ATES	(%)			
Base Rates Clearing Banks	S. Bosner	Hse 64				
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LONDON FINANCIAL PUTURES

Sep %

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DOLLAR RATES
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OTHER STERLING
Angendina peso"   1.5447-1.5473 Australia dollar   1.9008-1.9628 Bahruin dinar   0.5755-0.5876 Bardin read"   (.5493-1.5533 China yuan   1.200 Buy Cyprus pound   0.7150-0.7255 Pinland meridia   7.0875-7.2038 Greete drachma   309-2.5-376-22 Hong Kong dollar   1.19660-11.972 Hong Kong dollar   1.19660-11.972 Hindonesia ruplah   335,200-36,2006 Kuwali dinar KD   0.45700-3600 Kuwali dinar KD   0.45700-3600 Malaysla rimpoli   3.8532-3.8563 Maw Zealand dollar   2.2698-2.2736 Maw Zealand dollar   2.2698-2.2736 Maw Zealand dollar   2.5475-5.600 Sinyapore dollar   2.1781-2.1816 U A E dirham   5.5475-5.7215 Barclays Bank GTS = Lloyds Bank
FT-SE VOLUMES
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,	Bass 1,800	Redland	٦.
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П	80015 101,900	Remokji	2
	BAC 1.400	Reuters	ì
	BA 5,400 Brit Gas 8,800	Rolls Rayce Royal Ins	3
-	Brit Steel 7.900	Ryl Bk 5cor	i
	Burmah Cstl 656	Sainsbury	4,
	Burton 8,800	Schroders	
- 1	Cable Wire 2400	Scal & New	-
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33% 71%	75.	Hewlett Packard 96, 95, Hillion Hotels 196, 198,	Select Comput. 48% Select Comp 14%, St Paul's Cos 53% Selection Inc. 42%
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terday. After bei romplimentary pagne, courtes) tel's German manager. the te served a celebrate fast fit for supermodel. For chefs were woke to prepare a muesli made with hazelmus, and What's more, it was printed or cards. Ideal blow

centive of Ideal H the computer pro-tributor, made an apology to his ins shareholder shareholders at a son in London. After indulging sumo wrestling at a end, the orustally lohann konrad Zer Julian Goess-Saura caecutive director founder of Ideal, make it. He was recovering from a

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#### Tarry has no time to wait

EUROTUNNEL was apologising again yesterday. after a Eurostar train taking shareholders. City analysts and Journalists to its annual meeting in Paris

broke down. Henry Kissinger, former US Secretary of State, and composer Jean Michel Jarre, were among the frustrated travellers on board the hapless train that "ran out of electricity". coming to an abrupt halt an hour outside the French

Ticket-holders were kept waiting for two hours at the side of the track, until two TGVs were sent to their rescue.

Eventually, the press arrived about three hours late at the Eurotunnel meeting. Chris Tarry. a passenger

and Kleinwort Benson transport analyst, certainly didn't live up to his name. The dedicated Mr Tarry was last seen scrambling over a wire fence in an effort to hail a taxi for the last leg of his night-

BRUNO SCHRODER has his eye on a £2,500 statue on display at the Royal Academy Summer Exhibition. But he tells me the bronze is out of his reach - it has already been sold. The Schroders director picked out the "moderately" priced stat-ue of an old man with a dog on his lap while rubbing shoulders with Sir Bob Reid, the chairman of London Electricity, Peter Ellwood, the deputy chief executive at Lloyd's TSB, and Earl Limerick, the chairman of De La Rue, at a reception this week to celebrate the 70th birthday of AT Kearney. management consultant.



"The mainline train now arriving at platform one may be referred to the MMC

#### Victory muesli THE Landmark Hotel

was mollycoddling the German football team yesterday. After being served complimentary cham-pagne, courtesy of the ho-tel's German general manager, the team were served a celebratury breakfast fit for a. er. supermodel. Forty-eight chefs were woken at 4am to prepare a "special" muesli made with yughurt. hazelnuts, and oatmeal. What's more, the menu was printed on yellow cards.

### Ideal blow

JAMES WICKES, chief executive of Ideal Hardware, the computer products distributor, made an unusual apology to his institutional shareholders at a presentation in London yesterday. After indulging in some sumo wrestling at the weekend, the unusually named Johann Kourad Zeno Maria Julian Goess-Saurau, a nonexecutive director and cofounder of Ideal, couldn't make it. He was at home recovering from concussion.

ASDA is making the most of the ever decreasing Yorkshire water. The supermarket will soon be selling bottles of the precious commodity from Yorkshire Water's rival Pennine spring in Hud-dersfield. Priced at 38p for a two-fitre bottle, the label with carry the warning: "While stocks last".

MORAG PRESTON



Quasimodo celebrates being crowned 'king of fools' in a scene from The Hunchback of Notre Dame, the Disney studio's latest box-office success

# Disney kingdom loses some of its once indelible magic

biggest entertainment group, opened the door of the Magic Kingdom last weekend to let out another mutrimillion-dollar box-office hit. The Hunchback of Notre Dame, an animated version of the story by Victor Hugo, grossed more than \$20 million in its first three days. But its success disguises the fissures inside Disney and the question mark hanging over the future of Michael Ovitz, the chief

What worries observers most is the apparently widening rift between the company's two most powerful moguls: Michael Eisner, the chairman, and his friend (some say former friend), Ovitz. The clouds have gathered above the chief executive with remarkable speed since his surprise appointment barely nine months ago. He has, say insiders, angered colleagues, made enemies of senior executives and failed to turn around ABC. Disney's expensive television acquisition. For his part, Ovitz has been reported as saying that he 'regrets" joining Disney. How long, ask the gossips, before Ovitz is out?

This is an unexpected turn of affairs for Ovitz, who as head of the CAA talent agency was dubbed the most powerful man in Hollywood. It was Disney that he was swapping autonomy to be Eisner's right-hand man, on the understanding that he was also

Disney's heir apparent. That succession looks highly questionable now.

A measure of Disney's problems is that its share price has sunk by a humiliating 14 per cent since March. A big reason for this was the sudden collapse in the ratings of ABC, which Disney bought for \$19 million in February. That month it came third of the leading broadcasting networks and

Affairs, CPT Sir, No, for heaven's sake, not

another level of bureaucracy.

Please not yet another indus-

Anyhow, why does the bus

industry need a regulator? If

he is to control fares and

service frequencies, then you

are proposing re-regulation

And why the rail regulator?

Because so many rail fran-chises are being awarded to

bus groups? Buses and trains

are not the same, you know.

**Body Shop position** 

is disappointment

Sir. The Body Shop doth protest too much. Pirc does not

accuse". Rather we observe in

our report to shareholders that

the company does not comply

with the Cadbury and

Greenbury codes of best prac-

From Anne Simpson

root and branch.

Richard Thomson on a rift running

through an exalted Hollywood studio

its profits slipped badly. Ovitz is the man charged with turning this disaster

But so far he has had little effect on ABC's ratings, although he has alienated several key executives by bringing outsiders into senior positions. Several of the appointments made good sense, but the way that they were carried out often without giving warning to existing Disney executives whose jobs would be affected - has caused

This is typical of what some employ-

ees say is Ovitz's autocratic style. He tries to run Disney the way he ran CAA, unaware that in such a big corporation he does not wield the same authority and that treading on the toes of powerful subordinates tends to weaken his own position.
For example, Joe Roth, head of the

film studio division, is one of the more powerful heads of Disney's several fiefdoms that Ovitz has upset recently. To mollify Roth, his powers were extended to cover TV as well, thus annoying executives in that area.



Michael Eisner, left, with Michael Ovitz at the studios in Burbank

films division either - yet another area of Ovitz responsibility. Last week Roth announced that Disney would have to cut the films in produced from 40 to 20 a year, giving futher evidence that the entertainment giant was having to radically rethink the way it works.

The other frequently voiced criticism of Ovitz is that he is a dealmaker with little patience for the bureaucratic style of a big corporation. He has his fingers in too many pies, doing too many things to be effective, say some Disney employees. For example, he is in charge of Disney's overseas operations, which he says he wants to boost from a third of the corporation's revenues to a half. One of his schemes is to open a theme park in China where he has travelled three times since taking up his new job. He is also responsible for Disney's budding interactive games division, its music division and is negotiating to buy a football team to play for Disney in Los Angeles.

If Ovitz does not prove his worth to Disney soon, his reign at the company may be short lived. His appointment would then look like a serious embarrassment for Eisner, who passed over Jeffrey Katzenberg for the top job even though Katzenberg had masterminded much of the company's current sucanimation side. A disgruntled Katzenberg left to join Steven Spielberg and David Geffen to set up the new DreamWorks studio. He is also suing Disney for \$250 million.

If it happens, Ovitz's departure would again leave open the question of succession to Eisner, whose health has been an issue since he needed heart surgery two years ago. It would also be a precipitous fall for Ovitz, whose power once made Hollywood's film moguls tremble.

### Old-fashioned bank counts on new money

Jon Ashworth finds wealthy nerds are edging out the aristocrats at Coutts

outts & Co, banker to the Queen, bastion of frock-coated discretion, is embarking on a frightfully modern strategy. In a move that will set jewelstudded fingers trembling with horror, Courts has decided to put the squeeze on its run-of-the-mill clients those with only the oddthousand to spare - and focus on those with the occasional million. The wealthiest few are to be invited to combine all their services tax advice, stockbroking, one roof. Lack of ancestral

home is no obstacle. Courts, founded in 1692, and banker to the royal family since the reign of George III, is now owned by NatWest, but has largely retained its autonomy. From Monday, the bank's private banking operations will be reorganised into 30 teams. each headed by a client relacionship manager (a bank manager to anyone else), and handling 75-100 clients each. About 170 jobs will be lost, mostly in the back office, to

pay for the increased emphasis on front-of-6 They want house service. A 80 per cent out further 100-170 jobs could go next year. For but are too an institution gentlemanly renowned for its tact and dis to say so 🤊 cretion, this is a

radical departure. Not since the saga of the his team." At least one rallied headless ghost has anything like this swept the Courts corridors. The spectre, reputed to be the Earl of Essex, beheaded by Queen Elizabeth I in 1601, caused a bit of stir three summers ago.

Today's millionaire is increasingly likely to be an anorak-clad computer nerd or champagne-swilling pop star, and Courts, in common with its banking rivals, can ill-afford to be choosy. Its traditionally aristocratic clientele is preoccupied with events in Lime Street and elsewhere. Even the Queen, the most famous of Coutts customers, has been reduced to coping with income tax.

Courts may no longer write out its customer accounts in quill pen - the practice was abandoned more than 30 years ago - but vestiges of a bygone age remain. Staff continue to wear frock coats, and golden carp cruise the ornamental pond in the foyer of the bank's headquarters. Clients are treated to "narrative statements", providing

full details of each cheque. Now, ever so subtly, Coutts is concentrating its resources on the money that counts. Herschel Post, chiel executive of Courts & Co, insists that those customers who only require a cheque book and overdraft will be welcome to stay. But it is the big account holders attention. A spokesman says: The idea is to offer a full range of financial services in one place."

Banking competitors are more pointed. "This sounds like the 20-80 principle," says one: "20 per cent of clients are fat cats; 80 per cent they want 'out', but are too gentlemanly to say so. There's an element of asking the rich to point the finger at the poor."

in-ge, dis ak, the on: ted

Most high street banks are experimenting with electronic techniques, spanning personthe Internet. NatWest is conducting trials in interactive TV banking. Coutts says it is alert to such trends, but adds: "Some still want old-fashioned attention to duty." Coutts has attempted to

shake up its imge before. In 1991, it wrote to clients: "We are giving great attention to reducing still further the number of custorners looked

banks. Two years ago, David Went, chief executive of Courts Group, which embraces Courts's worldwide operations, announced plans to take Coutts "upmarket" and make it "a proper private bank". Mr Went spoke of the need to focus on managing assets for wealthy individuals, as opposed to the more basic demands of retail banking. By the turn of the century, he speculated, cus-

tomers might well require a minimum of £500,000 to

qualify for Coutts's services.

to the cause - by changing

One only hopes that Coutts has updated its books before glass of dry sherry. A few years ago, the bank forwarded tax forms to a client, with the postcript: "I shall be grateful if you will kindly let me know the date of Sebastian's birth, since it is quite likely the inspector will want to know this." The client replied that there was unlikely to be a problem as Sebastian was a basset-hound.

### BUSINESS LETTERS

### Bus transport needs better standards, less regulation

From the Director Public and we already have plenty of passenger numbers has not regulators: the Department of Transport; Vehicle Inspectorate; the police; MMC-OFT; fic Commissioners.

try regulator (Pennington, June 19). To ensure high standards and effective enforcement, two main things need to be done: streamline MMC-OFT (currently far too long-winded and long drawn-out) and reinforce the powers and responsibilides for the Traffic Commissioners and ensure that they are adequately resourced and

By the way, the fall in

tice. For a business seeking to

set standards of excellence this

We consider the company

should come into line with

best practice on corporate

Stuart Rose, the managing

director, advises Pirc to check

our facts. The facts are not in

dispute. Cadbury states that

three non-executive directors

are the minimum acceptable

is a disappointment.

governance.

accelerated. In fact, we have managed a modest turnaround. Nationally, we achieved a 1 per cent increase in passenger journeys last

Enforcement of standards, improved standards - yes. Regulator - no. Yours faithfully. DAVID WATSON Director Public Affairs, Confederation of Passenger Transport UK. 52 Lincoln's Inn Fields, WC2A

to provide adequate checks

and balance on the board.

Greenbury states clearly

that executives should not sit

tee. At Body Shop the chair-man and the chief executive (the Roddicks) sit on the

committee which establishes

executive pay.

The Body Shop's excuse for

not complying is their (now

on the remuneration commit-

Body Shop has two.

#### British Gas prepared for MMC

From the Deputy Chairman, day said that the announce-British Gas

Sir, We were interested to read in your article ("TransCo controls delayed", June 26) that "Ms Spottiswoode's apparent optimism (that an MMC reference could be avoided) could be borne of a . . . belief that British Gas is afraid of the MMC tabling more severe suggestions". If an MMC inquiry is necessary, then we are wholly confident in the case we would submit to that

inquiry.
We were, however, interested to read that "Ofgas yester-

dropped) plan for taking the

company private. However, the Cadbury code predates

these discussions by several

years (the Cadbury report

being published in December

The Body Shop also points to its use of "advisers" to recommend pay for the execu-

tives. Advice is always useful.

but this does not undermine

cannot be viewed as indepen-

if - executives

Body Shop's defence con-cludes with the comment "the

number of non-executives has

not historically been shown to

guarantee the best interests of

I wonder where the evidence

lies for this claim? If Body

Joint Managing Director.

Remuoeration committees

Greenbury's point.

shareholders".

ment would be made late next month as its economists needed extra time to consider the British Gas response". Ofgas's delay might be reviewed in the context of its latest reason (Utility Week, June 21) for not revealing for scrutiny the consultants' reports on which its proposals were based: "Ofgas says it is not making the information available because the gas giant would delay matters with line-by-line rebuttals".

Ofgas's delay clearly creates time to check these reports and our request to review them still stands. Yours faithfully, PHILIP G ROGERSON

Deputy Chairman, British Gas. The Adelphi. 1-11 John Adam Street,

Mystical coincidence From Bruce Jackson

Sir, Kenneth Clarke (Business, June 13) is shown smoking his cigar, the headline being Clarke upbeat over economic prospects". In the books section of the same issue, Carl Jung is also shown smoking a cigar with the caption "Carl Jung: mystical voyager". Is one to draw any conclusion from this juxtaposition? Yours faithfully, BRUCE JACKSON, 23 Spring Meadows, Great Shefford. Hungerford.

Letters to the **Business and Finance** section of The Times can be sent by fax on 0171-782 5112.



#### RATES OF INTEREST

	Gross % p.a.	Net equi
Direct Premium Account		
Annual Interest		
21,000 - 29,999	4.50	3.60
£10,000 - £24,999	4.95	3.96
225,000 +	5.20	4.1B
Monthly Income		
£10,000 - £24,999	4.80	3.84
£25,000 +	5.00	4.00
Direct Notica Account Mon	ger available to new (reasons)	
Annual Interest		100
21,000 - 29,999	4.85	3,88
£10,000 - £24,999	5.20	4,16
£25,000 +	5.45	4.36
Monthly Income		
£10,000 £24,999	5.00	4.00
£25,000 +	5.25	4.20
Direct 60 Account		
Annual Interest		
£5,000 - £14.999	5.40	4.32
£15,000 - £29,999	5.85	4.68
£30,000 +	5.10	4.88
Monthly Income		
£15,000 - £29,999	5.65	4.52
£30,000 +	5.85	4.68
Direct 90 Account No longs and	able to new awasters)	
Annual Interest		
£15,000 - £29,999	6.00	4.80
£30,000 +	6.40	5.12
Monthly Income	9.10	0.,_
£15,000 - £29,999	5.80	4.64
230,000 +	6.20	4.96
		4,20
Direct Preference TESSA*		
£3,001 - £8,999	6.25**	<u> </u>
£9.000 +	6.75**	

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interest rates are variable and correct at time of going to press, interest will be paid not of the lower rate of income tax (currently 20%) or subset to the required certification, gross. Where the tax deducted excepts an investor's tax required continuous, gross, where the ax debutand excepts an integator's tax liability (if any), a niture may be made for repayment of tax. Not equivalents are rounded and are to illustrative purposes only. The Society's Ordinary Share/Timesever base rate for \$7 will be payable on accounts taking below minimum betence requirements for annual intensit or monthly income.

-- cated att." Manchester - Unester - Liverpoor

#### Low levels of interest rates are creating a new impoverished class

From Mr Stanley Lerner Sir. When interest rates were a punitive t7 per cent in the early 1990s businessmen would have gone down on their knees for more modest

levels, say, 10 per cent, The Government has, over the past few years, reduced the rate to nearly half of that rate. and yet the "feel-good" factor is still not with the majority of the people. What will happen if the rate is reduced to zero, and there is still no major

recovery? The constant reductions its interest rates are now creating a new class of impoverished people, namely those who were thrifty and saved so as they have seen their income plummet, their only hope being either to gamble on the stock market or win the lottery. Is it really the intention of the Government to create a East Sussex.

not to be a burden on the state; nation of gamblers and speculators? Yours faithfully STANLEY LERNER. 37 Hove Park Way.

#### SFA tribunal 'has yet to hear' Barings case

From Mr Ronald A. Baker Sir, It has been reported in your newspaper (June 27) and others that I have been banned for three years from working in the City by the Securities and Futures Authority. This is not correct. The SFA has preferred

suggested an SFA registration ban if those charges are found valid. I am currently contesting the charges and the SFA tribunal has yet to hear the Yours faithfully,

RONALD A. BAKER. 66 Chancery Street. charges against me and has SW6.

Shop really believes this, why is the company planning to recruit a third non-executive? What value does it place on the current two? I look forward to hearing more. Yours faithfully, ANNE SIMPSON,

Crusader House, 145-157 St John Street.

### Profits by Yates and Pelican to fuel expansion

BY ALASDAIR MURRAY

TWO of Britain's fast-growing restaurant and wine bar chains announced a sharp rise in profits yesterday, and plans for further expansion.

Yates Brothers Wine Lodges, the drinks retailer, is looking to expand into the south of England. Since the year-end the company has opened a further four wine lodges, with another seven scheduled in the remainder of

Yesterday, the company unveiled a 46 per cent rise in profits, to £7.5 million before tax. Turnover increased by 14 per cent, to £61.2 million.

The results were driven by a strong performance from the company's newly opened out-lets, which helped to boost total retail operating profits by 30 per cent, to £8.7 million.

The wholesaling division performed less successfully, in spite of an improvement is second half, and profits fell by a quarter to £144,000.

Capital expenditure more than doubled to £17.5 million and is expected to increase to £27 million this year. Gearing increased to 24 per cent and the company anticipates that it will increase to 50 per cent by the end of this year.

The total dividend was increased by 20 per cent, to 3.6p. A final dividend of 2.4p is payable on August 27. Shares in the company fell 3p, to close

The Pelican Group, which owns and operates 100 restaurants, inluding the French Café Rouge and Dome chains, lifted profits to £7.5 million, from £4.1 million. in the year to March 31. Earnlngs were 7.5p a share (4.9p). The total dividend is increased to 2p, from 1.5p, with a 1.35p final. But the shares fell ll'2p to 144p yesterday. Roger Myers, chairman,

said the expansion programme for the current year involved an opening almost



Peter Dickson, managing director of Yates Brothers Wine Lodges, which is seeking to expand in the South after a sharp rise in profits last year

# Lockheed asks for time to make improved bid for RAF contract

By Michael Evans, Defence correspondent

THE Ministry of Defence has been asked to delay a decision on a E2 billion replacement for the RAF's 25 ageing Nimrod maritime patrol aircraft to allow Lockheed Martin to prepare a cheaper and more comprehensive bid.

In a new proposal submit-ted to the MoD, Lockheed Martin has presented the option of a partnership with one of its rival bidders, the US company Loral, to sell the Orion aircraft to the RAF. Lockheed Martin, teamed

with GEC-Marconi, Hunting

Engineering and other UK companies, is offering a new aircraft, the Orion 2000. which, it claims, will have huge export potential. Britain would be the first customer for the new Orion, although the US Defence Department is expected to buy the aircraft at a later stage.

Sam Nunn, chairman of the US Senate Armed Services Committee, has written to Michael Portillo, the Defence Secretary, recommending the new Orion. He said there would be mutual benefits for Britain and the US. However, an MoD committee recently

recommended to ministers that they should choose a cheaper option, a refurbished Nimrod made by British Aero-space, with Boeing supplying the crucial mission systems. The contract is due to be

decided next week. The other option still on the table is for Loral, in partnership with Marshalls, the Cambridge aircraft developers. and Shorts Brothers of Belfast, to refurbish old American Orion P3s, currently stored in an Arizona desert depot by the US defence department. Lockheed Martin recently took over Loral, but the two

rival bids have been kept apart by the usual "Chinese walls" system. However, the Loral option is

considered unlikely to win the RAF contract, and the new proposal delivered to the MoD that Lockheed Martin and its new subsidiary, Loral, get together to offer a joint management scheme for the Orion 2000, with potential cost cuts arising from using the facili-

ties at Marshalls and at other British firms involved in the refurbished Orion option. The existing Loral bid would remain open

Lockheed Martin has also told the MoD that it will guarantee a 10 per cent stake for British companies In its bid for the American Joint Strike Fighter contract. Lockheed Martin is bidding against other American companies. such as Boeing and McDonnell Douglas, for the aircraft, which may also be bought by the Royal Navy.

### Flat first half hurts Securicor's shares

By Eric Reguly

HIGHER interest charges and slower growth at Cellnet, the mobile phone company, left Securicor, the security services and communications group, with flat interim profits and triggered a sharp decline in the share price of 28p to 245p.

Securicor, whose chief executive is Roger Wiggs and which owns 40 per cent of Cellnet,



said growth was constrained by price competition from rivals such as Vodasone and Orange, a levelling off of the number of new subscribers since Christmas and substantial investment spending in digital infrastructure. Cellnet is largely an analogue network and aims to shift its customers to the higher capacity and higher margin digital services. Its slower growth is bound to increase Securicor's

desire to sell its stake. Cellnet contributed £35.2 million in operating profit in the half year to March 31, up only £2.2 million from a year ago. Securicor's overall oper-ating profit rose 14 per cent to £57.2 million on turnover of £612.2 million, up 29 per cent. But pre-tax profit stayed at £47.6 million, or S.lp a share. Interest charges more than doubled to £6.2 million.

The interim dividend, to be paid on September 30, rises 12 per cent to 0.354p.

## Mazda president is given a bumpy ride

FROM ROBERT WHYMENT IN TOKYO

shaken by scandals.

en a bumpy ride yesterday when he met shareholders on his first day as president of Mazda Motor Corp. The annual shareholders' meeting in Hiroshima endorsed his appointment, making him the first Westerner to head a leading Japanese corporation. But concern was voiced that, with Ford in control, Mazda would lose its identity and be torn apart by restructuring and downsizing.

33.4 per cent in April, giving it effective control of Mazda, plagued by sharp falls in both domestic sales and exports. One shareholder demanded to know if the company planned to "hand over its network of dealerships to Ford".

Mr Wallace and his team sought to allay concern, pledging that Mazda would retain its own management style. He wound up the meeting by addressing the 400 shareholders present in English: "I will do my utmost to make this a robust corporation [heading]

Tomuchi Akiyama mei boos when his promotion from president to chairman was announced, and faced calls for his resignation. He bowed deeply and apologised. Shareholders approved a proposat to set up a 150 billion yen (£890 million) fund to help to cover the loss and to cancel a share buyback plan. The meeting was wound up

40 minutes before Kazuyoshi Yuoka, a disgruniled shareholder, could ask all his questions. "I wanted to ask why the directors are trying to out all the blame on Hamanaka." he said after the meeting.

The episode underlined that Japanese annual meetings, far from being a platform for investors to air grievances, are little more than a ritual. Boards regard an annual meeting as a success if it ends quickly, with no time for questions about falling profits, unethical practices or other problems. The vast majority of yesterday's meetings, which ended in less than 30 minutes, were a victory for the harmony which Japanese corporate leaders crave.

BUSINESS ROUNDUR

### Allen calls for cash to cut borrowings

ALLEN, the construction company, is raising £16 million by way of a rights issue to fund future development. Investors are offered one new share for every five held at 250p each. are offered one new share for every rive near at 2000 each. Existing shares were unchanged at 283p yesterday. The rights issue has been underwritten by BZW. The net proceeds will initially be used to reduce borrowings, which stood at £24.7 million at the end of May.

The company also announced a 26.8 per cent rise in pre-tax profits to £7.9 million for the year to March 31. Earnings tose 21.3 per cent to 16.63p a share. A final dividend of 4.15p a

profits to £7.9 million for the year to March 31. Earnings rose 21.3 per cent to 16.63p a share. A final dividend of 4.15p a share lifts the total almost 21 per cent to 6.65p. Donald Greenhalgh, chairman, said the "excellent" result was achieved in spite of the prolonged recession in the construction sector. Turnover improved by just 2.4 per cent to £109 million. Mr Greenhalgh said the building contracting and civil engineering contracting companies had started the year with increased work in hand, secured at positive margins. Housebuilding companies report an increase in reservations, he said.

### BP oil field on-stream

OIL production in the North Sea's Andrew field is under way. British Petroleum, operator of the field with a 62.75 per cent interest, said yesterday oil began flowing at 3,500 barrels per day. Further pre-drilled wells will be brought on-stream in the next two months and the Cyrus sub-sea satellite field will be commissioned in July. BP said combined production will build up to 60.000 barrels daily by the year end. Lasmo has a 16.21 per cent interest, Mitsubishi Oil 11.18 per cent, Clyde Petroleum 6.66 per cent and Talisman Energy 3.2 per cent.

#### Avesta forecasts drop

AVESTA SHEFFIELD, the Anglo-Swedish joint venture that is majority owned by British Steel, issued a profits warning for 1996 yesterday. Per Molin, chief executive, warned shareholders at the annual meeting in Stockholm that with the programme and activities that are now running, we are going to defend our long-term profitability aim, but during 1996 we estimate a significantly lower profit level." In the 15 months to March 31 Avesta Sheffield earned pre-tax profits of SKr4.756 billion (£465 million).

### Alba profits top £10m

PROFITS at Alba, the UK domestic appliances company whose brands include Bush, Goodmans and Hinari, rose to £10.42 million before tax from £8.64 million in the year to March 31 after an increase in sales to £169.15 million from £154.63 million. Earnings advanced to 17.02p a share from 14.64p previously. The total dividend is increased to 6p from 5.3p with a 4.75p final. The shares fell 11p to 268p. The company said that sales in the first quarter have increased

### SW Water refund boost

SOUTH WEST WATER, the company facing two hostile bids; moved to improve its customer image yesterday with additional compensation payouts. Its package includes a £10 per day payment for interruptions to water supplies up to a maximum of the annual water charge for households; £50 per day for business users, and a £25 payment for repeated loss of water pressure. The payments will be made for drought interruptions; but not for unexpected failures. The payments are in line with compensation proposals from the industry regulator.

#### National Power pay day

NATIONAL POWER has set a date for its controversial £1:3 billion dividend payour. The payment, one of the largest in corporate history, will go ahead on August 20. The dividend. angered Labour, which said the shareholder bonanza of £1 a share underlined the need for a windfall tax. The payment will be funded from the £1.7 billion sale of three power stations completed yesterday. National Power had signalled a large payout to shareholders when it was preparing to fight; a possible bid from Southern Company, the US utility.

#### Housebuilder recovers

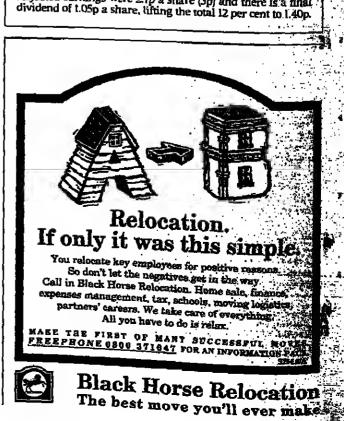
CREST NICHOLSON, the housebuilding and construction company based in Surrey, is maintaining the interim dividend at 0.6p a share, after seeing profits recover to 522. million before tax in the six months to April 30, from just £100,000 in the first half of the previous year. Earnings rose to 0.42p a share, from a 0.34p loss last time. The company achieved operating profits of £4.5 million on turnover of £132.4 million, compared with £1.6 million and £125.4 million respectively last time. The shares rose ½p to 75½p.

### **Contribution helps Dart**

DART GROUP, the distribution and aviation services company, lifted pre-tax profits to £3.6 million (£2.96 million) in the year 10 March 31, helped by a maiden full-year contribution from Fowler Welch, a distributor of produce for Lincolnshire growers and importers. Profits were struck after an exceptional charge of £424,000 against discontinued activities. Earnings rose to 14.6p a share from 13.4p. The total dividend rises to 5.9p a share from 4.6p, with a final 4p. The shares rose 3p to 23ip.

### Loss at M Holdings

HOWARD GRANT has resigned as chairman of M L Holdings and is succeeded by Derek Crook, who heads the core electronic components division. Yesterday, the company reported a pre-tax loss of £11.3 million for the year to March. 31, after an exceptional charge of £3.6 million against product development and restructuring, and a £6.9 million provision against a loss of the disposal of discontinued activities. Adjusted earnings were 2.1p a share (3p) and there is a final dividend of 1.05p a share, lifting the total 12 per cent to 1.40p.



### ED & F Man raises payout

BY ROBERT MILLER

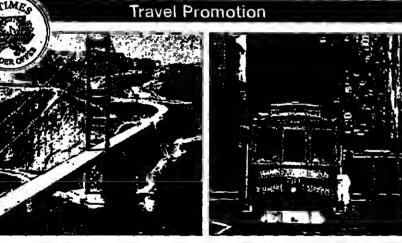
March 31. The group said a . Man at £11.2 million which Man, the agricultural products strong second-half in the agrito financial services group, cultural sector, both from were rewarded for their pacross-border trading and actience yesterday when the antivities in processing, transnual dividend, payable on September 3, was lifted by 5 per portation, storage and local distribution had made significantly increased contributions to profits. Cocoa's contribution, however, was down on the previous year mainly be-

helped to offset sharply lower contributions from nuts spices and coffee at £600.000 (£4.3 million). Man International, the group's brokerage arm, lifted profits to £11.1 million (£10.2 million). Man Investments Products, the asset management business, made a £14.2 million profit, up El million. Earnings were

Tempus, page 28

cent to 10.1p a share after the half-time payout had been pegged at last year's 3.2p. Profits at ED & F Man, whose agricultural areas include the sugar, molasses and alcohol markets, were up 4 per cent to £81 million in the year to





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Optional excursions include a city tour, a visit to the wine growing regions of the Napa and Sonoma Valleys, and a trip south to Cannery Row in Monterey and the coastal town of Carmel.

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### **GEC** joins Siemens in venture

By ERIC REGULY

GEC of Britain and Siemens of Germany yesterday agreed to form a joint venture to design and manufacture advanced private network communications systems for the global business market.

The systems are currently made by GPT, which is 60 per cent owned by GEC and 40 per cent by Siemens. The new joint venture, as yet unnamed, will take over GPT's private network equipment business, leaving GPT with the public network business. Siemens will contribute its business communications systems to the joint venture.

Jürgen Gehrels, chief executive of the British arm of Siemens, said GPT on its own did not have the clout to attack international markets. The joint venture, he said, would allow GEC and Siemens to compete more effectively with large players such as North-ern Telecom.

HENRY WALLACE was giv-

Ford lifted its equity stake to

Mazda was one of 2,235 companies which held their shareholders meetings across Japan on Thursday, with 10,000 police officers mobilised to guard against disturbances by extortionists known as sokaiya. These thugs with underworld connections squeeze money out of companies by promising to keep annual meetings trouble-free and brief - the ideal for

Japanese companies that value harmony and "face". By holding annual meetings on the same day, corporations reduce the chances of being hit by the racketeers. No serious disruptions were reported yesterday, even at companies

Sumitomo, at the centre of what may be the biggest financial scandal ever, expected trouble when 475 shareholders gathered at its headquarters in Osaka. The trading house disclosed on June 13 that it had incurred an estimated \$1.8 billion loss because of unauthorised copper deal-

ing by Yasuo Hamanaka. In a stormy session. towards the 21st century."

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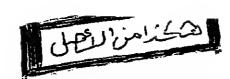
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Bleak outlook future in Katic

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THEATRE 1

Neil Simon's The Odd Couple wears its years lightly in a fine new West End staging



■ THEATRE 2

. while, at the Barbican. **Euripides wears** his millennia well in a strong RSC staging





■ MUSIC 1

The Spitalfields Festival presents intriguing new works by Judith Weir and Anthony Payne



■ MUSIC 2

The pianist Murray Perahia is in gloriously fluent form for his wide-ranging London recital

THEATRE: The stars have aged, but Neil Simon's elderly comedy is still fresh; plus a bleak Greek

# Men behave badly well

ne of his country's foremost critics has weirdly opined that if Neil Simon inhibitions and slosh kneedeep in the American middle-class tragedy, he might well go to the seafloor beneath that oiled walnut surface. Well, there isn't much sloshing or tragedy or Atlantic floor evident in The Odd Couple, and that is fine by me. Even the woman behind me who spent the evening laughing like a parakeet on LSD - these mixed metaphors and

similes are catching - was not enough of a nuisance to prevent me enjoying a play that wears its 30 years

The Odd Couple Haymarket

Oiled walnur surface does not seem quite fair either. There is basically one idea in The Odd Couple, but it is solid enough to sustain a couple of diverting hours. A play you expect to be a jolly buddy-comedy rapidly turns into a parody of heterosexual married strife, with one buddy taking the role of the messy, sullen husband and the other that of the tidy, nagging wife. If you think of Walter Matthau behaving slobbily and Jack Lemmon priggishly, as they did in the film version, you will get the picture.

Here Jack Klugman is Oscar. whose wife has divorced him because he is chaotic and selfish, and Tony Randall is Felix, whose wife proposes to divorce hint because he is neuroncally fussy and interfering. That two such different men should be friends at all seems unlikely, and that Oscar should give house-room to Felix is even more so; but Simon does what he can to lessen our disbelief. Both belong to the same poker school, and the camaraderie of the game dictates that the one gives succour to the other, especially as the other parades his suicidal tendencies as flamboy-antly as black feathers at a funeral.

Most of the comedy comes after Felix has rid the apartment of its flung-about laundry and thrown-around papers, and done his stuff with the vacuum cleaner and airfreshener. But it is what follows that makes Oscar's nerves, already

frayed, definitively snap. A supper party for the pretty English sisters living next door reduces Felix, who has volunteered to cook, to a flouncing, self-pitying, guilt-mongering male harridan. Oscar's erotic plans for Gwendolyn and

Cecily, as Simon calls the guests in clear tribute to Wilde, fall flat: but not before the incongruines of the situadon have provoked plenty of laughter even among

the non-parakeets in the audience. Fiona Hendley and Sarah Payne twitter away Kensington-style, and Rodney Bewes, Henry McGee and others drop one-liners over the cardtable in their best Manhattan mode. Both Randall and Klugman - who actually replaced Matthau as Oscar in the original Broadway production and, with Randall, was in The Odd Couple TV series - are too old for their roles, and Klugman has problems with his vocal cords that sometimes ntake him less comprehensible than he might be: but there is a lot right with their inter-

Klugman catches the deliberate boorishness of one kind of impossible husband, and Randall the obsessive brightness of a more hands-on and, he suggests, more manipulative example of the species. Either way, one suspects that the real heroes of the piece are two characters we never meet: the wives who had the good sense to throw them out.



"A play you expect to be a jolly buddy-comedy rapidly turns into a parody of heterosexual married strife": Jack Klugman as Oscar the slob and Tony Randall as the pernickety Felix in The Odd Couple

# No excess baggage for brothers in arms

when Athens was besieged and the long war against Sparta had moved irreversibly in favour of the besiegers. Whether Euripides hoped to persuade his fellow

version of the feud between the sons of Oedipus he creates a darkly vivid picture of the consequences of fratricidal war. "Mounds of dead." says the First Messenger. "Pools of

This late play by Euripicitizens to sue for peace is blood, adds the Second. The spurious, offer the Phoenician the opposite effect occurs when keen a passion, such a multimother stabs herself, sister and sundry cousins are not long for this world. The end is as bleak as anything Euripides wrote because even the closing lines, thought to be

precede them point to further Phoenician women, trapped inside the walls of Thebes, will escape being raped by conquering Argives but that is the best he will offer. Katie Mitchell's strong and

better future,

and those that

absorbing production from last year's Stratford is more audience-friendly in the basin-like Pit than on the level floor of the Other Place. Her setting is in her favourite colour - black - with candles glimmering in front of three Cycladic statues. Polyneices, the son who starts off with a just grievance, wears armour and a sword, but nobody else comes encumbered with any possessions at all. Everything is pared down, and the more impressive for that though

Women Barbican Pit

Oedipus, disasters ahead. Possibly the bring him up to date with events. A touch of the knife could slice off a few lines here. unless Mitchell can devise a way to ston us becoming aware that our seats feel hard.

an account of the

calamities has to

be told to blind

The Chorus utter their Phoenician ululatioos in unison but are otherwise present ed as individuals, even to the point of being allotted names in the programme. Mitchell generally groups them in small clusters towards the rear but then breaks up the pattern, spreading them across the stage in the most realistic attitudes of alertness and concern.

Lorraine Ashbourne's anguished Jocasta, disturbingly scarred up and down both welcomes Dermoi

tude of kisses, that the memory of this comforting love persists through the play as the desired alternative to all the harsh edicts and hatreds elsewhere expressed. Lucy Whybrow movingly shows Antigone's forced growth from innocence ta grim-faced

resolve and independence. JEREMY KINGSTON LONDON CONCERTS

### Portrait reveals depth of Weir

TWO main strands of the programming at this year's Spitalfields Festival, Baroque and contemporary music, came together in a pair of the closing concerts in Hawksmoor's cavernous Christ Church in Commercial Street.

The three composers who direct the festival - Michael Berkeley, Anthony Payne and Judith Weir — have maintained the spirit of innovation they established last year. It was Weir's turn to present her "Composer's Portrait", a con-cert in which she placed her own music and possible influences on it side by side.

The soprano Jane Manning caught the languorous essence of Ravel's Chansons Madécasses, and Celia Craig and Dominic Saunders found the elegiac tone of Poulenc's last work, the Sonata for Oboe and Piano. Six members of the ensemble Jane's Minstrels gave a flowing performance of Janáček's warm, wistful

There were echoes of Copland, I thought, in the otherwise highly individual Horse d'oeuvres. Weir's setting of three horse poems of which the last was being premiered here. Very different sounds were evoked in Musicians Wrestle Everywhere, an affecSpitalfields Festival Christ Church, El

ARRIVA STATES

nonate musical picture of Weir's London neighbourhood, receiving its first London performance. Weir's arrangement of Waltraute's Narranon from Götterdämmerung worked less well in its first performance: the wind ensemble muddled Wagner's textures, and Manning was not an excining story-teller.

An Anthony Payne pre-miere was a highlight of Wednesday's concert by Trinity College Chair. Cambridge, under Richard Marlow. His setting of Tennyson's Break, break, break builds on the English part-song tradition: rich textures are punctuated by little vocal fanfares, and swelling lines echo the poetry.

Not the best Cambridge choir, Trinity's is at least more liberated than some. Women's voices give it full-bodied sound. In a programme that also included Monteverdi, Gibbons, Sweelinck and J.S. Bach, Johann Michael Bach's antiphonal chorale-motet Halt, was du hast was most

JOHN ALLISON

### Grand tour guide

PLAYING Baroque keyboard music on a concert grand is the latest in performer chic, as Mikhail Pletnev. Evgeny Kissin and Joanna Mac-Gregor are, in their different ways, all eager to demon-strate. Great pianists like Sviatoslav Richter have, of course, been there long before: and it was Richter who sprang to mind in the programming of Murray Perahia's longawaited Festival Hall recital. Scarlatti, Bach and Handel dominated the first half; Schumann and Mendelssohn the second. Odious comparison will not be made. Suffice it to say that Perahia was in gloriously fluent form: fluent at

understanding and perceptions challenged. His Scarlatti is an unfailing delight. In Sonatas K491, K247 and K212, he found three distinctive masks of the composer: serenader: conversa-tionalist; virtuoso. Percussive

times, perhaps, to the point of

overdrive, where admiration

was confirmed rather than

Murray Perahia Festival Hall

brilliance rang out without any coarsening of timbre. In Bach's English Suite No

4. Perahia's minutely considered and beautifully realised details of weight and measure came across with almost too much facility. Handel, though, was fresh-minted. In the Chaconne in G and the Suire No 5 in E. Perahia thrillingly fused the intricately wrought artifice of the Baroque with the extrovert flair of the man of the theatre.

introvert and extrovert alternated with infinite variety in Schumann's *Kreisleriana*. A beguiling, if somewhat breathless, performance of Mendelssohn's Andante and Rondo capriccioso led to an equally fleet-footed pair of Schubert Impromptus, given as mercurial encores.

HILARY FINCH



Bleak outlook: the unfortunate women of Thebes face grim predictions for their future in Katie Mitchell's spare production of Euripides's The Phaenician Women

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### The key to Arhus

WHILE the Nordic Music Season makes its discreen progress through mainland Britain, Orkney has witnessed something little short of an invasion, Hilary Finch writes. The Danish Navy arrived in Kirkwall harbour on an exer-cise just as the St Magnus Festival was beginning; a maverick Danish trombonist blasted his way into the cathedral; the Arhus Sinfonietta settled itself into the little grey town of the Norwegian earls; and an Icelandic rock band, Gammar, took over the festi-

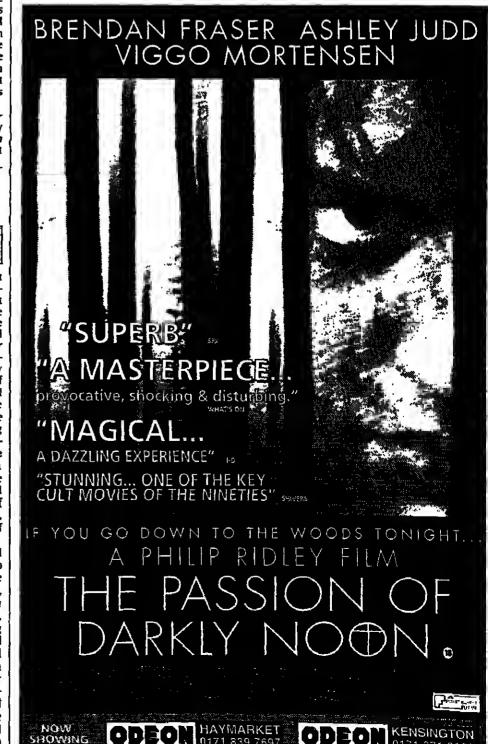
The trombonist brought with him an organist: together Neils-Ole Johanson and Ulrich Sprang-Hanssen form Embedsmandsduoen, or the Civil Service Duo, and, while their appearance and manner certainly lives up to that promise, their music-making, thank goodness, does not. They regaled a sedate midday audience with pieces from all five Nordic countries. The most impressive was Icelander Askell Masson's Kadenza for solo trombone, which exploited everything the instrument could possibly do, and more, in an audacious piece whose basis in Gregorian chant gave it a boldly expressive coherence. I also enjoyed another chant-based work, Norwegian Egil Hovland's complex and eclectic Cantus V

for trombone and organ.

#### ST MAGNUS FESTIVAL

Meanwhile, as the midnight sun rose from the day's unremitting gloom, the lights in St Magnus's long sandstone nave were dimmed for a rare performance of Peter Maxwell Davies's Tenebrae super Gesualdo, the four meditations for ensemble, originally written for the Fires of London, and now played graphically by members of the Arhus Sinfonietta, complete with the original, alternating choral fragments of Ges ualdo's O vos omnes. Even the composer had never heard a complete performance before - and was clearly impressed by the richly coloured voices of Orkney's Mayfield Singers echoing from the west end of

The Sinfonietta, conducted Soren Hansen, also brought with it Karl Aage Rasmussen's violin concerto, Sinking through the Dream Mirror, a true ensemble work. spangled with some beguiling formal and instrumental ideas, but overextended; and the Finnish composer Kaija Saariaho's Lichtbogen for chamber orchestra and electronics, an eloquent aural transcription of her experience of the Northern Lights, and now something of a classic in contemporary Nordic writing.





■ CHOICE 1

Newly fashionable **Burt Bacharach** returns to London after 20 years VENUE: Tonight and

tomorrow, Festival Hall

WEEKEND CHOICE

A daily guide to arts

opportunity to enjoy Britten's comic opera, Albert Herring. Gersington Opera, Oxford OX44 90H (01865 361 636)

GLASGOW- First night of the Glasgow Jazz Festival. A varied programme this weekend oriers Lato Schillifin and the Royal Scottleth National Orchestins at the Royal Concert Hall (tonight, 7.30pm), NeCoy Tyner Trite with Michael Brecker at McEwar's Old Fruit Market (tomorrow, 7.30pm). Also at the Fruit Market (tomorrow, 7.30pm) Also at the Fruit Market (Sunday, 7.30) will be a performance by the Ray Brown Trite. Festival Box Office: (0141-227 5511)

adunCriestrari Euro Va edravaganza with the popular singing group Skaply Red to mark the European Football Champlorishlp final Old Trafford Football Ground (0161-237 5554) Tomorrow, 3pm

Also in Manchester, last ever concert by the Halle Orchestra in the Free Trade Hall, home of the orchestra since 1858, before its conversion into a luxury hotel Kent Nagario conducts a tarevell programme including works by Sibelius,

MANCHESTER Euro '98

mplied by Marit Hargie



■ CHOICE 2

... and Oscar Peterson, veteran giant of jazz. is also in town **VENUE: Tomorrow** 

at the Barbican.





■ POP 1

In memoriam: Patti Smith draws on her bereavement for an impressive new album



POP 2

... while Lyle Lovett serves up country music with a twist of hitters on The Road to Ensenada

LONDON

BURT BACHARACH: First opportunity in 20 years for British audiences to heat the long of easy listering parlorm selections from his vest and illustrous reportoire. With backing from the BBC Control Officialities. Concert Orchestra. Festival Hall, South Bank, SE1 (0171)

960 4242). Tonight, lomorrow, 8pm. (5) OSCAR PETERSON. The veteran virtuoso of jazz piano returns to London. This concert, part of the City of London Festival, sees him reunited with the great Danish basest Niels-Herming Orsted-Pedersen, British drummer Martin Drew, and gutanst Lome Lotsfy. Berbleam, Silk Street, EC2 (0171-638

9991) Tomorrow, 8pm. (5) 8991) Tomorrow, 8pm. (§)
RAIN SNAKES: hirestang-sounding
chamber play by P O Enquist (author of
The Hour of the Lynd about Hens
Christian Andersen's maguciad longing
to find Lame as a tragection. Nim
Dambaek directs a cast of four led by
Jason Morel as HCA.
Young Vis., 66 The Cut, SE1 (0171-928,
8363) Mon-Sat, 7 45pm (§) ELSEWHERE

GARSINGTON: This weekend the Jacobean menor is host to a program of Mozart and Britten. Torright IS 30pm), David Fieldling directs the season's first performence of Idomense with a turther performance the same time on Sunday night. Tornorrow (6pm), offers another

CHAPTER TWO Torn Conti and Sharon Glass play unantached New Yorkers whating lowards each other it Nell Samon's conedy Not his best. Celliquid, Shaftesbury Avenue, WI (0171-494 5065) Mon-Fri, 8pm; Sel, 8.15pm; mata Thurs 3pm, Sel 5pm ☐ CORPOLANUS: Sleven Berkoff's

much-reveiled production arrives in London with himself as a snarling, ear-breaking lessels; Mermaid, Puddle Dock, EC4 (0171-236 2211). Tue-Sat 7.30pm; met Sat 3pm, Until July 20

Spirit, Lettin July 20 (g)

II AN IDEAL, HUSBAND: Peter Half's acclaired Haymarkst production, with Nicola Pagett, Qavid Firstoul, Nicky Henson, Kim Thomson, Google Withers and John McCallurn
Old Vic, Waterloo Rd, SE1 (0171-928 7618) Mon-Sat, 7 30pm; mats Wed and Sat, 3pm.

 Jude THE OBSCURE: Mike
Altreds directs his stodgy adaptation of
Hardy's turbulent novel for Method &
Madness: a company of four, playing in
reportains with two other productions for seven weeks Lyrle, King St. Hammersmith, W6 (0181-741 2311), Tonight, tomorow 7,30pm; mat tomorrow,3 30pm

KEN CAMPBELL'S THEATRE STORIES: The immitable master comedian treks back and forth over his 30 years in the business. A Barclays New Stages commission Royal Court Theatre, Sleene Square,

**NEW RELEASES** 

◆ HEAVEN'S PRISONERS (15) Boredom in the bayous with Alec

ns. Katheen Tümer, Jon Bon Jov

Director, David Anspaugh. Barbican (5) (0171-638 8891) MGM Trocadero (5) (0171-434 0031) UCI

THE PASSION OF DARKLY NOON

The Passion of DANALT NOOM (18) Love and sin in a Tany-taje tores Uneven poetic table from British chector Philip Ridley Odeonis: Haymarket (01426 915353) Kensington (01426 914686)

◆ A THIN LINE BETWEEN LOVE AND HATE (18)\* Dult, clumsy cornedy about a stud's corneuppance. Martin

◆ SCREAMERS (18); Man-made

Wisheleys (0171-792 3332) Wa (0171-437 4343)

Baldwin as an ex-homicide con

CINEMA GUIDE

Geoff Brown's assessment of films in London and (where indicated with the symbol + ) on release across the country

I CONFESS (15). Hitchcock's minor but striking 1953 thriter, with Montgomery Chit as the Catholic prest who hears a murderer's confession. Renotr (0171-637 8402) Lawrence directs and sters. MGM Thocadero (5) (0171-434 0031) Plaza (5) (0171-437 1234) CURRENT **◆ MOONLIGHT AND VALENTING** (15): Widow finds constort with lamy, friends and a blond house painter Decent romantic drama, with Elizabeth

 THE CONFESSIONAL (15):
Complex drams spun found identity, truth and Alfred Hitchcock; a dazzing chema debut for theathe wizard Robert. Lepage. With Lothaire Bluleau. Lumlore (0171-836 0891) Renoir

◆ EYE FOR AN EYE (18): Salv Flet Seeks reinholion for her daughter's death Senal killer drama with a senative side. With Noter Sutherhand, Ed Harris, Director, John Schlesinger MGM Trocadero (5) (0171-434 0031) Plaza (5) (0171-437 1234) UCI Whiteleys (0171-792 3332)

 FARGO (16): A kidnapping goes haywre in the Midwest. Wonderful, humane crime thriller from Joel and Ethan Coen. Chelege (0171-351 3742) Gate (3)

Christon (177-351 3742) Gate by (0171-727 4043) McShir: Haymericet (0171-839 1527) Totimphum Court Reed (0171-636 6146) Ritzy (0171-737 2121) Screen/Hall by (0171-835 3366) -

Handel, Eiger, Beethoven and Wagner Free Trade Hell, Peter Street (0161-834 1712) Sunday, 3 30pm. (§)

MAIDSTONE: A chance for classical music lovers to pionic in style and enjoy five classical music against the backdrop of one of the most remainte castles in the tand, in this first of two concerts Carl Devis conducts the Royal Liverpool Philihamponic Orchestra with the Brightons Festival Chores in a selection of works by Handel, Brahms, Grieg, Mozent and Gershwith Cannons and liveworks bring the evenings to a dramatic climar, Next concert on July 6. Leeds Cestle, Kant (01622 880008) Tomorrow (gales open), 4pm; start of

LONDON GALLERIES British Museum: Veses and Volcances (0171-636 1555) ... Brunel Getlery: Ottomen Art (0171-637 2388) ... Countestick The Four Elements (0171-873 2526) ... Hayward: Class Oldenburg. an Anthology (0171-928 3144) ... Museum of London: London on Film (0171-800 0807) . Neutonal Callery: Degas, Beyond Impressionism; Degas as a Collector (0171-747 2885) ... Royal Academy; Summer

Degas as a Coecator (171-747 283).
Royal Academy: Summer
Exhibition (0177-439 7438)...
Serpentine: Peter Rischti and David
Wess (0171-402 6075). Taite.
Martene Dumas; Leon Kossofi (0171887 8000). V & A: William Monts
entral 239 850h. (0171-938 8500)

troubled by wives.
National (Cottesios), South Bank, SE1 (0171-928 2252) Tonight, Tomorrow, 7.30pm; mail fornorow, 2.30pm (2.30pm)

☐ THE TEMPEST: Excellent Dense
Quilley plays Prospero in Patrick
Gartand's production. Expect megic.
Open Air Theetire, Regent's Park.
NW1 (0174-488 2431). Tonight.
Iomorrow, 8pm; mat tomorrow,
2.30pm

■ TOMMY: Hugely impressive staging of the traumatised child's apothecels to piniball wizard. Loads of electronic

tricks disguise the improbability Shafteabury, Shaftesbury Avenue, WC2 (0171-379 5399). Mon-Sat, 8pm; mats Wed and Sat, 3pm. (5)

Ellisond Brothers: Phoenix (0171-369)
733]. In Cets: New London (0171-495 0072). In Parrie: The Musicent: Cambridge (0171-494 5083). In Johann Victoria Palace (0171-484 1317). In Lee Missignables: Palace (0171-434 0909). In Chevert: Palacitum (0171-494 5020). In The Phissitons of the Opera: Her Mejecty's (0171-494 5400). In Startlight Expertes: Apollo Victoria (0171-828 6685). In Startset Boutevard: Adelphi (0171-344 0055). In The Womsen in Bleetic Fortune (0171-836 62238)

LONG RUNNERS

THEATRE GUIDE

SW1 (0171-730 1745). Tonight-Wed, incl Sun, 7 30pm; mai Sat, 3.30pm, Inci Sun, 7 30pm; mai Sat, 3.30pm.

THE ODD COUPLE: After touring Neal Simon's hit comedy throughout America and Australia, Jack Klugman and Tony Randall bring Harvey Maclineity's production to London, playing the two divorced husbands, slob and fusspor. See review, page 33, Theatree Royal, Haymarkes, SW1 (0171-930 8800) Mon-Fri, 8pm. Sat 8.15pm; mats Thurs, 3pm and Sat, Spm.

THE PAINTER OF DISHONOUR Calderon exposes a grim society shacked by the demands of honour, Sara Mair-Thomas and John Caritile in good voice but the issues seem

Ptt. Barbican, Silk Street EC2 (0171-638 8891), Tonight, tomorrow, 7 15; met tomorrow, 2 15pm. STANLEY: Interesting Parn Gerns play, with Antony Sher a pel-sussive Stanley Spencer, inspired by Cookham,

Ticket information supplied by Society of London Theatre.

Fortune (0171-836 2238)

UCI Whiteleys (3) (0171-792 3332) Warner (0171-437 4343) ◆ THE JURIOR (16): Fow genuine thrite as Alec Baldwin's Maffa henchmer leans on Demi Moore's juro. McGles: Chelsen (0171-325-5093) Trocadero (§) (0171-434-0031) UCI Whiteleys (§) (1017-792-3332) Wezner (0171-437-4343)

◆ NOW AND THEN (PG): Pleasant young performers improve a legicus script about girls growing up in 1970. With Christina Ricci, Rosie O Donnell and Dem Moore. Odeons: Kensington (01426-914 666)

Mezzenine (01426 915683) Swiss Cottage (01426 914098) E ROCK (18): Belige movie set on Alcatraz, with Nicolas move set on Alcatraz, with Nicolas Cape, Sean Cornery and Ed Hants, MGMat; Baker Streen (0171-355 9772) Cholses (0171-352 5096) Motting filli Coronet (§) (0171-727 6705) Odeons: Kensington (01426 914666) Marble Arch (01426 914507) Swiss Cottage (01426 914098) West End (01426 915574) Rilzy (0171-797 2121) UCI Whitmerys (§) (0171-792 3332)

◆ SECRETS & LIES (15): Mike Leigh's Cannes triumph: an uneven but absorbing tale about family life, its pains, bonds, and sleetons. ABC Planton Street (0171-930 0631) Clephann Picture House (0171-939 323) Curzon West End (0171-399 1722) Gate (5) (0171-727 4043) MGM Tottechem Court Road (0171-635 8) Odeons: Kensington (01425 666) Mezzantos (3) (01426 915683) Iss Cottage (01426 914098) Screen Baker Street (0171-935 2772)

# Darker shade of pale

POP ALBUMS:

**David Sinclair** 

welcomes the return — in fine

form - of a 1970s survivor

PATTI SMITH Gone Again

(Arista 74321 38474) EMERGING from a 15-year retirement (broken only by the low-key release of the Dream Of Life album in 1988). Patti Smith is in a reflective but typically forthright mood on Gone Again. In recent years the 1970s icon has had to cope with the loss of her husband, Fred "Sonic" Smith, her younger brother, Todd Smith, and her close friend. Robert Mapplethorpe, and under-standably death is never far

from her thoughts. It is a theme which weaves throughout this album of rare eloquence and a range that links the bohemian folk-rock tradicion of Bob Dylan to the blues-wailing voodoo of P. J. Harvey. From the clumping, American-Indian riff of the otle track to the delicate parting shot of Farewell Reel, the album is a powerfully affecting elegy to those she has loved and lost.

At 49. Smith has taken up the acoustic guitar, and while she retains the unflinching songwriting style of her younger years, her vision is now tempered with the wisdom of experience. Summer Cannibals stands out as a particularly extraordinary lyric, deploying stark images of cannibalism as a metaphor for sexual temptation: "The flesh was lean and the women moved forward like piranhas in a stream". Co-written with Fred Smith, it also boasts the strongest rock'n'roll riff she has come up with since her

biggest hit, Because the Night. The band personnel of legend are present and correct, including drummer Jay Dee Daugherty and guitarist/ producer Lenny Kaye, togethsuch as Tom Verlaine, John Cale and Jeff Buckley. Gone Again is a spectacular return to form that surely exceeds all reasonable expectations.

DAVE MATTHEWS BAND Crash

(RCA/BMG 07863 66904) THE current vogue for tarring all image-free American acts of a certain vintage with the Hootie & the Blowfish brush makes little sense in the case of the Dave Matthews Band. Their last album. Under the Table and Dreaming, which has sold four million copies in



America, was a highly unusual fusion of folk, jazz, acousoc rock and world-music influences. And if they have narrowed the focus on the followup. Crash, it has hardly turned them into a corporate rock machine.

The worst that can be said about the Matthews Band is that at their most rambling and laid-back, as on Proudest Monkey, they tend to sound a bit like Sting. But the first single, Too Much, is a brilliantly scripted slice of white man's funk and there is plenty more where that came from. The superlative musicianship and frequently metaphysical slant of the lyrics may not be to everyone's taste. But dull American trad-rock it is not.

BOOTH AND THE BAD ANGEL

Booth and the Bad Angel (Fontana/Mercury 526 852) BOOTH is Tim Booth, the Angel is Angelo Badalamenti, composer of the Twin Peaks soundtrack.

It is a strange partnership

Jagged Little Pill .....

Moseley Shoals .

and one which looks, on the face of it, ripe for pretentious excess. But the duo's debut album is a feast of intelligent pop tunes given a subtle, leftfield twist, not least by the discreet but telling contribudons of the third person on the guitarist Bernard cover,

Butler. Booth gives it plenty of 1990s pop star angst: "Only Fall in Love with Me to the melancholy ballad Rising yet subtly steering the arrangements in unusual and

LYLE LOVETT The Road to Ensenada

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Dein Perry Best Chores

you/Could gain my redemption/I'd cut off my hand." Thankfully, it is not as painful as it might sound.

with what is, by his standards,

an unusually straightforward

album. He pokes affectionate

fun at his Texan roots on the

western swing of That's Right (You're Not from Texas) and

the clip-clopping Murray Kellum song Long Tall Texan, a duet with Randy Newman.

But there is also plenty of

gentle soul-searching, as in the pedal-steel shuffle of I

Can't Love You Anymore, and

a dose of deadly serious heart-

ache on the slow, stark Prom-

ises: "And what if my

fingers/To cut off and give

SINGLE **EQUATION** 

He Loves Me

ON their breezy debut single, this young band from Devon recall the clean-cut, folk-pop sound of Fairground Attraction but without the twee sentimeotality. Acoustic and electric guitars, neatly brushed drums and relaxed piano and organ parts underpin a gently affecting harmony vocal performance by Cara Dillon, who injects a wistful undercurrent to a lyric of cautious hope: "Here comes the morning, cool and clear/There's no reasonable chance it might disappear". It is not brash enough to be fashionable, but that is its

A STATE OF THE STA

### **Five** of the best

MICHAEL BRECKER Tales from the Hudson

(Impulse! LMP 11912) AS Hamlet was once famously criticised for being full of quotadons, Michael Brecker's confident, blustering tenor sound is often undervalued because it has been paid the sincerest form of flattery by the soundtracks of too many hip American television imports. Brecker's approach can occasionally lapse into the merely formulaic on some of his blander fusion fare, but here he restricts himself to unadulterated jazz in the finest company. In addition to longtime associate Joey Calderazzo on piano, Brecker has also called on one of the finest rhythm sections in the music, bassist Dave Holland and drummer Jack DeJohnette, to anchor a pleasantly varied

selection of originals. Brecker shares main solo duties with guitarist Pat Metheny, and the combination is a notably successful addition to the growing num-ber of jazz recordings featuring guitar and tenor front lines, instead of saxophone and trumpet. For a couple of the livelier numbers, Metheny's shuffling Song for Bil-bao and Brecker's driving African Skies, pianist McCoy Tyner replaces Calderazzo, but overall, the album is a triumph courtesy of the commitment, virtuosity and cohesiveness of its central quintet.

HANK MOBLEY Hank Mobley and His All

(Blue Note CDP 7243 8 37668 IF a jazz label is most fairly. judged by its strength in depth... rather than by its odd commercial successes. Blue Note must take the crown, courtesy

chiefly of players such as tenor saxophonist Hank Mobley. Mobley is a quintessential Blue Note hard-bop artist, unfussy and considered in his pproach, his tone warm and round, his improvising consistently melodic yet Imbued with a carefully controlled energy. On this reissue of a 1957 session, he shares the front line with vibes player Milt Jackson, who demoristrates what a peerless interpreter of the blues he is. Pianist Horace Silver also specialises in imparting lucid funkiness to blues-based material, so with drummer Art Blakey and bassist Doug Watkins on top form, this is a firstclass session.

CHRIS PARKER.

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pain is deep/The rest is just an American dream," he sings in the mysterious semi-reggae track Life Gets Better. But you instinctively feel that it is Badalamenti who exercises the guiding hand, giving free rein to the choruses of songs from the soppy synth-pop of

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POP 4

Sunrise in the west; Gorky's Zygotic Mynci are among a clutch of great new Welsh bands





POP 5

Elvis Costello and the Attractions open their tour with a very laid-back show in Dublin



■ TOMORROW

From Hill Street Blues to Henry James: Daniel Travanti on the road to The Aspern Papers

# Talking about regeneration

The Who's singer Roger Daltrey tells Paul Sexton about reviving Quadrophenia in front of 150,000 people in Hyde Park tomorrow

ate tomorrow afternoon in Hyde Park, the Who and supporting cast — we are politely asked to use the collective "Pete Townshend and Friends" - will remake a moment of rock history. And an expected crowd of 150,000 will ponder if their performance of the band's 1973 album Quadrophenio can be anything but a footnote to the career of a rock 'n' roll colossus that will not

At the MasterCard Masters Of Music Concert for the Prince's Trust, Townshend is reviving his complex musical depiction of Jimmy, the 1960s adolescent struggling for self-awareness in the mod play-ground of Brighton. The occasion will evoke nostalgia for the early days of the Who themselves, so closely is Jimmy's story interwoven with that of the band itself.

The event marks Townshend's first performance with John Entwistle and Roger Daltrey since the Who's twenty-fifth anniversary tour in 1989. And Daltrey is straining at the leash, "It's still magical music.," he says during a break in rehearsals. "That's one thing that never ceases to amaze me about Who music, I love so many bands, but when you hear Who music, it's

not like anything else.

Daltrey, who at 52 has the physique of a very fit man 15 years younger, is revelling in celebrating again a piece of Who heritage, even if the band name does not appear on the bill. "Course it's the bloody 'oo," he splutters. John calls it Ted: Townshend, Entwistle, Daltrey. Pete's got a problem with the Who, and I haven't. I'm very proud of working for 25 years building up the name of one of the world's greatest rock'n'roll bands."

This and subsequent Quadrophenia performances, including six shows at Madison Square Garden next month, afford the opportunity to make up for the Who's abortive

A 100 3

performances of the album in 1974. We were dealing with technology which wasn't up to our ambinons," says Daltrey. "You had to put all the synthesizer tracks on to a tape machine and play to click tracks. For Keith Moon it was complete hell, because he wasn't that kind of drummer. Plus the piece does need a narrator if you're going to do it on stage." That role will be filled iomorrow by Phil Daniels, the star

6 I love so many bands, but when you hear Who music, it's not like anything else >

of the 1979 film of the piece. The charity that will benefit from the London show provides motivation of its own. "The Prince's Trust is a fantastic charity," says Daltrey. "A young person who wants to be a hairdresser but can't afford to buy his scissors can go to the Prince's Trust and it'll teach him about putting a business plan forward. If he then earns enough, he pays back the trust. The number of people it's helped is unreal."

After seven years, Daltrey is returning to centre stage in the most public way. I'm just going to enjoy it. It's hard, though, I sang this piece 25 years ago, and some of those top notes are high Cs, full voice. But I've never really cared about notes. I much prefer a burn note and a bead of sweat to something so cool that

you're falling asleep."
His vexation that Townshend called time on the Who as a recording entity after 1982's poorly received It's Hard is still close to the surface. "It frustrated me to death

that Pete resigned when he did. Who music was probably the first really ballsy rock'n'roll music with a writer with the courage and the ability to write through his life. For me, the problems of middle age are far more interesting, and much more difficult, to write about, and I always felt that with Pete writing for the Who, we would have been the ultimate band addressing that part

of our lives."

But he adds: "I was very reluctant to do this, it wasn't an easy decision.

I would like the Who to go on, but I don't want it to be the same. If you asked me to go and play a Who's greatest-hits tour, like the 1989 tour, I would say no. We've got something

better within us." With the band's demise in the early 1980s, Daltrey developed his acting career and, reluctantly, his solo recording. His image as country squire and salmon-farm owner is now almost as familiar as that of the microphone-swinging, bubble-haired rock figurehead on the newly released video Listening to You, from the Who's performance at the 1970 Isle of Wight Festival. "I love living in the country," he says defiantly of his other life. "I don't use it as a dormitory, I live there. I'm very proud of it.

Proud, and grateful. "That's what's kept me sane." he says. "I could have really easily gone off the rails, f was at the Hard Rock in Las Vegas, and on the screen in the bar were all these people I knew when I was 23: Janis Joplin. Jim Morrison, Mama Cass. Jimi Hendrix . . . and 1 suddenly realised, these people are no longer alive, and I could have been one of them. Moon as well. f was just very lucky that I managed to get the balance correct. That's all life is, isn't it? Shame you don't understand it when you're 16."

● The video Listening To You — Live At The Isle of Wight is released by Warner Music Vision. The newly remixed Quadrophenia is released by Polydor



A quick one while they are all together. Roger Daltrey, now 52, has never really reconciled himself to the break-up of the Who — "It frustrated me to death that Pete resigned when he did"

LIVE GIG

### His aim still true

IT was a very laid-back Elvis Costello who waltzed onstage at the National Stadium in Dublin and picked up his acoustic guitar, kicking off a two-hour set with an unaccompanied Just About Glad from 1994's back-to-basics album, Brutal Youth. A few numbers passed before the Attractions came on midway through Oliver's Army and, from there on, the flashy keyboard workouts of Steve Nieve and the rock-solid rhythm section of Pete and Bruce Thomas provided the backbone to a performance that was duly satisfying, if not quite exceptional.

> **Elvis Costello** Dublin

This was partly the faul of the somewhat dour venue and partly because of the distraction caused by the England-Germany football match, which was being screened in the "ringside bar", so it was not surprising Costello found it difficult to get into his stride.

Of course by the time he begins his residency at London's Shepherds Bush on July 5, this won't be an issue. On this night we were treated to a generous selection of songs from his current album, All This Useless Beauty. Particular standouts included the title track, The Other End of the Telescope, and Poor Fractured Atlas. But it was not until the electric charge of Pump It Up that the subdued audience sprang to life. Costello leafed nimbly through his back pages, even transforming a new song. Distorted Angel, into a medley of This Year's Model and (I Don't Want To Go To) Chelsea. The sublime Alison closed the show, sending the Euro 96 buffs back to their videos well

NICK KELLY

and truly contented.

Caitlin Moran sings the praises of a nation under the weirdest of grooves

# Today Wales, tomorrow ..

Intil recently, parts of the music industry suffered from a disease known as "herding". It would occur whenever a band from "the provinces" (ie, anywhere outside the M25) suddenly rose to prominence. In 1988, for instance, the day after Manchester's Happy Mon-days appeared on Top of the Pops, having broken into the Top 20, every flight and train seat up to Manchester had been booked up by A&R men. The words of their label bosses. were still ringing in their ears: "Smithers. I want a Manchester band and I want one now. The kiddies go wild for them. Do not darken this door until you've got me four working-class lads who've been listening to Sly Stone."

And so Smithers and 50 of his peers trekked to Manchester, hung around clubs and pubs until they had found a band with a Manc accent, and dragged it back to

London. This happens so often it is starting to be seen as "normal" A&R behaviour. The locations change but the rounne remains the same Goldrush fever sets in, whether it be



Say it loud, they're Welsh and proud: Gorky's Zygotic Mynci are an invigorating sum of many influences

around Happy Mondays, Nirvana, Portishead or Oasis, and suddenly the streets of Seattle, Bristol and Manchester are filled with desperate men trying to find the next cash cow.

This has no logic at all.

When the people of Melton Mowbray came up with the pork pie, there wasn't a sudden deluge of bakers from around the country flooding Leicestershire, eagerly awaiting the next progression in

pastry and pig.
Of course, there's always an exception that proves the rule; and in this case the exception is a whole country. Wales has suddenly become a melting por of assorted mad geniuses: 60ft Dolls, Gorky's Zygotic Mynci, Super Furry Animals, Catatonia and the well-established Manic Street Preachers are all starting to put Wales in

The way a music-infatuated kid in Wales consumes music is different from most other kids in Britain. Unless you live in Swansea or Cardiff, your access to music is limited and eclectic. The small, second-hand stores such as Cob in Porthmadog and Hag's in Lampeter have a range that's generally well outside the current mainstream - Krautrock nestles by C&W; Simple Minds first four albums are always available for £3 each, and strange psychedelic bands from the 1960s clutter every

Very little of what's currently in the charts filters through. Therefore, the musical selfeducation that all music-obsessed kids go through between the ages of 13 and 19 is a radically different one, leading to bands that exist outside the Beatles/Stones/Floyd/Pistols/Smiths/R.E.M./Nirvana/Oasis , blueprint most bands follow so faithfully, These tiny, strange record shops influence bands such as Gorky's Zygotic Mynci, who become a different band for each track on their albums, from gently strummed Syd Barrett stuff to mad zydeco.

Similarly, Super Furry Animals' Hometown Unicorn. their shiniest moment to date, wanders through Strawbs. XTC and Teardrop Explodes. Catatonia's skewed view of pop - make it loud, odd and melodic - has been gaining swaths of adoration, and 60ft Dolls seem set to become huge this year with their aggressive,

off-kilter punk rock. in the past few years people's tastes have become ever more eclectic. Artists as weird as Björk, Tricky and the Divine Comedy have become big-selling acts. There's a new hunger for different, radical, out-there pop which conventional rock it pop can't satisfy. The message from Wales seems to be: strike out for the uncharted waters - the pickings are richer there.

Super Furry Animals album Fuzzy Logic is released by Creation. The single Amber Gambler. by Gorky's Zygotic Mynci, is on Ankst. The single, Happy Shop24 hours.

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2810 Laranjeiro - Portugal

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French in France

ALSO. APPEARS ON PAGE 39

As thousa

who have one of these vacar admissions office conditional place In addition now know that the examination 37 3.1 not get the grade were asked. They r - candidate are

> Asion University 0121-3-0 K BSc in: French European Studie & German International 1 Modern Line rial & Acmini-Marketing. At Management. Practice Mation. tions Managen nisational Shad BEng in: C: neering 1

Bangor Norma, C B Ed (Hons) \*\* tion in: Art & : Arts/Technol with Environ-Music. His -Studies. Eng... Mathematics. Computer St. Education and B Ed (Hens. Design & Ted -BA (Hone : Social Admin ronmental Fine agement .:-Tourism Management,

Bath College of His BSc (Hons) in: F ment. Human Remote Sensin ic Information >

BA in: Busine Administration BSc in Engineers Bournemouth University 503900 BA (Hons) in

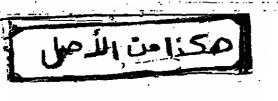
Bedford College, R

Health & Commu-Health & Command and Land Based [ --Brackenhurst Colle: 01636 817099 BSc (Hons) in: Equ.-

Brighton University 01273 6000077 BA (Hons) in the Visual Practice Vi Visual Practice, T... Visual Practice Design Cultural Studies, History !! Arts & Crafts, Bu ies, International International Access Finance, Accounts Law. Applied International H Management Man: Food Retailing or P cy Studies or Hose Tourism, or Trave Studies or French P cy & Administration

tion & Library Computing & Ir BA in Education wifed Teacher Status & Technology, Bus ondary Mathematic ary Science. Mos guages, Business E

BA (Hons) in: Upper Lower Secondary, with QTS: In Engli-matics, Religious sence, Design & Te-BSc (Hons) in: Envisiones, Geographing Surveying, C Management, P





## **EDUCATION**

As thousands await A-level results, Bruce Kemble and John O'Leary offer a list of unfilled degree courses

# The Times degree vacancies guide

levels are all but over and the anxious wait begins for hundreds of thousands of university applicants. This two-page guide should provide many of them with the first good news in

The courses listed here all have places available whatever the public examination results may bring. Using this information intelligently may make the difference between gaining a place on the degree course of your choice and deciding eventu-

ally not to go on to higher education. No matter how confident you are of succeeding in achieving the grades expected of you, when the results are published on August 15, it would be vise to keep this list. The information il contains will provide a head start in the annual scramble for places.

If your envelope reveals that you have not achieved the grades you wanted, you can be first in the queue and on the phone as soon as university and college admissions offices open. But there are other categories of student who need this list, among them the many students who have failed to obtain any conditional offers of university places. These unfortunates can grab one of these vacancies by phoning an admissions office direct to secure a conditional place.

In addition, there are those who now know that they did badly in the examination and are certain they will not get the grades for which they were asked. They may well be wrong - candidates are prone to fear the worst - but they should keep this list in case the nightmare becomes a

Many thousands of students have not even applied to a university yet. They may have taken an A-level course not intending to see passes as a passport to a degree. But now, with this detailed list, they and others who left school long ago can think again.

At the last count, about a third of all those making degree-level courses were aged over 25 and therefore classified as mature students. Some. a brave adventurous few, were in their eighties. So even if you have never thought of going to university. consider it now. It could be the chance of a lifetime.

etails of these and other empty places in the main subject areas (with a summary of the vacancy situation last year) are published in Degree Course Vacancies 1996. edited by Brian Heap and obtainable from PO Box 24. Moreton-in-Marsh, Gloucestershire GL56 9YH (£7.50, including postage).

During the summer, and in the

last-minute scramble for places, however, lower offers may be expected. depending on the quality of the applicant, the subject and the number of vacancies that are available.

The Times will publish a comprehensive, daily listing of vacancies when the clearing process begins. The service will start on Monday August 19 and will last throughout the official clearing period.



Awaiting A-level results? Even if you have never thought of going to university, consider it now. It could be the chance of a lifetime

Astoo University

BSc in: French & German. European Studies with French & German or just German, International Business and Modern Languages, Managerial & Administrative Studies. Marketing, Accounting for Management, Business Compuong & IT, Law with Legal Practice Management, Operations Management and Organisarional Studies. BEng in: Civil or Chemical

Engineering, Chemical Engineering and Applied Chemistry. **Bangor Normal College** 

UL248 370171 B Ed (Hons) Primary Educanon in: Art & Design, Textile

Arts/Technology, Geography with Environmental Studies. Music. History, Religious Studies, English Literature, Mathemaoics, Statistics & Computer Studies, Physical Education and Science.

B Ed (Hons) Secondary in: Design & Technology. BA (Hons) in: Business & Social Administration, Environmental Planning & Management and Leisure & Tourism Management

**Bath College of Higher** Education

01225 873701 BSc (Hons) in: Food Management, Human Ecology and Remote Sensing & Geographic Information Systems.

Bedford College, Bedford 01234 212299 BA in: Business in Business Administration. BSc in: Engineering Degree

Bournemouth University

Scheme.

01202 503900 BA (Hons) in: Information Systems Management. Health & Community Studies. Health & Community Studies and Land Based Enterprise.

Brackenhurst College 01636 817094 BSc (Hons) in: Equine Studies.

Brighton University 01273 600900

BA (Hons) in: Dance with Visual Practice. Music with Visual Practice. Theatre with Visual Practice. History of Design, Cultural & Historical Studies. History of Decorative Arts & Crafts, Business Studies, International Business. International Accounting & Finance. Accountancy with Law. Applied Language. International Hospitality Management, Management & Food Retailing or Public Policy Studies or Hospitality or Tourism, or Travel Industry Studies or French, Public Policy & Administration, Information & Library Studies, Computing & Information Systems. Computer Science. BA in Education with Qualified Teacher Status: In Design & Technology, Business, Secondary Mathematics, Secondary Science. Modern Languages, Business Education &

BA (Hons) in: Upper Printary! Lower Secundary Education with QTS: In English, Mathematics, Religious Studies, Science, Design & Technology. BSc (Hntis) in: Environmental

agement, Civil Engineering, Environmental Engineering, Electical & Electronic Engineering. Electronic & Computer Engineering, Electronic Engineering, Electronic Engi-neering and Broadcast Engineering. Power Engineering and European Business with Technology, European Nurs-ing Studies. Software Engineering. Computer Studies. BEng in: Mechanical Engineering, Manufacturing Systems, Mechanical & Environmental Engineering, Mechan-ical & Aeronautical Design Engineering. Engineering Systems Simulation & Control Engineering.

Broxtowe College 0115-922 8161

BSc in Computing, Electrical or Electronic or Mechanical or Manufacture Engineering, Engineering: Aeromechanical Mechatronics. Information Technology, Industrial Busi-

**Buckingham University** 01280 814080 Degree Courses in: Account-

ing & Financial Management or Economics or Finance with French or Finance with Spanish. Financial Services, International Hotel Management. Business Studies, Business Studies with Tourism or Informanion Systems, Marketing with French or Spanish, Economics, Business Economics, Economics with Politics or French or Spanish, Law, English & European Law with French or Spanish, Law. History. History & English Literanire, English Literature, English Literature & History of Art. History of Art & Heritage Management. History of Art and English Larguage Studies. English Language and Literature for Speakers of Other Languages. English Language Studies with Literature or with Psychology. Law and Politics, Politics with Economics or History of Economics & Law or Spanish of French. Informarion Systems. Information

Chichester Institute of Higher Education (Before August 1) 01243 865581: (After August 1) 01243

816000 BA (Hons) with Qualified Teacher Status for Primary School Teaching: Various specialised subjects. BA (Hons) with QTS for Secondary Mathematics

Teaching, BA (Hons) in: Health Studies, Social Studies, History, Reli-gious Studies, Geography, Mathematics, Environmental Science, Related Arts:

Colchester Institute 01206 718000 BSc in: Environmental Monitoring & Protection.

Cranfield University 01793 785434

Systems, Civil, Mechanical Logistic (Electrical), Logistic (Mechanical), Electrical, Electronic Systems and Software. Information Technology, Command and Control, Conmunications and Information Systems, Information Systems Management, Business Information Systems. Diagnostic Radiography and Therapeutic Radiography.

(Silsoe & Shuttleworth Colleges) 01525 863318 BEng (Hons) in: Agricultural Engineering, Environmental Engineering (Land & Water). BSc (Hons) in: Agricultural Technology & Management, Business Management & the Environment, Environment Management, Marketing & Food Management and Physical Geography.

Central Laucashire University 01772 892413

Science: Applied/ Biochemistry or Biology or Chemistry of Physics, Biological Chemistry. Biomedical Sciences, Chemistry. Chemistry for International Business. Environmental Land Management, Geography, Mathematical Sciences.

Mathematics. Neuroscience, Observational Astronomy, Physics (four-year degree). Physics/Astronomy, Physiology/Pharmacology, Psychology/Applied Psychology, Amenity Landscape Horticulture, Commercial Floral Design. Dairy Herd Management, Ecology and Conservation Management, Environmental Business Studies, Environmental Land Management, Equine Science and Management, Forestry, Horticulture, Tourism/ Lei-sure Sustainable Tourism and Turf Sciences and Golf Course Management, Electronic Engineering. Electronics. Engineering Design, Industrial Design, Mechanical and Production Engineering, Mechanical Engineering, Media Technology, Product Design, Quantity Surveying and Software Engineering. Cultural, Legal and Social Studies: American Studies, Design History and Material

Culture. English Language, English Literary Studies, European Studies, Film and Media Studies, History, Languages for International Business, Languages with Tourism, Law (LLB), Law and Languages, Modern Lan-guages, Politics and Government, Public Administration. Social Policy and Administration and Women's Studies. Health: Health Sciences for Complementary Medicine.

De Montfort University (School of Health & Community Studies) 0116-255 1551

Health Studies and Nursing

BSc in: Management Science, Mathematics & Statistics Mathematics with Computing. Medical & Health Statistics. Medical Statistics & Biophysics, Management Science & Economics, Economics & Management Science. BA/BSc in: Business Informa-

rion Systems. BSc (Hons) in: Nursing with Registration, Adult Nursing, Studies.

Mental Health Nursing BSc (Hons) in: Building Sur-

and Children's

(School of Applied Arts & Design)

BA in: Fine Art, Historic & Contemporary Decorative Crafts. Fashion & Associated Studies. Study of Visual Culture. Joint Degree of Fine Art/Study of Visual Culture.

(Department of Biological

BA (Hons) in: Joint Arts & Humanities, Politics, International Relations, French, German. Hispanic Studies, South Asian Studies. History of Art & Design (choose two subjects).

Systems (choose three subjects). BA (Hons) in: Joint Art & Humanities in English. History, Media Studies, Perform-

Politics (choose three subjects). (School of Agriculture & Horticulture) 01400 275572 Science

BSc in: Animal (Equine). Animal (Behavioural Studies). School of the Boilt

Environment) 0116-255 1551 BA (Hons) in: Architecture, Architecture and Urban

01522 512912

Sciences) 0116-257 7728

BA (Hons) in: Environmental Biology. Applied Toxicology and Biotechnology in Applied Biology. Science & Environment, Biotechnology, Applied Biology.

(School of Humanities) 0116-255 1551 BA (Hons) in: Politics, History

of Art & Design.

BA (Hons) in: Combined Arts & Humanities (same as above list plus Business Information

ing Arts. Politics (choose two subjects). BA (Hons) in: Combined Arts & Humanities in Contemporary Asian Studies, Education, English, History, Media Studies, Performing Arts and

veying, Land Management. roperty & Business Property Development and Manage ment Construction Technology and Management.

(Department of Computer and Information Sciences) 01908 695511 BSc (Hons) in: Computer Sci-

ence, Computing. BA/BSc (Hons) in: Information System Management.

East London University

0181-590 7722 Degree courses in: Accounting & Finance, Animal Biology. Anthropology, Applied Biology, Applied Economics, Architecture, Art. Design and Film History, Biochemistry, Biological Sciences, Biomedical Science, Biotechnology, Business Economics, Business Information Systems, Business Studies, Civil Engineering, Combined Studies (Technology), Communication Studies. Computer & Control Engineering, Computer Aided Design & Technology, Cultural Studies, Economics, Education & Community Studies, Electrical & Electronic Engineering. Electronic Systems Design, Engineering & Product Design or European and International Options, Environmental Monitoring, Environmental Sciences. European Studies, Extended Engineering. Extended Science. Fitness & Health, French German Spanish & Italian, Geographical and Land Information Management, Health Promotion, Health Services

Management, Health Studies, History, Human Biology, Human Physiology, Immunology, Industrial Services, Infectious Diseases, Information Systems, Spatial Information Management, Staostics & Computing, Surveying & Mapping Science, Telecommunication Engineering. Third World Studies, Wildlife Conservation, Women's Stud-

Glamorgan University 01443 480480

ies and Women & Technology.

BEng in: Civil Engineering, Electronic Eogineering, Electronic & Communication Engineering, Electromechanical Power Systems, Mechatronic Engineering, Electrical & Electronic Engineering, Mechanical Engineering, Mechanical & Manufacturing Systems Engineering, Minerals Process Engineering, Chemical Engineering. BSc in: Civil Engineering.

Building Technology & Management, Construction Management. European Construction Management with French, German or Spanish. Environmental & Social Values, Quantity Surveying. Estate Management Surveying, Computer Studies, Information Systems in Business, Software Engineering, Computing with Business, Computer Studies with Foreign Language & Business, Computing & Accounting, Information Technology, Information Technology with European Business Studies, Electronics. Electronics with European Business Studies, Mechatronic Engineering, Electrical & Electronic Engineering, Design & Electronics, Technology, Behavioural Sciences, Mathe-

German or Spanish, Biology, Chemistry, Environmental Pollution Science, Technology & Business Studies, Surveying For Resource Development, Mineral Resource Development, Biotechnology, Applied Sports Science. Sports Psychology, Food Science & Technology and Environmental BA in: Combined Studies,

Pollution Science or French or

Criminology. Criminal Jusrice, Women's Studies, Communication Studies, Theatre & Media Drama, Creative Arts, Humanities, Humanides ¡Sociology), or (Psychology) or (Geography) or (Women's Studies) or (English) or (American Studies) or (Welsh Stud-ies) or (History) or (Philosophy) or (Religion) or (Theatre & Media Drama) or (Visual Arts), English Studies, Mathematics & Business Studies, Accounting & Fi-nance, Product Design, Public Management, Public Policy, Business Information Management, Business Studies, Enterprise & Small Business, European Business Administration, Marketing Purchasing & Supply Chain Management. Marketing with Languages, Human Resource Management, Leisure & Tourism Management, Recreation Management, LLB

BA/BSc: Joint Honours. Major/Minor

Huddersfield University 01484 422288

Mathematics, Business Deci-

sion Analysis, Energy & Envi-ronmental Technology, Mechanical & Manufacturing

Engineering, Manufacturing

with Business Studies, Prod-

uct Design. Chemistry & Biol-

ogy, Biology with Chemistry

or French or Geology or

German or Spanish or Envi-ronmental Pollution Science

or Minerals Surveying Science or Environments Measurement Science, Chemistry

with Biology or Environmen-

tal Pollution Science or Miner-als Surveying Science or French or German or Span-

ish. Environmental Pollution

Science with Biology or Chem-

istry or Minerals Surveying

Science or French or Geology

or German or Spanish, Geolo-

gy with Environmental Mea-

surement or Biology.

Chemistry & Environmental

ology or Environmental Pollu-

don Science, Geology &

Environmental Measurement

Science, Environmental Pollu-

tion Science & Environmental

Measurements Science, Geol-

ogy & Environmental Pollu-

tion Science, Chemistry &

Minerals Surveying Science,

Environmental Measurement

Science & Minerals Surveying

Science, Minerals Surveying with Biology or Chemistry or

Arts Music and Humanities: BA (Hons) in: Music with Theatre Studies or with Modern Language or English, English Studies, English and History, English & Communication Arts, Theatre Studies & Communication Arts. French or German or Spanish & Communication Arts, Theatre Studies, History, Politics, Politics with Contemporary Hist-ory or Media Studies, Modern Languages, Business Studies with a Modern Language, Computing with a Modern European Language. BSc (Hons) in: Geography or Human Ecology.

Business including Management, Finance and Law: BA (Hons) in: Business Stud-Modern Language, Economics, Economics (Financial Services Route). Politics and Economics, Marketing, Marketing with a Modern Language, Marketing, Retailing and Distribution Transport and Logistics Management, European Logistics Management, Accountancy Studies. Management & Accountancy,

Continued on page 38

guide



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Sciences. Occupation of Surveying. Construction ing Surveying. Construction Management. Project Man
Applicants should seek an interview with the department head to make sure they have chosen the right degree course ies, Computing Mathematics, Management. Project Man-

# No university offers yet or worried about your grades? The courses listed here still have places available

Continued from page 37

**Huddersfield University** 

Accountancy with Environ-mental Studies, Law & Accountancy, Hotel & Catering Management with Tourism and Leisure, Hotel & Catering Operations Management. fnternational Hotel & Catering Management, Computing in Business and Computing & Business Analysis and Interactive Media

BSc in: Catering Management & Food Sciences or Food Nutrition, Food & Nutrition, Technology with Business Studies, Management Sciences.

LLB (Hons) in: Law, Business Law and European Studies Computing & Information

BSc (Hons) in: Computing (Software Development). Computing & Statistics, Com-puting & Mathematics, Healthcare Information Systems. Management Sciences. Design (including Architecture and Textiles):

BA (Hons) in: Architecture, Creative Imaging with Design, Photography and Marketing with Fashion with Marketing. BSc (Hons) in: Architectural

Computer, Architectural Technology and Building Conservation.

Promotion and Manufacture:

BA (Hons) in: Industrial Design. Surface Pattern and Transport design. BSc (Hons) in: Textile Design

and Product Design Engineering and Technology. B Eng (Hons) in: Computer
Aided or Electronic or Electronic Engineering and Communication or Electronic
Engineering and Computer
Sciences & Electronic & Eleccriences & Electronic & Elec-trical Engineering, Engineer-ing Design (Mechanical), Engineering Systems (Con-trol), Engineering Systems (Manufacture), Mechanical Engineering, Mechanical Engineering, Engineering, and Engineering Engineering/Energy and Environment, Engineering with Technology Management and Textile Manufacture with Clothing Studies.

Clothing Studies.
BSc (Hons) in: Electronic Design, Manufacturing and Operations Management, Multimedia Technology, Music, Technology, Technology with Business Studies, Computing (Software Development). Architectural Technology and Architectural Computer Aided

Technology. Health & Social Sciences: BSc (Hons) in: Behavioural Sciences, Sociology, Computing with Psychology, Social Work, Podiatry, Health with Sports Studies, or with Community Studies, Midwifery Studies, Physiotherapy, Human Ecology.

BA (Hons) in Politics, Politics/Economics or Contemporary History or Media Studies and Healthcare Information Systems Science BSc (Hons) in: Biochemistry, Biology (Molecular and Cellular), Microbial Sciences,

Chemistry, Chemistry with Analytical Chemistry or Biochemistry or Biotechnology or Chemical Engineeering or Environmental Science or Business or Medicinal Chemistry, Catering Management and Food Sciences or Nutrition, Food & Nutrition, Geography and Human Ecology, Environmental Analysis, Environmental Technology and Accountancy with Environ-mental Studies.

**Hull University** 

BA (Hons) in: Dutch Studies, French, German, Italian, Scandinavian Studies, Spanish and Economics & Social History. BSc (Hons) in: Applied Phys-

ics. Biology, Chemistry, Com-puter Science, Economics and B Eng (Hons) in: Computer

Systems, Electronic, Mechanical and Software Engineering.

#### London University (Wye College)

Degree courses in: Agriculture Business Management, Agri-Animal Agriculture, Horticulture, Horticulture Business Management, Environment & Business, Countryside management, Rural Environment Studies. Animal Sciences. Equine Sciences, Plant Sciences. Environmental science. Environmental Biology, Biochemistry, Biology and Business Studies.

Manchester Metropolitan

University 0161-247 1035

BA (Hons) in: History of Design/History of Art, History of Film & Visual Media, Landscape Design, Theatre Arts (Acting), Health Care Studies, Applied Social Studies. Business Administration. Business with Leisure, Combined Studies, Creative Arts. Humanities. Primary Education (Early Years), Primary Education Junior, Secondary Education (Business Education Design, Technology, Geography), International Hotel Management, Hotel Management with Tourism, Hotel & Catering Management, Fash-





Whatever your predicted grades, keep this list for when the A-level results are published on August 15. It could provide a head start in the annual scramble for university places Take your pick of the opportunities

Home Economics, Economics-Maitrise Economics (Bourgogne). European Economics & Finance, International Economic Studies, English Studies, Historical Studies, Humanities I Social Studies, manities/Social Studies, Information & Library Management, Information Technology in Society, Social Science, Public Policy & Administration Modern Languages, Accounting & France Control of the Property of nance, Accounting & Finance in Europe (French or German or Spanish), Financial Services Retail Marketing, Business in Europe (French or German or ftalian or Spanish

BEd in: Chemistry, Maths, Physics. LLB in: Law with French or German. BSc in: Combined Studies.

Environmental Studies, Sec-

ondary Education (Maths and Sciences), Hotel & Catering Management, Clothing (Management & Technology or Marketing & Distribution or Product Development), Clothing Engineering and Manage-ment, Applied Consumer Protection, Food Manufacturing Management, Food Technology, Economics, Informa-tion & Library Management, Applied Biological Sciences (three or four-year route). Biomedical Sciences, Environmental Health, Environmental Science, Environmental Chemistry, Applied Chemistry, Chemistry with Study in Europe, Chemical Science, Dental Technology, Computing, Software Engineering, Information Systems, Manufac-Management, turing Engineering Physics, Environmental Modelling, Information Technology, Applicable Mathematics, Applied Physics, Biology, Business Maths, Electronics, Environmental Studies, Geography, Materials Science, Polymer Science & Technology, Busi-ness Information Technology,

Business Informatics. BEng in: Engineering, Engineering with Study in Europe, Mechatronics, Mechatronics with Study in Europe. Mechanical Engineering, Mechanical Engineering with a Language, Mechanical Engi-neering & Manufacturing Systems, Mechanical Engineering & Manufacturing Systems with a Language, Electrical & Electronic Engineering, Electrical and Electronic Engineering with Study in Europe, Communication & Electronic Engineering, Communication & Electronic Engineering with Study in Europe, Computer and Electronic Engineering, Computer & Electronic Engineering with Study in Europe, Electronic Engineering with Management, Electronic Engineering with Management

Matthew Boulton College of Further and Higher Education 0121-446 4545

with Study in Europe.

BSc (Hons) in: Applied Software Engineering, Podiatry. BA in: Business Admin. B Eng in: Modular Engineering.

Nescot College

0181-394 1731 BSc in: Microbiology. Bio chemistry, Immunology, Environmental Management, Computer Studies, Environmental Engineering, Biotechnology, Facilities Manage-ment, Building Technology & Design, Applied Physiology, Applied Human Physiology Foundation, Pharmacology, Biomedical Science, and Applied Biology. BA (Hons) in: Business

Nottingham Trent University

0115<del>-94</del>1 8418 BA (Hons) in: Clothing Studies with Textiles, Contemporary Arts, Knitwear Design, Television Production Design, ion Design with Technology. Business Information Sys-

tems, Business Quality Man- or Management, Physical Sci-agement, Financial Services, ence for Microelectronics. ence for Microelectronics, General Science, Modular Sci-International Hospitality ence Electronic Systems and Science and Technology. Management, Economics. European Economics, Hu-man Services, Policy & Poli-tics, Politics, Social Sciences, Human & Education Studies,

Media & Cultural Studies, Modern Languages with Communication Studies,

Modern European Studies,

Communication Studies.

BEd (Hons) in: Secondary (Shortened) Maths or Science,

Design & Technology.
BSc (Hons) in: Working with

Technology. Computer Stud-

ies, Computing Systems, Elec-tronic and Communication

Engineering. Industrial Managemeot, Occupational Health & Salety Manage

ment, Civil Engineering, Con-

struction Management, Resi-

Building, Architectural Tech-

Health, Building Surveying,

Property Surveying, Planning

& Development, Facilities

Management, Estates Survey-

ing, Applied Biology, Biomed-

ical Sciences, Biochemistry &

Microbiology, Physiology &

Pharmacology, Plant & Envi-ronmental Biology, Applied

Chemistry, Chemistry, Chem-

istry in Europe, Chemistry with Study in USA Environ-

mental Science, Applied Phys-

ics, Physics, Physics in Europe

Sports Science, Statistics, Mathematics Methods for IT.

Combined Studies in Sciences.

BEng (Hons) in: Engineering

Systems & Computing, Elec-

trical & Electronic Engineer-

ing, Electronics & Computing,

Electronics Engineering.

Media Communication Tech-

nology, Railways Infrastruc-

ture Engineering, Manufac

turing Engineering, Mechani-

cal Engineering, Integrated Engineering, Civil Engineer-ing, Civil Engineering Survey-

ing, Civil & Structural Engineering, Civil Engineer-

Degree courses in: Applied

Social Studies, Business Ad-

ministration, Business Eco-

nomics, Business Information

Technology & Accounting or

Marketing, Business & Man-

agement, Marketing, Media Studies, Accounting, Civil En-

gineering, Civil & Environ-

mental Engineering, Computer Engineering, Electronic &

Electrical Engineering, Man-

ulacturing Systems with Man-

agement, Mechanical Engi-

neering, Structural Engineering with Architectural Studies;

Computing Science, Comput-

ing Science, Statistics & Oper-

ational Research. Information

Systems, Software Engineer-

ing. Electronic Systems, Engi-neering (General), Land

Economics, Quality Manage-

ment & Technology, Radio

Frequency & Communication

Engineering, Technology &

Managemeot, Applicable

Mathematics with Comput-

ing, Applied Biochemistry, Bi-

ology, Biology with European

Language or Management, Biomedical Sciences, Biotech-

nology. Chemistry, Chemistry

with European Language or

with Management, Chemical Engineering, Environmental

Biology. Environmental Sci-

ence & Technology. Industrial

Chemistry, Mathematical Sci-

ences, Mathematical Sciences

with European Language or

Finance or Management,

Physics, Physics with Comput-

ing or a European Language

ing with Management.

Paisley University

0141-848 3000

nology.

Development.

Environmental

International Relations.

Plymouth University 01752-232158 or 01752 600600 BA (Hons) in: Architecture and Architectural Studies, Combined Arts, Fine Art, Design, Three Dimensional Design.

BSc (Hons) in: Building and Surveying, Civil Engineering, Construction Management and Environment, Electronics Business Management. Ro-botics & Automated Systems, Design Technology & Busi-oess, Computer Systems & Networks, Computing & Informatics, Computing, Mathematical Studies, Mathematics, Mathematics Combinations, Applied Statistics, Statistics Combinations, Statistics with Management Science, Statistics with Management Science Combinations. B Eng Civil or Communication or Electrical & Electronic or Electronic or Composites or Mechanical

Engineering. BEd (Hons) Primary specialisms in: Geography. Mathematics. Music and Theatre Arts.

Reading University 0118-987 5123

Degrees courses in: Physics, Chemistry, Engineering, German, Italian, Agriculture & Agricultural Sciences. Food Science & Technology, Quantity Surveying and Building Surveying.

Robert Gordon University 01224 262105

BA (Hons) in: Accounting & Finance, Business Administration, Commerce, European Business Administration with Languages, Hospitality Management, Information & Library Studies, Communication with Modern Languages. Law & Management, Public Policy & Management, Publishing Studies.

BSc (Hons) in: Applied Biosciences & Chemistry. Applied Chemistry. Applied Physics, Architectural Technology, Architecture, Architecture with Language, Building Survey-ing, Business Computing, Computer Science, Construcrion Management, Consumer Product Management, Design for Industry, Environmental Science & Technology, Food Science with Management, Interior Architecture, Mathematics & Computing, Mechanical Engineering, Nursing, Nutrition, Nutrition and Dietetics with State Registration in Dietetics. Quantity Surveying and Technology & Business

Eng in: Electronic & Communication. Electronic & Computer, Electronic & Electrical. Mechanical & Offshore Engineering and Engineering Technology.

Royal Agricultural College

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en's Studies.

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Car

Before Judge . ... Pudement May 1. Although the six safety of the page proper and sure sich cident hat re of its dury in 50% Judge Zucker. judge of the C vision, so held t

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enjoy the fruits of section 237(1).

His Lordship did not have to

consider in the present case

whether, as a matter of construc-

tion, there were any, and if so what

limits to the application of section

237(1) to those whn derived titled

under the acquiring or appropriat-

ing local authority.
His Lordship's provisional view

was that, in order to attract the

immunity conferred by the sub-

section. The work done, whether by

the local authority or the person

deriving title under it, must be

related in some way to the plan-ning purposes for which the land

was acquired. That would explain

why, even in cases where the work

was done by a person deriving title. Parliament had decided that

the Incal authority should have

contingent ability to pay

On the second issue. Mr Howell

submined that it was one thing for

the local authority to be able to interfere with third party rights to

which the land was already subject

when it acquired or appropriated the land, but Parliament could not

have intended that a local au-

thority which had itself granted

such rights could subsequently

override them. There was no

owner of land to be able to treat as

ineffective third party rights which he himself had lawfully granted.

language of section 237(1) and (2) was plain, and there was no need

of words of qualification which, on

the applicant's argument, would

Mr Howell's argument He was seeking to cut down section 237(1)

and (2) by interpreting them as it

additional words were present, which had the effect of excluding

from the scope of the statute righ

granted by the local authority

iself. Where statutory words were

dear, and their literal meaning did

not lead to an absurdity, then they were to be given their natural and

ordinary meaning. It was not permissible in such circumstances

o read into the statute words that

His Lordship could not accept

have to be added.

The respondents argued that the

tification for the introduction

compensation.

### Interfering with third party rights

Corporation and Another. Ex parte Mystery of the Barbers of Loodon

Before Mr Justice Dyson Judgment May 24)

A.

A local authority which carried out development in accordance with planning permission on land it had acquired for planning purposes was authorised to interfere with third party rights where it subsequently redeveloped the site in accordance with planning

Mr Justice Dyson so stated in the Queen's Bench Division when dismissing an application by the Mystery of the Barbers of London for judicial review of a decision by the Mayor and Commonality and the Citizens of London that section 237(1) of the Town and Country Planning Act 1990 authorised interference with the applicant's right to light.

The local authority, the City of London, had acquired land piecemeal by compulsory purchase and acquisition. It granted a building lease to Royal London Murual Insurance Society to construct Shelley House. It also granted land to the applicant and covenanted not to erect something that would obstruct the passage of light.

The local authority decided to

redevelop lur commercial purposes, intending to demolish the old Shelley House and allow a new one to be built. Planning per-mission was granted. The mission was granted. The redevelopment would interfere with the right to light enjoyed by authority decided that section 237[1] of the 1000 Act authorised such interference and the applicant's consent was not required.

Section 237 of the 1990 Act provided: "[1] ... the erection. construction ur carrying out ur maintenance of any building or work on land which has been acquired or appropriated by a local

under theml is authorised by virtue of this section if it is done in accordance with planning permission, notwithstanding that it involves - la) interference with an interest or right in which this

section applies... [3] ... the interests and rights in which this section applies are any casement, liberty, privilege, right or unvantage annexed to land and adversely affecting other land, including any natural right to support.

Mr John Howell, QC and Mr Jonathan Kurus for the applicant: Mr Jeremy Sullivan, OC and Mr Thomas Hill fur the City of London: Mr Malcolm Spence, QC and Mr Thomas Gusgrove for Royal London Mutual.

MR JUSTICE DYSON said that it was clear that the object of subsection [I] was to provide local authorities carrying out their statutory function with a defence to claims by third parties for interfer ence with certain private law rights. It seemed that the true meaning of section 237(1) had not been the subject of previous decision.

Mr Howell submitted that section 237(1) this not have the effect alleged since on its true construction: (a) it ceased to apply unce the original purpose fur which the local authority acquired the land had been achieved: alternatively tbl the statutory authority to interfere with third party rights did not apply where those rights had been itsell. The reach of the statutory provision in cases of acquisition of where a local authority acquired land which was already subject to such third party rights.

On the first issue, the persondents argued that the language of section 237(1) was plain and un-ambiguous. There was no reason to construe for planning put poses" as restricted to the initial planning scheme for which the land was acquired or appro-

In his Lordship's judgment, the applicant sought to construe the words "acquired for planning purposes" 100 narrowly. The words were quite general and were used tu distinguish the case from one where acquisition, or appropriation, was made for other arion, was made for other pur-poses; for example, where a local authority acquired land to hold for investment purposes, or for educa-

tional purposes. The concept of an initial development followed by cyclical redevelopment of the site was hardly esoteric. If Parliament had intended to restrict the application uf section 237(1) to the first devclopment, which might well be the particular development that the local authority had in mind when acquiring or appropriating the fand, then different language would have been used.

There was nothing surprising about the wider interpretation. The statutory objective which underlay section 237 was that, provided the work was done in accordance with planning permission, and subject to payment of compensation, a local authority should be permitted to interfere with third party

between giving focal authorities freedom to develop land held for planning purposes, and the need to protect the interests of third parties those rights were interlered with by local authority development. Section 237(t) was the result of

that balancing exercise. It was difficult to see what rational basis there could be for restricting the operation of section 237[1] to the first development after acquisition appropriation. His Lordship was not persuaded

by examples that the wider interpretation might lead to results which were so unreasonable that they could not have been intended hy Parliament.

Mr Howell placed great empha-

were not there. The words were clear and did not lead to an absurdity. It was not absurd that Parliament should have intended to give local authorinies the power to override third party rights granted by them-selves, if, acting bona fide, they thought that the public good would he served best by carrying out work on their land, in circumstances which would require those rights to be overridden.

Parliament had provided safeguards in that planning per-mission had to be obtained and that compensation was payable. Soliotors: Speechly Bircham; Mr Andrew Colvin; Cannings Regina v Family Health Service Appeal Authority. Ex parte Boots the Chemist Ltd Before Mr Justice Tucker

Judgment May 24] A shopping and leisure centre development could be a neighbourhood for the purposes of regulation 4(4) of the National Health Service (Pharmaceutical Services Regulations (S) 1992 No 662) even though no one would be

Mr Justice Tucker so held in the Queen's Bench Division when granting the application of Boots the Chemist Ltd for judicial review of the decision of the Family Health Service Appeal Authority on May 1, 1995 not to grant the applicant consent to establish a pharmacy and provide pharmaceutical services at Cribbs Causeway, Bristol, a newly developed regional shopping centre. In order to be able to provide

pharmaceutical services in their oposed store at the centre Boots had to obtain a grant from the Avon Family Health Services Authority of the right to be included in its pharmaceurical list. The original application, made under the 1992 Regulations, was refused and Boots appealed, Regulation 4 of the 1992 Regula-

tions provides: "[4] An application ... shall be granted by the FHSA only if it is satisfied that it is necessary or desirable to grant the application in order to secure, in

premises from which the applicant intends to provide the services are located, the adequate provision, by persons included in the list, of the services ... specified in the application."

Uninhabited neighbourhood

Miss Judith Beale for Boots; Mr Keith Freeman for the respondent.

MR JUSTICE TUCKER said that the development, due to be completed in 1987, already had provision for a pharmacy within a food superstore. The original application had been rejected on the ground, inter alia, that it was neither necessary or desirable because the neighbourhood was adequately served by existing pharmacies. Avon FHSA had defined the relevant neighbourhood as much larger than the area of the shopping centre.

On appeal, the respondent considered that a neighbourhood was an area within which people regarded themselves as neighbours of one another and that it could be defined by physical or social factors. People were unlikely to live in the shopping centre and it could not therefore be considered as a neighbourhood in its own

Before his Lordship, Boots had submitted that the respondent had erred in law by directing itself that a shopping and leisure dev-elopment could not be a separate neighbourhood for the purposes of regulation 4(4). The respondent

applicant doctors; Mr Timothy Dunon for North Yorkshire

FHSA: Miss Cherie Booth, OC and

Miss Jane Oldham for Mr Goran.

MR JUSTICE CARNWATH

said that the doctors had a practice in Dunnington and had also provided pharmaceutical services

for many years under special provisions allowing doctors to do

so exceptionally to meet particular needs in rural areas where patients

would have serious difficulty in

obtaining any necessary drugs or appliances from a pharmacy by

reason of distance or inadequacy of

The contribution to the income

of the practice from dispensing

was significant. The profits not

only benefited the doctors person-

whole so that the key test was adequacy; that test called for the making of a value judgment best left to the decision maker.

In his Lordship's judgment it was not necessary for a neighbourhood to contain a residential element. His Lordship relied on R v Yorkshire Regional Health Authority. Ex parte Suri (The Times December 5, 1995), in which Lord Justice Russell, in the Court of Appeal, had said that the whole scheme created by the regulations was directed all protecting the interests of those who might wish avail themselves of pharmaceutical services. Lord Justice Thorpe had said that the reliant population was not nec-essarily resident within the

neighbourhood. The respondent had thereby erred in law and for that reason alone the decision would be quashed and remioed.

What the respondent had to consider was whether, in the light of his Lordship's judgment, the new shopping centre would be a neighbourhood in its own right not withstanding that no one would

If it considered that there would be a new neighbourhood created by the new decision then h should go on to consider whether it was necessary or desirable to grant the application in order to secure in that neighbourhood the adequate provision of pharmaceutical

In that context it should cunsider the rights of those who could be expected to visit the neighbourhood for the purposes for which it was being developed. That would involve an assessment of the likely numbers of visitors, the purpose of their visits and the fact that the majority of such visitors would be likely to have travelled for some distance and were unlikely to be resident in the immediate area of the existing premises providing

pharmaceutical services. In considering adequacy it would be open to the respondent to take account of existing pharmacies and to ask whether they provided adequate services for the neighbourhood constituted by the new development, bearing in mind the differing needs of the people who visited it.

When assessing adequacy, re-gard should be had to the needs of all those who might be expected to be in, not necessarily resident in the neighbourhood at any ome and for whatever purpose.

The respondent was not justified in concluding that shoppers travelling to the centre would usually. have access to services in neighbourhoods in which they were resident, or that they would be visiting the development at times when they could conveniently visit pharmacies in those neighbourhoods.

Soliciturs: Mr D. F. Charlton. Nottingham: Miss J. E. Perrett,

#### No obligation to consult doctors and Mr. Paul Nicholls for the

Regina v North Yorkshire Family Health Services Authority, Ex parte Wilson and Others

Before Mr Justice Carnwath [Judgment May 22]

When a pharmacist who was already on the pharmaceutical list of a family health services authority made an application to open additional premises within that authority's locality to provide pharmaceutical services, the authority was not obliged to hear entations from the local doctors or to consider whether the granting of the application would prejudice the proper provision of general medical services.

Mr Justice Carnwath sitting in the Owen's Bench Division so held when refusing applications by Dr Michael Wilson, Dr Neil Moran, Dr Peter Burnett, Dr T. John Donaldson, Dr Ian Lyall, Dr Pauline Carney, Dr Graham Gib-son and Dr Lesley Welch for judicial review of a decision of the North Yorkshire FHSA on July 20, 1995 to allow Mr E. A. Goran's application of December 23, 1994 establish a pharmacy in Dunnington. Mr Michael Supperstone, QC

ally but also, they said, enabled them to improve the quality of the medical services. They would lose the right to provide pharmaceuti-

means of communication.

cal services if Mr Goran's consent was upheld and they complained that their objections were not given a fair hearing. The National Health Service (Pharmaceutical Service) Regula-tions (SI 1992 No 662) provided for the keeping of a pharmaceutical

list. Mr Goran was already included in the list for the area so that under regulation 4(4) he had to satisfy the FHSA that it was "necessary or desirable to grant the application".

The doctors submined that the FHSA acted in breach of natural justice in that it declined to seek written representations from them with regard to the "necessary or desirable" question: it failed to notify them of the hearing; it failed to allow them to advance their case at the hearing; and it failed to allow them to respond to Mr Goran's case.

Although the regulations gave the doctors no express right to be consulted or heard, they relied on the general principle of fairness and said that at the hearing they would have made submissions about the detrimental effect on padent care which would follow from the loss of dispensing income.

Although presented as a case of procedural impropriety, it was not possible to separate the procedural point from the substance. The doctors' real concern was that the opening of a new pharmacy in the village would affect their income. and therefore indirectly their ability to sustain a medical service of the present quality. Had the application been made

by a newcomer to the pharmaceutical list they would have been able to advance their case on those points under express terms of regulation 12. If they were relevant in that context, they argued, there was no reason why. they should not be equally relevant in the context of an application by someone already on the list.

His Lordship said that while he, saw the force of that argument in abstract, it was not an argument which was open under the regula tions as they stood, Prejudice to general medical services was an ssue under regulation 12 and no doubt for that reason an express right of representation was given to local doctors,

Under regulation 4(4) there was no such express reference to prej-udice to the medical service and there was no such right of representation by local doctors."
That being the scheme of the Lordship judicially to amend it.

Solicitors: Hempsons, Wansbroughs Willey Hargrave, Sheffield, Chatles Russell.

#### Careful school not in breach Nwabadike v Snuthwark friend, Joyce Nwahadike, when he

London Borough Council Before Judge Zucker, OC Judgment May 8]

Although the standard of duty of care owed by a school tuensure the safety of its pupils was a high one, a school which had taken all proper and reasonable steps in nsure such salety when an accident happened was not in breach of its duty of care.

Judge Zucker, QC, sining as a judge of the Queen's Bench Division so held when dismissing a claim for damages in respect of injuries suffered by the plaintiff, suing by his mother and next

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ran out of his primary school playground during the lunch break and into the path of a motor

Mr Jonathan Clarke fur the plainuiff: Mr Nicholas Dean for the

HIS LORDSHIP said that it was the duty of the school to take all reasonable and adequate steps to prevent a child from leaving the school premises at a time when he should have been in school. However, it was necessary to strike a balance between maintaining secunity and turning the school into a

accidents would never happen. especially when, as here, a child was determined to break the rules that were designed to protect him.

> What was required was that proper saleguards were in place implemented. Here the fact that there had been only one similar incident six years earlier was evidence that all proper and reasonable sieps to ensure the children's safety had been taken and accordingly the claim would be dismissed.

Solicitors: Glazer Delmar, Peckham: Browne Jacobson.

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ST JAMES'S

Tel: 0171 373 3852 LONDON'S PREMIER BUSINESS COLLEGE **RACING: WOMAN TRAINER OVERCOMES ADVERSITY TO COMPETE AT HIGHEST LEVEL** 

Kelleway takes fast lane to the top

By JULIAN MUSCAT

THE sheer opulence of racing at Royal Ascot dictates that achievement below headline level can pass unrecognised. Gay Kelleway's week neatly fitted that category, yet the performance of her five runners testified that she may yet scale the highest peaks.

At a fixture where every flaw can assume chasm-like proportions, the realities of a mid-sized stable combined with misfortune to dilute Kelleway's cocktail.

The experienced John Reid. who regularly rides Almushtarak, was obliged to ride Musick House in the Jersey Stakes. And Ray Cochrane, who rides most of the stable's runners, fractured

#### RICHARD EVANS

Nap: SERENUS (9.10 Goodwood) Next best: Yashmak

his collarbone the week before Sorbie Tower contested the St James's Palace Stakes.

In the event both coits excelled themselves. Almushtarak hit the front too soon, leading two furlongs out before he was collared inside the final furlong. Sorbie Tower, for his part, threatened a major upset of Bijou D'Inde and Ashkalani, his late surge sweeping him from last place to the girths of his duelling opponents. On both occasions Kelleway's substitute jockeys came back wishing they could

ride the race again. Such adversity is not new to Kelleway, 32, who remains the only woman to have ridden a winner at Royal Ascot. She rode in a British classic when Alex Greaves was still at school but those moments were merely preludes to her setting out her trainer's stall. "Riding was fun but training is different," she said. "It is a



Kelleway, who started training five years ago with six horses, now oversees a stable strength of 50 at her Whitcombe base in Dorset

full-time job and I am danger-

She is also a rarity in that, while she descends from racing stock, it may not have been entirely advantageous to start out as the daughter of Newmarket trainer, Paul Kelleway, Paul's yard hardly overflowed with wealthy patrons prepared to divert scraps to the willing daughter. Rather the opposite: he may not have welcomed her setting up when she might have been recruiting much-needed patrons for his own stable.

Father and daughter are both frank and direct, which some find unsettling, but the trait is never more evident than when they joust. It is usually Paul who emerges with the wounds. Her opening gambit after Forza Figlio triumphed at Goodwood in May was straight to the point. Father just laughed at me when I bought this horse. He swore it would never win anything."

Now in her fifth season. Kelleway's ranks have swollen from six burnt-out horses to a 50-strong operation based at Yet the family is tightly-knit. Whitcombe in Dorset, Apart

from one bought specifically to run early. Kelleway's juveniles have yet to see the racetrack. Among them is a Sadler's Wells filly, costing six figures. and a half-brother to Penrire. bought cheaply for its physical flaws but which, under Kelleway's patient handling. has developed into a particularly talented prospect.

Her instinct has rarely betrayed her, although she rues the decision not to raise Sorbie Tower's sights a little sooner. "I wanted to supplement him for the Irish 2,000 Guineas but, stupidly, allowed myself to be talked out of it," she said. The horse is so much better when he can get his toe in. I hope we have rain before the Sussex Stakes - then you will really see what he can do."

Perhaps the horse to best illustrate Kelleway's prowess has been Anzio, a hard-raced five-year-old whom she claimed for 6,000 guineas from Lingfield's all-weather wastelands. Within four months. Anzio metamorphosed into a sprinter of partern calibre. An anonymous Irish witness was so taken with Anzio's victory in

the Ballyogan Stakes at Leopardstown that he immediately sent her a horse. A week rarely passes with-

Kelleway's stables. She loses them, too. It is, she says, a consequence of her refusal to clothe equine geese as swans. Essentially, however. Kelleway's message to an industry at present grappling with marketing and promorion is of the old school. It is

Racing results, page 45

that nothing quite succeeds

### NEWCASTLE

1-3 Fun Galore, 9-4 Samsung Spirit.

6.15 Fun Galore. 6.50 Ziggy's Dancer. 7.25 SMARTER CHARTER Inap). 7.55 No Cliches. 8.25 Swiss Coast, 8,55 Alabano

Our Newmarket Correspondent: 7,55 Hamlet.

GOING: FIRM DRAW: 5F-6F, HIGH NUMBERS BEST SIS

6.15 YORKSHIPE-TYNE TEES TELEVISION CONDITIONS STAKES (2-Y-O: £5,979: 71) (2 runners) (1) 1 FUN GALDRE 15 (F) B Hills 9-5 . . . . . M Hills (2) 13 SAMSUNG SPIRIT 14 (S) E Weymes 8-8 . . . J Qu'nn 91

6.50 NORTHERN ROCK GOSFORTH PARK CUP (Handlcap; £14,200; 5l) (12)

(Halmutcapt, E.14, 200; 31) (12)

1 (7) 030- SAINT EXPRESS 258 (D.F) Mrs Reveloy 6-9-12 K Darley 89

2 (6) -033 GROWNED AYBOUE, 13 (D.F) P Maker 4-9-9 Page Eddary 98

3 (9) -000 MR OSCAR 19 (D.F) M Johnston 4-9-9. J Webrer 93

4 (3) 4004 THAT MAN ASGAN 13 (B.D.F) 6 Lenes 4-9-9 A Winston (3) 95

5 (5) -030 TANDADOU 27 (CD.F.G.S) Mrs. L Solpha 3-9-6 M Hells 97

7 (11) -04-2 TEDSURPROW 14 (D.F.G. Mrs. A Naughton 4-8-11 J Caroll 88

6 (1) -030 TANDADOU 14 (D.F.G. Mrs. A Naughton 4-8-11 J Caroll 88

6 (1) -030 SWEET MAGIC 20 (D.G.) P Humbing 5-8-10 J Colom 95

18 (10) 030 SWEET MAGIC 20 (D.G.) P Humbing 5-8-10 J Colom 95

18 (12) 3905 ZIGGT'S DANDERS 2 (D.F.G.) Exban 5-9-9. K Fabori 96

19 (2) 0007 (CRUTHIGH ADMERAL 14 (D.F.) Mr - 10 - 8-6-6 M Roburts 95

10 (10) -130 TUSCAN BANN 14 (D.F.) BENY 6-8-3 J Fortune 95

7-2 Crowded Armine, 4-1 Page Kann Assan 5-1 Indiamony, 7-1 Mr Oscal, Informatical 11-12 (10) -130 TUSCAN BANN 14 (D.F.) S.5-1 Indiamony, 7-1 Mr Oscal, Informatical 11-12 (10) -130 TUSCAN BANN 14 (D.F.) S.5-1 Indiamony, 7-1 Mr Oscal, Informatical 11-12 (10) -130 TUSCAN BANN 14 (D.F.) S.5-1 Indiamony, 7-1 Mr Oscal, Informatical 11-12 (10) -130 TUSCAN BANN 14 (D.F.) S.5-1 Indiamony, 7-1 Mr Oscal, Informatical 11-12 (10) -130 TUSCAN BANN 14 (D.F.) S.5-1 Indiamony, 7-1 Mr Oscal, Informatical 11-12 (10) -130 TUSCAN BANN 14 (D.F.) S.5-1 Indiamony, 7-1 Mr Oscal, Informatical 11-12 (10) -130 TUSCAN BANN 14 (D.F.) S.5-1 Indiamony, 7-1 Mr Oscal, Informatical 11-12 (10) -130 TUSCAN BANN 14 (D.F.) S.5-1 Indiamony, 7-1 Mr Oscal, Informatical 11-12 (10) -130 TUSCAN BANN 14 (D.F.) S.5-1 Indiamony, 7-1 Mr Oscal, Informatical 11-12 (10) -130 TUSCAN BANN 14 (D.F.) S.5-1 Indiamony, 7-1 Mr Oscal, Informatical 11-12 (10) -130 TUSCAN BANN 14 (D.F.) S.5-1 Indiamony, 7-1 Mr Oscal, Informatical 11-12 (10) -130 TUSCAN BANN 14 (D.F.) S.5-1 Indiamony, 7-1 Mr Oscal, Informatical 11-12 (10) -130 TUSCAN BANN 14 (D.F.) S.5-1 Indiamony, 7-1 Mr Oscal, Informatical 11-12 (10) -130 TUSCAN BANN 14 (D.F.) S.5-1 Indiamony, 7-1 Mr Oscal, Informat 7-2 Crowded Avenue, 4-1 That Man Agent, 5-1 Indigenov. 7-1 Mr. Oscar, Inferiou 6-1 Tadeo, 10-1 Indias

7.25 STEPHEN EASTEN DOBSON PEACOCK HANDICAP (£6,840: 1m) (7)

3-1 Equetry 7-2 Sandmoor Chambray 9-2 Smarter Charles 6-1 others

#### 7.55 HAMLET CIGARS HANOICAP (3-Y-0: £6,905: 1m 2t 32yd) (7)

44 - 014	DOPPHSING TASTE 13 (D.F) M Status 9-7	J Winawer 97		
46 - 014	DOPPHSING TASTE 13 (D.F) M Status 9-7	J Winawer 97		
47 - 014	DOPPHSING TASTE 13 (D.F) M Status 9-8	M Festion 96		
47 - 014	M Status 9-8	M Status 9-8	M Festion 96	
47 - 012	M Status 9-8	M Status 9-8	M Faborus 96	
47 - 012	M Status 9-8	M Status 9-8	M Faborus 96	
48 - 13	M Status 9-8	M Status 9-8	M Status 9-8	
49 - 13	M Status 9-8	M Status 9-8	M Status 9-8	
40 - 13	M Status 9-8	M Status 9-8	M Status 9-8	
41 - 13	M Status 9-8	M Status 9-8	M Status 9-8	
42 - 13	M Status 9-8	M Status 9-8	M Status 9-8	
43 - 13	M Status 9-8	M Status 9-8	M Status 9-8	
44 - 13	M Status 9-8	M Status 9-8	M Status 9-8	
45 - 13	M Status 9-8	M Status 9-8	M Status 9-8	M Status 9-8
46 - 13	M Status 9-8	M Status 9-8	M Status 9-8	M Status 9-8
47 - 13	M Status 9-8	M Status 9-8	M Status 9-8	M Status 9-8
48 - 13	M Status 9-8	M Status 9-8	M Status 9-8	M Status 9-8
49 - 13	M Status 9-8	M Status 9-8	M Status 9-8	M Status 9-8
40 - 13	M Status 9-8	M Status 9-8	M Status 9-8	M Status 9-8
40 - 13	M Status 9-8	M Status 9-8	M Status 9-8	M Status 9-8
40 - 13	M Status 9-8	M Status 9-8	M Status 9-8	M Status 9-8
40 - 13	M Status 9-8	M Status 9-8	M Status 9-8	M Status 9-8
41 - 13	M Status 9-8	M Status 9-8	M Status 9-8	M Status 9-8
41 - 13	M Status 9-8	M Status 9-8	M Status 9-8	M Status 9-8
42 - 13	M Status 9-8			
43 - 13	M Status 9-8	M S 5-2 Expensive Tasie, 3-1 Fatywings, 7-2 Hamlet, 5-1 Windows, 6-1 Mass Mr. Brunds, 12-1 Ordanied, 30-1 No Charles,		

8.25 RAMAGE TRANSPORT MAIDEN SKY STAKES (2-Y-0: £3,485: 61) (9)

3 CANADAN FANTAST 9 M JOHNSTON 9-0 ... J VINDENS 69
6 CUMBERNA OCEST 201 F Existing 9-0 ... M Bloch 5-0
4 HARRICHY NI RED 15 J Berry 9-0 ... J Carroll 66
HURGELL TRACES J Wales 9-0 ... N Consociono -NORTOE M BRITANT 7 M Carrocho 9-0 ... J Carroll
NORTOE M BRITANT 9-0 ... K Darbay --REDUCTORNIN AN I LINEAD 8-0 ... Device February --REDUCTORNIN AN I LINEAD 8-0 ... Post Editory ---| 19| NOOTSE M Britain 9-0 ... K Darley -| 17| 8 RICH GROUND 40 J Beihell 9-0 ... Paul Edway -| 18| 2 SWISS COAST 29 Med J Remoden 9-0 ... K Fallon 98
| 14| 22 THE LAGISTON WORM 17 Denys Smith 9-0 J Fortune 97

8.55 STANLEY RACING CELEBRATION HANDICAP (£3,794; 1m 2l 32yd) (5)

(5) 9140 MANTUL 11 (B.G.O.F.G.S) W Elsey 4-9-10 . N Kermedy 92 (1) -912 ESSAYEFFSEE 8 (D.F.) Mr.; M Reviety 7-9-0 . K Ozerby 95 (2) 0124 ALBAMOS 18 (B.F.) M Comado 6-9-12 . J Fortom (4) 0018 MORTHERW SPARK 7 (C.G.F.) Mics L Peradi 4-8-7 (3) 0044 EURO SCEPTIC 18 (B.F.G) T Extently 4-8-5 , M Birch 91 7-4 Essayelisee, 11-4 Alabang, 7-2 Euro Scapec, 6-1 Northern Spark, 6-1 Mardol

COURSE SPECIALISTS TRANESIS: M Studio. 13 wonters from 46 termses. 27.1%, M Eel. 9 tom 41, 22.0%, Miss L Saddall, 4 from 22, 18.2%, M Johnston, 18 harn 12, 18.1%; E Aksten, 5 from 31, 18.1%; M Camacho, 6 from 39, 15.0%.

JOCKEYS: M Feston, 8 winners from 23 rides, 26 1%, J Weaver, 16 kom 87, 18 4%, N Connorton, 12 from 74, 16 2%, J Canolt, 20 from 132, 15 2%, G Hand, 5 from 33, 15 2%, Paul Eddery, 5 from 34, 14 7%

### GOODWOOD

6.40 Scissor Ridge, 7.10 Dahiyah, 7.40 Mystic Hill, 8.10 Zajko, 8.40 Imperial President, 9.10 King Of

DRAW: 7F-1M, HIGH NUMBERS BEST

- GOING: GOOD TO FIRM

6.40 midsummer apprentice hangicap (£3,753: 71) (10 runners)

1 50-0 FIONN DE COOL 21 (F) R Anchur 2 5-9-10 D Denby (5) 10
2 0-00 SAFEY ANA 7 (D.F.G.) B Hambury 5-9-10 D Contigns 5
3 0341 CHAPMANNS CHOICE 24 (D.F.G.) A Love 5-9-1 K Hopkins (F) 4
0 -10 PADDY'S ROSE 17 (D.F.) M ACCOMBAS 5-9-1 K Hopkins (F) 4
5 0120 DON PEPE 13 (CD.SF.F.G.) R Boss 5-8-10 G Faultion (3) 2
6 -124 PRESENT STUATION 90 (D.S) Lord Humbridger 5-8-5
Armen Cook (C) 9

4-1 Charmans Choice 5-1 Don Pepe From De Cool, 6-1 Jascon, 7-1 Scissor Ridge 8-1 Saley Ara, Patity's Rica, 10-1 others

7.10 HANNINGTONS MACMILLAN CHAPEL APPEAL SELLING HANDICAP (£4,403: 61) (24) 

10 -060 HAWANAFA 17 R Namon 3-9-2 Date O'Red (3) 17 10030 JUSTINANUS 13 (D.G.S.) J Bridger 4-9-0 Date O'Red (3) 17 12 5000 SERNY 24 (V.G.) A JANES 2-8-13 W.J. O'Commor 7 2000 SERNY 25 (V.G.) A JANES 2-8-13 W.J. O'Commor 7 2000 SERNY 25 (V.G.) A JANES 2-8-13 R Hughes 20 JESSICA'S SONG 28 (P.) W.G. M. Turner 3-8-12 D. Santoner (7) 40

| D Sentency (7) 19 | Sentency (7) 19 | Sentency (7) 19 | F Norton 6 | R G000 CLASSIC PET B (F) C Horgen 4-8-11 | N Adam's 18 | R G000 CRASSIC PET B (F) C Horgen 4-8-11 | N Adam's 18 | R G000 CRADAW 7 M Usber 4-8-1 | D Hardson 5 | P Norton 6 | D CRADAW 7 M Usber 4-8-2 | D COS CRADAW 7 M Usber 4-8-2 | P Norton 6 | P Norton 6 | P Norton 6 | P Norton 7 | P

BLINKERED FIRST TIME: Folkentone: 2 10 Advance Repro. Miss St Kits 3 10 Craven Cottage. 3 40 Breeli. 4 40 Begger's Opera Goodwood: 7 40 Share! 9 10 Misky Bay Newcastie: 7 55 No Carles. Newmarket: 200 EIG EIG! 4,00 Pleasure Time. Wolverhempton: 2 50 Oueens Stoller. 3,20 Sharp Holly

#### 7.40 SOUTHERN DAILY ECHD HANDICAP (£5,743: 1m 6f) (10)

| 1 - 053 MYSTIC HILL 7 (C.F.S) G Hamezon 5-10-0 | 7 - 025 mYSTIC HILL 7 (C.F.S) G Hamezon 5-10-0 | 7 - 025 mYSTIC HILL 7 (C.F.S) G Hamezon 5-10-0 | 7 - 025 mYSTIC HILL 7 (C.F.S) G B Hamezon 5-9-5 | 8 - 025 mYSTIC HILL 7 (C.F.S) E Hamezon 5-9-5 | 9 - 025 mYSTIC HILL 7 (C.F.S) E Hamezon 5-9-5 | Marin Dayer (S.F.S) Control 1 (C.F.S) E Hamezon 5-9-6 | Marin Dayer (S.F.S) Control 1 (C.F.S) E Hamezon 5-9-6 | N Varier (G.F.S) E Hamezon 5-3-1 Mystic Hill 7-2 Sharat 9-2 Midwan Blue, 6-1 Old Insh, 8-1 others

8.10 WEATHERBYS HANDICAP (£5,047: 1m) [13)

9-2 Attantin, 5-1 Polar Prospect 6-1 Embankment 7-1 Zayko, 8-1 Yosull Ludge, 10-1 others

8.40 EUROPEAN BREEDERS FUND **CELER ET AUDAX MAIDEN STAXES** (2-Y-0: £4,636: 61) (5) 3 MINERAL PRESIDENT 15 (8P) H Cocd 9-0 SHUWARGH R Hammon 9-0 65 TAUSMAN 21 5 Don 9-0 HAPPY GO LUCKY R O'Sudcan 8-9 SIGNS AND WONDERS C Cyber 8-9

5-4 Imperial President, 2-1 Showatth, 11-2 Signs And Wonders, 10-1 others. 9.10 GRATWICK MEDIAN AUCTION MAIDEN STAKES (3-Y-0: £3,818: 1m 2l) (8)

1 822 KING OF SPARTA 14 (BT) L Curriers 9-0
2 0200 MISICY BAY 20 (V) J Gosden 9-0
3 SERIEMIS 22 Lord Heating-ton 9-0
4 TOPUP J 1988 9-0
5 0-5 ALISURA 11 J Farchines 8-9
6 0 CORTES 25 8 Gebby 8-9
7 PREDIOTES RECALL M Heatin-Eiles 8-9
8 00 GOVERNANCE 22 K Modurde 8-9 7-4 Serenus, 5-2 King Ol Sparta, Missiy Bay 8-1 Alexara Topop 10-1 others

COURSE SPECIALISTS TRAINERS: H Cecil. 16 winner; Irom 79 numers, 20.3%, Laby Hernes, 8 from 43, 18.6%; J Gooden, 21 from 115, 18.3%; B Hambury, 7 from 41, 17.1%, T Naughton, 5 from 30, 18.7%, J OCKEYS, Pd Evidery, 33 winners from 160 mids, 20.6%, Dane O'Nell B from 43, 18.6%, R Haghes, 7 from 46, 15.2%, M Herny, 5 from 33, 15.2%, W Carson, 31 from 211, 14.7%.

### FOLKESTONE

THUNDERER 2.10 Tinker's Surprise, 2.40 Another Betchworth, 3.10 Sihefi, 3.40 Sacred Mirror, 4.10 Enlon, 4.40 Norsong.

DRAW, 5F-6F, LOW BEST GOING: FIRM

2.10 scania 4 series selling stakes (2-Y-0: £2,238: 5f) (6 runners)

O41 TRACEY'S SUPPRISE 7 (B.D.G) 8 Mechan 9-3 . M Tebbut 6 SUMMERVALLE WOOD F Manney 6-11. 5 Sanders 4 OD ADVANCE REPRIST 27 (B) J Alerhors 8-6 . . . G Dumbid 1 ROPE 00728 ROPES 93 L Long 8-A . . . . R Partura 3 Partu 1-2 Tenter's Surprise, 6-1 Most Berchlone, 6-1 Advance Repril, 10-1 others.

2.40 SCANIA 4-SERIES KING OF THE ROAD THOPHY (Handicap: £2,934: 51) (4) 1 5510 FRIENDLY BRAVE 7 (CD.F.G.S) Mess G Referency 6-10-0

1 5510 FRIENDLY BRAVE 7 (CD.F.G.S) Moss G Refereoy 6-10-9
R Hughes 3
2 15-4 FED ADMIRAL 15 (C.D.F.G) C Muster 6-9-5. M Teibbus 4
3 30-2 ANOTHER BATCHYORITH 7 (B. Viterles 4-4-12 R Perman
4 34cs Hull TOWE 7 (B.D.G) R Flower 4-8-5. . . . . . D Bages 2
7-4 Another Batchworth, 2-1 Friendly Brave, 7-2 Fed Admiral. 5-1 Half Yore

3.10 SCANTRUCK FOR SCANIA MEDIAN AUCTION MAIDEN STAKES (3-Y-0: £2,667: 61) (8)

1 -000 CRAMER COTTAGE 23 (V) C. James 9-0 ... G. Ruiter 7
2 0 CROSS OF VALOUR 22 J 1 other 9-0 ... G. Senders 8
3 3350 DEPICTION 36 R Guest 9-0 ... G. Duffleld 3
4-800 DEPICTION 36 R Guest 9-0 ... R Pertnam 5
5 00 MESHTSWIMMING 23 S Don 9-0 ... A Duly (5) 2
8 4524 SIHAR 27 E Ourkoy 9-0 ... A Duly (5) 2
7 NADZION PRINCESS J Finith-Heyes 8-9 ... M Henry (3) 1
6 TOMIC CHORD J Farsherer 8-9 ... N Variny (3) 5 11-10 Shali, 3-1 Tone Chard 4-1 Depreson 10-1 Cross Of Vision Might-swimming, 13-1 Depreson, 14-1 offers COURSE SPECIALISTS

TRANSPRS: O Arbustrol, 7 commerc from 25 curriers, 250%, M. Prescott, 10 from 45, 21.7%, R Abehust, 16 from 94, 17.0%, S.L. Moore, 11 from 76, 14.5%, J Fanchave, 4 from 31, 12.9%, C Commun. 7 from 63, 11.1%

JOCKEYS: Mas L. Pearce, 7 winners from 11 rides, 63.6%, G. Euffield 19 from 100 190%, M. Herry, 4 from 26, 15.4%, D. Baggs, 9 from 75, 12 6%, R. Hughes, 4 from 35, 11.4%, S. Sanders, S. from 47, 10.6%

### WOLVERHAMPTON

2.20 Miss Zanzibar. 2.50 Red Phantom. 3.20 Diebiedale, 3.50 Intiaash. 4.20 Grovefair Dancer.

ORAW: NO ADVANTAGE

2.20 WOLVERHAMPTON CHAMBERS OF COMMERCE HANDICAP

(E2.381: 1m 100yd) (13 runners)

(E2.381: 1m 100yd) (13 runners)

1 0000 MSSTER RM 7 (6) R Guera 4-19-0

2 003- CAUSLEY 249 (C.D.F. 6.5) 0 Hyde 11-9-3

3 203- DAMOND MARKET 228 6 Carthody 49-8

4 205- DAMOND MARKET 228 6 Carthody 49-8

4 205- DAMOND MARKET 228 6 Carthody 69-8

5 5005 ANSIS MCCDATUP 13 8 McLataron 3-9-2

6 3044 MSSS JANCSEAR 8 (8) 19 8 Falvy 8-4-13

7 6-35 MANGET ETT B (2.D.R) R Motherizer 3-5-12

8 05-6 SHANGHAL IL 87 (C.S.R M February 3-5-12

9 05-6 SHANGHAL IL 87 (C.S.R M February 3-5-12

10 2450 MY HANDSOME PROME 15 P Seven 4-3-8

W 10 Corner 10

10 2500 MY HANDSOME PROME 15 P Seven 4-3-8

W 10 Corner 10

11 2500 MY HANDSOME PROME 15 P Seven 4-3-8

W 10 Corner 10

12 260 MY HANDSOME PROME 15 P Seven 4-3-8

W 10 Corner 10

13 0625 FING THE CHEF 6 (8) M User 4-6-3

W Holich 12

V Holich 12

V Holich 12

V Holich 16

7 Sanus McCoope 9-2 Met Zerobar 3-1 Genze Marin 6-1 Moreghod 7-2 Augus NeCopus 9-2 Mes Zandbar 5-1 Gueza Martin 6-1 Moneghed Damond Martel, 10-1 Martin Res 12-1 others

2.50 TAYLOR & CO ACCOUNTANTS CLAIMING STAKES (£2,381 1m 41) (10)

6 2501 TROUBADOUR SOMS 8 (6) Y Hough 4-3-9 P McCube (1) 5
7 1220 MEDITH OF FAME \$1/1 (8) G) A J (Wicon 5-9-7 F Lynch (5) 9
8 0500 HAWMAN 16 (F.G.S) E Juston 10-9-1 5 D Wilstons 7
9 0000 DUEPHS STROUBER 6 (R.G.G) I Wall 5-6-10
A Markiny 6
10 0-04 CHEN'S SECRET 8 8 Paleng 3-8-2 I Sprake 4 7-2 Prencely Gent 4-1 Trachasteur Seng, 9-2 Heighen Of Fame 6-1 Red Phantom 7-1 Pennar B-1 Cheveler, 10-1 Stack's Wondor 12-1 others

3.20 CFC MAIOEN HANOICAP (£3,558-5f) (8) W J O'Conner B
D McKeburn 5
Dale Gibson 1
F (yech (6) 2
D Wright (3) 4
F Morton 6
J Farming 3
6 Catter 7 1 53-0 MANAMOM 22 8 Partory 3-10-0 2 0005 SHK COTTAGE 9 (V) 8 Whedler 4-9-12 3 0002 BOWLESS BOY 11 JOHN 3-9-5 4 0-00 DERRONAL 49 (B) 8 Box 4-13 5 00-0 SHARP HOLLY 22 (B) 1 Bernet 4-8-10 6 6000 BOUTON 008 23 P Howing 3-8-9 7 0-84 FORZANA 4 1 Bern 3-8-3 8 0504 PROCESS ERSO 23 B McMarter 1-8-3 5-2 Botters Boy 7-2 Forzag, 4-1 Srik Cottage, 5-1 Muhandem, Princess Effero. 7-1 Debestale, 8-1 others

#### 3,40 SCANIA 1996 TRUCK OF THE YEAR TROPHY (Handicap: £2,762: 1m 4f) (9)

like success.

2400 SOUTAN 13 (D.F. Mitz 6 Forest) 4-10-0 R Hughts 3 6144 GEFROX 15 (S) 12 Frest 14-3 D Duffeld 5 8 8000 SOURCE MERROR 35 (D.G. C. Barbon 5-6-1) S Sanders 2 4423 WOTTASKAMBEES 16 (D.F.G.) L Montague New 5-8-2 Estate 6 5 9/0 HERETICAL MISS 13 J Flatch Here: 6-7-12 M Henry (3) 7 6 9-00 KRROV PROTEST 32 KG H College-days 4-7-12 N Carliste 4 7 0015 COLOUR COUNSELLOR 16 (8,0,6) F Flows 3-7-10 Advances (5) 9 Advances (5)

11-4 Webschambles 7-2 Gilbon, 9-2 Silitari 5-1 Saised Minys, 5-1 Colour Coursellor, 12-1 Know Protege 14-1 others

4.10 ARGLES & COURT HANDICAP (£3,590; 6f 189yd) (8)

1 0132 NELWEST 14 (D.F.) N Nature 4-10-0 2 3050 ERTLON 14 (D.F.G) C Britan 6-18-8 2 3050 EMINEZ 10 EFR Activat 4 407-10 - 5 Sandars 8 47 Februs 5 6 1823 FORM 16 (N.F.G) D Arbustned 5 9-1 . M 7 Februs 5 6 1823 FORM 18410 V 16 (B.F.) 5 One 4 9-0 . D Briggs 2 7 2212 YOUNG MAZAAD 22 (B.C.D.G) D 0 Sins 3 8-9 . D Briggs 2 G Bardwell 4 M Henry (3) 1 M Henry (3) 1 9-4 Housest, 7-2 Stelen Welody, 6-1 Library, foung Mazzad, 7-1 Fon Knox, 8-1 Horthern Judge, 10-1 others

4.40 SCANIA 4-SERIES HORSEPOWER HANDICAP TROPHY

(Amaleurs: £2,511: 1m 1l 149yd) (14) 1 112 MONTONE 0 (VBF-ELS) J Jerkus 6-11-7 M Marmeth 10
2 -000 PENGNE WIND 7 S Dow 4-11-6 S Fetherstonkaugh (S) 11
3 0500 KEVASNIGO 15 (F.GI B Hits 4-11-4 C Hills (S) 4
4 5081 DWOBETTS 13 (C.F.G) G L Morre 4-11-4 J Goldstein (S) 13
5 -040 NORSONE 19 (F) R Alektest 4-11-0 J Thatcher (S) 14
6 24-5 SUPER SERENADE 15 (G) G Basing 7-11-0 J Thatcher (S) 14
7 0000 LEGAL DRAMA 5 John Bern 4-10-7 V Coopen (S) 1
9 0000 SARVAI 14 (F.G.) J Long 10-10-2 J Waters (S) 8
10 2005 BONT DRAW BOMAS 19 (V.F.G) D Thom 7-9-11
Miss. J Felden 9
11 5000 SOVAL ACCO ANS 21 (V.F.G) D Rocker 11-9-5

11 5030 ROYAL ACCLADA 21 (V.F.G.S) J Bradley 11-9-5 Mass C Meet (5) B 12 0000 BEGGERS DPERA 20 N) Pal Machell 4-9-4 Miss C Careary (5) 7 13 3000 DOTS DEE 21 (CD.F) J Bradley 7-9-1 10 D-00 RED SKY DELIGHT 23 P Rober 3-9-0 7-2 Montant, 4-1 Norsang, 6-1 Kesashigo, 7-1 Dwilbelt: 8-1 Super Serenade, Don't Deep Bunds: 10-1 Pennine Wind. (2-1 others

3.50 THORPE VERNON HANOICAP

### (E4.013. 7f) (10)

E4.013. 71) (10)

1 2134 RITLASH 32 (C.F.G. D Haydn Jones 4-9-10)

1 2134 RITLASH 32 (C.F.G. D Haydn Jones 4-9-10)

2 3-26 RISCLIFFE 34 IF) Miss to release 4-9-8. W J D'Connor 10

3 0510 FM YOUR LADY 22 (D.F. B Mediation 5-9-7)

4 2105 JOHANE THE JOARE 8 (B.D.F.G.) Juniph 5-9-5

5 05-6 REATHYARDS LADY 10 (CC.F.G.) Tuniph 5-9-5

6 0162 VAX NEW WAY B (B.C.G.) J Speanno 3-8-13

7 4-61 DESPRONT DART 20 (CD.G.P Nation 3-8-12

A Clark 2

9 -550 WHAT A NORTHWARE 119 (B.D.D.F.G.) P Howling 4-8-8

F Norton 5

10 50-5 VEN VIDI VIDI VIDI 14 III Heaton-Elus 3-8-5 J Fowle 17) 6 3-1 Operon's Dari 7-2 Van Hem Way 5-1 Kreschile Johnnie The John 7-1 im rour Lady Young Berson, 8-1 Indepth 10-1 sthers

4.20 BEECH SELLING STAKES (2-Y-0: £2,070·71) (8)

-0. 2.010 F1 (0)

BALL-PET W G M Turner 6-11

S Browne (3) 6

264 PERRLESS CAVALER 6 (8F) R Hownshead 8-11

F Lynch (5) 5

B RISCATTO 3M W Mare 8-11

S SAMSPET 8 R Fahry 8-11

S SERVER QUEEN 8 P Exrit 8-5

S SROVER QUEEN 8 P Exrit 8-5

S SROVER WEEN 11 (8F) 8 Meetian 8-6

D STRAVANO 18 8 Boogh 8-6

TRUE VISION W G M Turner 8-5

T Spraky 2 5-2 Grovetar Datico 3-1 Febrers Cavatier Abritone Dation, 6-1 Bail-Port True Vision 8-1 Sampport 88-1 others

4.50 OAK HANOICAP (£2,381, 60) [13)

1 MAGE MEISTH'T GRUNBLE 15 (D.F.G) Mass S Water 5-10-0

2 3312 YO KAR-B BF (F.C) T Nouthon 5-9-6
3 5-00 ANTA'S COMRESSA 27 RG B Pateng 4-9-5
4 4310 MELLORS 15 (D.B) J Teher 3-9-2
5 20-0 ANTAH HUTI SO (V) Mm. II Macately 4-8-13
6 0-05 DERRLY 18 (D.G) O Morro. 3-8-13
7 5900 M5CXA'S PRINCESS 23 B McMatana 3-8-12
8 0500 SO KATURAL 27 E Action 4-8-11
9 2024 BELINDA BLUE 22 (BF) R Ashey 4-8-10
10 0005 GLIDBE RUNNER 20 J J O Nettl 3-9
11 1900 DIVESC-34 (D.D.6) B Hebrahada 3-8-9
12 5033 DELROB 14 (V.C.F.G) D Nation 1-8-9
13 00-8 ALIAZ 50 (D.G.5) Micz C Kelkety 6-8-5
W J D Comor 5
4-1 YO Kon-B 9-2 Related the 6-1 Debot Mellors. 6-1 Neolog 5 Phonesis Deck. 4-1 to Kin-B, 9-2 Belands Obje. 6-1 Delrob Metters, 6-1 Necola s Princess Decity. 10-2 others

COURSE SPECIALISTS

TRANERS: 3 lotter, 4 moness from 17 nations, 33.5% R Guist 6 from 27, 22.2%, B Harbury, 4 from 24 16.7%; J Berry, 40 from 252, 15.9% B Mechan, 12 from 79, 15.7% P Mekin, 5 from 33, 15.2% JOCKEYS: G Carter 38 winders from 188 fides 20 2% F Lynch, 14 from B1, 17.3%, 1 keys 21 from 122 17.2%, 1 Sprake, 10 from 74 13.5%, P McCabe, 8 from 48, 12.5%, D Wright, 23 from 191 12.0%

### NEWMARKET

2.00 Titchwell Lass 2.30 Daring Destiny 3.30 Lookingforarainbow 4.00 Galina 4.30 Yashmak

The Times Private Handicapper's top rating: 3.30 LOOKINGFORARAINBOW.

Our Newmarket Correspondent: 3.30 LOOKINGFORARAINBOW (nap). 4.30 Yashmak.

#### GUIDE TO OUR BACECARD

103 412) 0-0432 6000 TBMES 74 (CD,BF.F.G.S) (Mrs D Robinson) 8 Hell 9-10-0 B West (4) 88

lawoustle in latest race). Going on which horse has won (F — Brn. good to firm, hard 6 — good S — soll good to soft heavy). Owner in brackets. Tranter Age and weight. Rider plus any allowance.

GOING: GOOD TO FIRM TOTE JACKPOT MEETING

ORAW: NO ADVANTAGE

2.00 ST ANDREWS BUSINESS PARK CLAIMING STAKES

(3-Y-0; £3,200: 1m 2f) (7 runners)

BETTING 6.- Trichwell Lass 3-) Anomer Quarter 5-1 Almont Sun. B-1 Mathy Song. 10-1 Eclomorph. 12-1 Eli Eli En 16-1 Boy Statemey 1995, DLD SWINFORD 7-12 G Bardwell (8-7) B Meeten 9 ran

FORM FOCUS BOY BLAKENEY 191 10th at 18 to Lock Sivile in selfer at Pontehact (I'm good to firm) TITCHWELL LASS no necks 3rd at 10 to Linda's Joy in saller Albertmarkel (I'm, good to firm) AFRICAN SUN 1.3 4th of 7 to Shelso in charmer at Sandown (I'm 1004), ANY Selection: TITCHWELL CASS

2.30 MERIVALE MOORE FILLIES CONDITIONS STAKES 201 15) 80-0030 CHRISTMAS RISS 21 (8.0.F) (P Protherd) R Hanson 4-8-10. Dane O'Nelli (3) 202 16) 600-036 DARING DESTRIN 53 (8.0.F.G.S) (Mrs. A Wright) N Burite 5-8-10. D Holland 203 14) 4-35061 MONTSERRAT 37 (V.D.G.S) (Mrs. A Verifier) 1. Cottrell 4-8-18. M Fertion 204 (1) 0510-00 SILENT OVPRESSION 7 (C.D.F.G) IA Reinf B Means 6-8-10. S Doyler 205 (7) 500-800 WELSH DIST 43 (D.F.G) (P Asyuth) R Boss 5-8-10. W Rymn 25 26 (2) 2125 PRANCING 260 (F) (Cheveley Park Stud) D Louter 3-8-7. Par Rodery 31 20 (1) 13 WOLLSTONECRAT 306 (NS R Hood) J Boston 3-8-3. G Hand 70 20 (2015) 14 4 20 (2015) 14 (2015) 14 (2015) 14 (2015) 15 (2

BETTMUS: 11-4 Prancing 3-1 Welshorecraft 4-1 Christmas Klass 5-1 During Destroy, 8-7 Misrosecraft, 10-1 Sheet Equestion, 12-1 Welsh Miss. 1995: MARHA 3-8-18 R Hills 6-1 (H Phomson Jones) 8 rate

FORM FOCUS

out new horses arriving at

CHRISTIMASS RISS 3) 3rd of 6 to Hata Del Ray in 1 Goodwood (61, good). PRANCING 3) 5th of 26 to ficied race at jungfield (71, good to larm). DARING DESTINY 444 3rd of 13 to Anzio in handkarp at Newbury (36 good to only MoNTSPRAT text Purple Ring 1-1 in 13-rummer handkarp at Selection: DARING DESTINY.

3.00 SCOTTISH EQUITABLE/JOCKEYS ASSOCIATION RATED HANDICAP (£5,247: 1m 2f) (7 numers)

BETTING, 9-4 Solver Groom, 4-1 Statepark, 5-1 Alleura, 8-1 Master Charles, T-1 Konsteyes Duncer, Alkalia, 8-1 1995; HERR TRIEGER 4-8-5 A Cochrane (5-2 by) J Scarpin 9 cm.

FORM FOCUS MASTER CHARTER 71 5th of 9 to Neues Change in handicap at Newtony handscap at Sandonn (1m 21, good to form), STATAJACK best King Di Tunes neck in handicap at Royal Astoli (1m, good to Soon), Royal Revol (1m, 21, good to form) KONNEYEV DANCER 2'nd 3rd of 9 to Fallyways in handicap at Beverley (1m, 21, good to form) STAVER GROOM made at Longheld (81, firm).

Selection: ALHAMA 51 and 14 to Duel At Dawn in maders at Longheld (81, firm).

3.30 TARTAN GROUP HANGICAP (£6,970: 1m 4f) (10 runners)

BETTIPUS 5-2 Serangic Ploy, 3-1 Westom Sal 9-2 Lookingforardinoon 6-1 Reliani, 10-1 Westminster, 12-1

1995: PHARAMINEUX 9-8-11 T Dulan (7-2) R Abdural 7 cm

FORM FOCUS

CASUAL WATER 4'4| 5th of 13 to Dence So Soile in apprientice jodicy: handleap all Epstern (1m 4), toold) WESTERN SAL boat LOOKINGFORARAN-BOW (6th better off) (1 in 9-numer handleap over course and distance typod to turn) WESTMM-STER 3'44 4th of 9 to Acep Building in handleap at Massedburgh (1m 4), from AYUNLI beat Fairy

Ringfal neck in 18-runner handicap at Follorstone (1m M. good to firm), STRATESIC PLUY beat Compacs Pointer 14 in 18-runner handicap at (elecster (1m M. good to soft) Previously beat Wesh MIK 1141 in 15-runner handicap at Pointelact (1m M. good) with PERMER (Bib better off) 9%1 5th Selection: LUCKINGFORARAMBUW

4.00 GIRDLESTONE PUMPS HANDICAP

(3-Y-0: £5,026: 5f) (9 runners) 

BETTING: 7-2 Angles: 9-2 Dande Piyer 5-1 Galine 6-1 Total Alloci, Signey End, 8-1 Challes, 10-1 Rushcutter Bay 12-1 Paymake: 16-1 Pleasure Time: 1995: FAIRY WIND 9-3 L Belton (6-4 las) N Callaghan 9 ran FORM FOCUS

RUSHCUTTER BAY bear Madeama 1541 on 8-numer handwap at Notlingham 151 hood to firm) with PLASURE TIME 17th beller off) 2741 and ANGARA bear French Cart head in rating related stakes at Thesis 151, good to firm; GALINE about 21 4m of 9 to Whittle Rock in handican at Ripon 161, good to firm! TDTAL ALDOF beat Starp Pearl 2761 in 8-names rating related stakes at 86th (51, good) tenth DANDE FLYER about 11 Sin. DANDE FLYER 25-1 4th of 14 to Midnight Escape in handleap at Ascol 151, good to firm) with RUSHCUTTER BAY 15th worse oil 244 7th. CHALICE beat Longwick Lad 41 in 9-numer martien auction at Donaster 151, good, StUNEY END oest 2nd of 9 to Chemicast in handleap at Musselburgh (51, firm), Selection: ANSAAR

4.30 EUROPEAN BREEDERS FUND EQUITY FINANCIAL COLLECTIONS MAIDEN STAKES (2-Y-0: £4,308 6f) (6 runners) GRAPESHOT NACE 1 NON Halles I Contrain 9-0 J Reid
GRAPE NOWER IX Taxoots J Fanctowe 9-0 D Harrison
MAN HOWA Chelin Anned Al Maldourn) 1 Currain 9-0 D Utbhis
REAL ESTATE IN Ahamad) C Wan 9-0 A McGlone
G3 ZARETSKI 13 IB Yoak C Britain 9-0 W Carson
YASHMAN II. Abdullai H Cocil 8-9 P Carbon
PASHMAN III. Abdullai H Cocil 8-9 Real Eddiny

BETTING, 5-4 Yaşılıman 3-1 Gispershol 7-2 hilan Homa, 7-1 Green Power 14-1 Zarerski, 18-1 Real Estate. 1995 ZUHAR 9-0 R Halls (1-2 lav) W Hem 5 ren FORM FOCUS

GRAPESHOT (cord 22,000kgrs) By Hermitage, half-brother to warners in America, dorn multiple somer in America and multiple somer in America.

SREEN POWER (loaded Mar 13) By Green-Desert, half-brother to middle talaying written Viniter Light-inning and somer in France, dorn middle distance staving maidle MAN HOWA By Lycus, Brot load during the 25 winner all three years.

REAL ESTATE (18 000grs, Mar 25) By High Es-

tate. half-brother to winners including useful infilm 21 hish winner Park Charger; dem 1m winner in France. ZARETSKI 121 3rd of 4 to Sahm in maden at York (61, good). YASHMAK (New 8) By Canaga, half-sizer to top-class percurrens Womening, Deploy. Commander in Checi and the year's Destry nather-up Duckyanton; dam juvenitr 61/71 winner. Second in the Osks.

COURSE SPECIALISTS TRAINERS H Cecd D Lodes J Gosden L Current Only qualifiers Pal Editery
J Stack
Dane O'Neut
W Carson
T-Buren 489 229 47 128 45 111 468 10.9 322 106 263 90 346 358 23.2 22.2 14.7

### Pipe fined

MARTIN PIPE, the champion National Hunt trainer, was fined £350 at a Jockey Club inquiry yesterday. His Hamilton Silk rested positive to the prohibited drug procaine after finishing first in the Curre Juvenile Novices' Handicap Hurdle at Chepstow on



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mused out: You you stomach up at Thorpe at the last wicker and the second tage without dominating Head Buicher and D -had seen and the an with some notice. The innungery aver, old a second Surrey Street Street Bicknell table pan pich and

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but by the a trick 1 Complete the destriction of hard in an unior bings a six and colling a six and colling in the colling in the

CRICKET: ENGLAND COACH CONVINCES COUNTIES THAT LEADING PERFORMERS NEED BREAK FROM CHAMPIONSHIP TREADMILL

# Lloyd secures week's rest for jaded Test players



Lloyd: personal plea

CRICKET CORRESPONDENT

THE need to protect and preserve England cricketers within the punishing domestic schedule was at last recognised yesterday, when four members of the team that played in the Lord's Test were rested by their counties at the request of David Cloyd, the England coach, It was a contentious develupment, predictably unpopular with county supporters, but it is the shape of things

Michael Atherion, the England captain, and Peter Martin both stood down from Lancashire's championship match with Somerset, while Graeme Hick, of Worces-tershire, and Chris Lewis, of Surrey, were absent at New Road and Southend respectively. On Tuesday. Dominic Cork and Ciraham Thorpe had missed one-day commitments fur similar reasons.

Lloyd has a pro-active style of management and he acted swiftly when a number of players tuld him they were exhausted after the Lord's Test. It is not in his power tu withdraw players from county cricket but the clubs have kept faith with an undertaking, given last winter, to view any such requests sympathetically.

This agreement, made at a full meeting of the Test and County Cricket Board, followed the countics rejection of a proposal by Raymond Illingworth, the chairman of selectors, to hand over control of such matters to the England management. Scepticism over county co-operation might. therefore, be misplaced, although, by ironical contrast, Essex this week rebuned an approach by Illingworth to release Graham Gooch fur selectorial duties.

Lloyd, who was at Old Trafford yesterday along with fellow selector. David Graveney, defended the withdrawal of players in need of a break something that happens by unquestioned routine in both South Africa and Australia. "As long as the counnes cononue to react in this way, there will be no need for later in the season, he might be central employment of England players," he said. "In the past couple of weeks a number of players have come to me and said they are jaded. In general, they have asked me to speak to their counties and request a rest. I don't like going on to the clubs and saying it's an England matter and they must not play them but they have all responded well.

"Jack Russell is one who approached me after the Test and I spoke to Gloucestershire about him having time off. Eventually they had 10 play him against Durham because Courtney Walsh has gone back to Jamaica for a funeral, but

rested completely.

My reply to any members who are upset by this is that when players are jaded they will not see them at their best. Atherton is ored. needs a rest. If he had played here today he might have got out for 25, been run of the mill, underachieved. That is in nobody's best

England's professional cricket circuit is so broad, so all-consuming, that this will be seen by some as a radical and divisive step, liable 10 erode the traditions of the county game. And so it is. Properly handled, however, it will help to insure

**Fairbrother** 

hands out

familiar

punishment

to Somerset

BY IVO TENNANT

OLD TRAFFORD (first day of

four: Lancashire won toss):

Lancashire have scored 373 for

five wickets against Somerset

TO WATCH Neil Fairbrother

and Stephen Thchard in part-

nership is to appreciate how

disparate two century-makers

can be. One is short, left-

handed and can score his runs

at will through an uncluttered range of shots. The other is

tall, right-handed and bats

doggedly within his limita-

tions. Both admirably fulfilled

Lancashire's needs yesterday.

Fairbrother has now taken

six first-class centuries off

Somerset in II years, which

says something about their bowling as well as his batting. On a flat pitch which should take considerable turn later in

the match, he could improvise

as gleefully as he chose. Of his

six sixes, one was lifted over the sightscreen off Trump and

the rest driven straight or

pulled into the pavilion. There

were also 16 fours in his innings of 144, made off 162

Batty, who had taken a

wicket in his first over when

he had Gallian caught behind.

found that to bowl line and

enabled Titchard to have no

last session that he reached his

century, made off 298 balls

and including 14 fours. Turner

might have stumped him off

and he was helped by Hayhurst using Caddick spar-

ingly, but his concentration

was laudable. He batted all

against the premature burn-out of leading players and consequent deterioration of England's international standing.

It must, however, be handled sensitively and there is a case for saying that Hick and Atherion, in particular, would have been better advised to rest from their two scheduled limited-overs games this week but to play in the champion-ship fixtures. For one thing, this would have reinforced the primacy of the championship instead uf giving priority to more minor competitions: for another, it would have offered the chance of useful. unhurried batting for two men who struggled for runs at Lord's.

Middlesex

pair break

Pollock's

spell of

domination

BY PAT GIBSON

LORD'S (first day of four,

Middlesex won toss): Middle-sex have scored 311 for five wickets against Warwickshire

SHAUN POLLOCK, the bril-

liant young South African all-

rounder, has taken everything

in his considerable stride

since bursting on to the inter-

national scene against Eng-

land but even he must have

been taken aback by what he

saw on his first appearance at

Could the imposing Mark

Ramprakash, who defied his

best efforts for Warwickshire

on his way to a quite magnificent 164 not out, be the same

uptight young man who had made only 13 in three Test

innings against South Africa before being jettisoned once more from the England side?

It was, indeed, hard to

believe. Pollock scarcely got the chance to bowl at

Ramprakash in the winter

because Donald (twice) and

McMillan had made such

short work of him, so he was

probably relishing the oppor

tunity on a difficult pitch,

slow in pace but offering plenty of sideways movement

Pollock, coping easily with the slope like the quality

cricketer he is, could not have

bowled much better than he

did in taking four for 30 in

not dislodge Ramprakash,

who yet again made a mock-

and variation in bounce.

Lord's yesterday.

# McGrath consolidates for Yorkshire

By Alan Lee

WORCESTER (first day of fuur; Yorkshire won toss): Yorkshire have scored 312 for seven wickets against Worcestershire

IT WAS not just the voluntary absence of Graeme Hick that identified the contrasting championship aspirations of the two counties at New Road yesterday. Yorkshire approached a difficult day in the business-like fashion peculiar to a team pursuing honours. their progress animatedly observed by enough travelling supporters to make up an exceptional first-day crowd and create a crockery crisis in the ladies' tea pavilion.

Worcestershire, whose ambirions this summer are now confined to two one-day comperirions, fielded a threadbare side and will probably be beaten.

At first glance, it may seem that they emerged with honour vesterday, their attack nobly led by Stuart Lampitt, but this is not a straightforward pitch and batting is unlikely to become any easier. The bounce was mischievous all day and there is already appreciable turn. Richard Stemp, who started his career at Worcester, may now be the key to their downfall.

Yorkshire need a reviving victory. After an emphasic win over Warwickshire, they fell in a heap against Leicestershire at Bradford last week, and have yet in convince anyone most importantly themselves - that they have the necessary stamina to take the otle for the first time since 1968. They have the ability, though, and in a championship which has

discernible shape they may

not have a bener chance. Winning the toss here gave them an immediate control over events, Alamgir Sheriyar and Scott Ellis made up the least experienced new-hall pairing Worcestershire have put out in years, but lickle bounce was quickly evident and Michael Vaughan depart-ed with some baleful backward stares at the pitch after Ellis making his championship debut, had followed a couple of grubbers with one that lihed unkindly.

Byas was reprieved twice, at second slip and square leg. before Lampin caught him in from with another ball keeping low, and when Moxon drove at a wide one - no blame to the pitch here -Yorkshire were perilously placed at 72 for three. They were probably unconcerned, for Michael Bevan was among the survivors, and baning suddenly took on an air of serenity.

Bevan is in the furm of his life and the pitch held no terrors for him. Stretching confidently forward, meeting everything with the full face of the bat, he proceeded cautiously for an hour before sprinting to his half-century with four fuurs in two overs. The first batsman to pass 1,000 runs this season, he has made fifties in eight out of nine championship games — in the other, against Warwickshire, he scored 43 in his only innings. Even Boycott never began a Yorkshire season so prolifical-

ly as this Australian. When Bevan was surprised by Ellis, the onus passed to Tony McGrain, whuse techreached midsummer with no nique is so impressive that a to Sheriyar.



Bevan, linchpin of Yorkshire's batting, loses his off stump to Ellis, a newcomer to the Worcestershire attack

maiden England tour this winter seems highly likely. He did not hurry, nor was there any call for it, and had baned through 55 overs for 60 when a rare error saw

A third half-century followed from Craig White, whose reaction, both arms raised aloft towards the dressing-room, was self-mocking game of the season. Raymond selector arrived promptly on England.

Illingworth, who championed his international cause, was not here to see it - apparently, he was queueing for a haircut in Farsley.

the ground this morning. Dar-ren Gough is taking his bat-ting seriously, which is good news, but it is what he does when he has the ball in his

length was insufficient. It was almost exactly a year since Fairbrother made his last century - against Somerset, it need hardly be added - and of his ability. The manner in which he scored his runs

#### qualms about limiting himself SCOREBOARD to two or three main scoring

MIODLESEX: First Inhing It was not until well in to the MIODLESEX: First Innings
P N Weekles C Oster b Pollock. 42
J C Hainton low b Pollock. 5
M R Remyrakaesh not out . 164
M W Gating C Oster b Pollock. 2
J C Carn c Penney b Pollock. 2
J C Pooley c Oster b P A Smith 5
Ik R Brown not out . 60
Extress (b S, Ib 13, w 4, no 10) . 32 Batty when he had made 56 FALL OF WICKETS. 1-13, 2-94, 3-114. 4-124, 5-138 BOWLING Police, 17-8-30-4, Smatl 19-4-57-0; Edmond 16-1-73-0, Brown 22-4-55-0: P.A. Smith 14.2-3-46-1, N.M.Y. Smith

55-0: P.A. Smith 14.2-3-46-1, N.M.K. Smith 8-1-32-0 WARWICKSHIRE: "A. J. Moles, N. M. F. Smith, O.P.Osfler, T.L. Penney, O.R. Brown, S.M. Policot, 1M. Burns, W.G. kihan, P.A. Smith, M. Edmond, G.C. Small Bonus points. Middlesses 3 Warwickshire 2. Umpress: J.C. Balderstone and B.J. Meyer

ery of his abysmal Test record by surviving the good balls and punishing the bad with increasing authority.

Pollock had already claimed Harrison leg-before in his six-over opening spell from the Nursery End when Ramprakash went in and he was to take three more important wickets in seven overs either side of lunch. Weekes, who had batted welf for his 42, was caught at second slip. Gatting went the same way, both of them to good balls from the Pavilion End, and Carr was taken at first slip playing a shot that was totally

out of character. The ailing champions, heaten in their last two matches and still without Reeve. Knight, Munlon and Piper, sensed that their luck had changed, especially when Pooley, the last of the specialist batsmen, pushed forward to Paul Smith and gave Ostler

his third catch. Ramprakash, however, was still there and beginning to bat as he did when he was scoring ten centuries last summer. His relief was evident when he raised both arms to celebrate his second hundred this season but after that he was unstoppable as he moved on to 164 in more than six hours of batting, which brought him a six over longon off Neil Smith and 17 fours.

What is more, he had found a reliable partner in the pugnacious Brown, who had clumped 60 himself when bad light ended play more than seven overs early. By then they had put on 173 and given Middlesex a platform for

### **Tenacious Thorpe** earns his reward

By JACK BAILEY

SOUTHEND (first day of four: Surrey won toss): Surrey have scored 345 for three

IT WAS a hard day's work for all concerned, but tenacity had its rewards. On a pitch which could be reasonably classified as a slow "turner". John Childs and Peter Such purveyed 62 uvers between them and Graham Thorpe reined himself in for nearly five hours while scoring an undefeated 137, his fifth century of the season, which also took him past t,1000 runs, hard un the heels of Yorkshire's Michael Bevan. If Surrey possessed more

spin in their anack, you would be tempted to say that they have already laid the foundations for victory. This may still be the case, but the only specialist spinner in their team is Richard Pearson, a young off-spinner, who, ironically, was the 1995 player of the year in the Essex 2nd Xf. Meanwhile, it was the more

mature, the grizzled veterans even, who held the stage vesterday. There was one whn missed our. Alec Stewart had a stomach upset. This let in Thorpe at the fall of the first wicket and he took full advantage without ever completely dominating. He came in after Butcher and Darren Bicknell had seen off the seam anack with some panache.

The innings was less than 12 overs old when they haisted Surrey's first 50 runs against llon. Cowan and Irani. Bicknell started a trend when Irani had him snapped up at silly point. Both Butcher -after his 11th score of over 50 this season - and Brown were later to go in similar fashion but, by then, the Essex attack was in the hands of Childs and

Thurpe and Hollinake shared in an unbroken stand of 189 in 65 overs. Thorpe himing a six and eight fours in his first 100 runs.

### Pakistanis make positive start | Hirwani presses firm

BY SIMON WILDE

TROWBRIDGE (England this delightful Wiltshire NCA won toss): the Pakistonis beat England NCA by eight

LAST week, while England's cricketers were locked in battle with India at Lord's and the rest of the country was gripped hy Euro 96 fever, a second touring cricket team crept into the country. In other circumstances might have been accorded the Daily Mirror treatment reserved for Germany; as it is, it

would be a pleasure if their ten-week visit does not inspire jingoism before it is over. The Pakistanis played their first match yesterday and the way they trounced England NCA - effectively a team of teading amateurs - suggests they mean business. Their

and they certainly did that. The only regret was that a crowd of 2,000 should be denied the opportunity to watch a futter day's play at

stated aim is to play positively

ground. The decision of the amateurs to bat first against an almost Test-strength side virtually ensured an early finish.

The amateurs struggled to a total of 182 for six from 50 overs - which would have been many less but for a fighting 65 from David Clarke - and the Pakistanis had the match won, with nearly 20



Aamir: cruised to century

overs to spare, before 5pm. Aamir Sohail scored a century from 77 balls and, for the most part, it was like taking candy from bahies. His first-wicket partnership of 131 with Saced Anwar, who made an equally breezy 46, occupied only 18

The timing of this tour could not be better for Pakistan. Their batsmen like hard pitches and in Saqlain Mushtaq and Mushtaq Ahmed they have spinners to capitalise on dry surfaces. They spent three weeks training and played two matches in Holland en route and look in fine fettle, none more than Waqar Younis.

The controversies of our last tour are in the past," Wasim Akram, their captain, said yesterday. "Alfan Lamb can write what he likes. It is his opinion. I know Michael Atherton and David Lloyd well and I am sure we will enjoy good relations with England off the field."

# case for Test recall

By RUPERT COX

FENNER'S (second day of three): The Indians, with all second-innings wickets in hand, are 242 runs ahead of British Universities

ONCE the Indians opted to delay the declaration of their first innings by 70 minutes yesterday morning, the chances of a result in this match had diminished. However, with the British Universides losing Gupte to the first ball of their reply, and then collapsing meekly from 150 for four at tea to 217, that picture changed. Narendra Hirwani. the leg spinner, collected six for 60 in 29.5 controlled overs to give the Indians the oppor-

tunity to press for victory. Hirwani is a potential match-winner, and, if the Trent Bridge wicket offers some assistance, he could pose England a serious threat if he is recalled for the third Test. Despite Hirwani's performance, Mohammad Azharuddin, somewhat surprisingly, prefered to rest his weary bowlers and resisted the temptation to ask the Universities to follow on.

Earliet, Ajay Jadeja was given the opportunity to state his case for the retention of his Test place in the face of strong competition from Sanjay Manjrekar, Wednesday's centurion. Jadeja fears the worst, and if Manjrekar proves his fitness at Southampton this weekend, it is hard to disagree with Jadeja's pessimism. Nonetheless, Jadeja duly completed his second century of

the tour from 121 balls. For the Universides only Gul Khan, with a spirited and forceful 56, and and Anurag Singh were equipped to cope with the bowling. Singh, showed his quality with some classical off-side strokeplay, interjected sadly with a host of impetuous shots.

British Universities v

Indians

PENNER'S (second day of three). The indians, with all second-minings wickets in hand, are 242 runs ahead of British

INDIANS: First innings

Tour matches

#### day, finishing on 116. There were runs, too, for Watkinson, who was three short of a half century by the close. He hooked and pulled as powerfully as Fairbrother, and there can be no higher praise. Otherwise, in the absence of Atherton, Speak and Crawley, one rested and the other two injured, McKeown was given

his debut. He was at Rossall School, which, it might be imagined, would nurture as many first-class cricketers as, say, Tonbridge or Millfield. Yet the last old boy to play fur Lancashire was Bob Bennett. now their chairman. McKeown was unfortunate to be out to a wonderful catch by Lee, the Australian holding a firmly struck drive in his follow-through.

#### YESTERDAY'S SCOREBOARDS

Britannic Assurance county championsbip

Durham v Gloucestershire CHESTER-LE-STREET this day of loss Gloucestership won loss! Gloucester-ship, with live last minos wickels in hand.

are 85 runs behind Durham DURHAM: First Innings STEAM First innings
STEAMORE BOWN
SHorton C Ball b Lews
File Moore S Boden
D A Blenhard C Boden b Smith
P Gantandge low o Alleyne
D Collegendod C Russell b Alleyne
D G C Ligerwood Boe o Smith
M M Bells low b Smith n cess sow a smin LE Brown not out . Campbell a Russell & Aleyse S Lugsden c ithight b Lewis E dras (b 1 lb 3, nb 6) Total (70.4 overs) .. .. FALL OF WICKETS 1-12 0-12 3-33, 4-49, 5-66, 6-87, 7-115, 3-118, 9-131 BOWLING Smith 20-8-39-4, Lewis 16 4-5-42-2 Boden 15-4-50-1 Alleyne 21-8-40-3

GLOUCESTERSHIRE: First brings A J Winght b C L Campbell
N J Trainer Rimoul
T H C Hancock red out HILL Hancock for our RI Dayson by b Barts A Symonds hav b Brown M w Alleyne c Ligarmand b Berts 1910 Full Stress (Ib 4 & 1, rb 2). MICUBAIL A Mismon DUP Boden and J

LEMS to 031 FALL OF KNOPETS 1-12 C-22 3-29 4-46, 3-57 5 27 B/WRING Provin 16-1-27-1, Lugedar 0.4-0-2-0 CL Compost 9.2 1-29-1, Bens 8-6 24-2, Bantardat 4-1-4-0 Bonus points: Durham 2 Glocoastershire 4 Umpires B Dirdleston and V A Holder

Essex v Surrey SOUTHEND (last day of low, Suncy won loss). Surrey have scored 345 for three workers against Essex.

SURREY: First Innings Out Bicknet & Glasyson & Wan M.A. Buccher & Law & Childs G.P. Thorpe not out A.D. Brown & Law & Such A.J. Hollipake not out Extras fb 3, lb 8, w 5) Total (3 wkts, 105 overs) "A J Stewart, B P Julian, tG J Kersey, M P Bicknett, R M Pearson and J E Bonjamin to FALL OF WICKETS 1-75, 2-97, 3-156

BOWLING: Ion 16-0-65-0, Cowan 8-0-40-0, Iran; 10-1-32-1 Chiefs 35-11-91-1 Such 27-7-91-1, Grayson 7-1-19-0 Law 2-0-11-0. ESSEX: G. A. Gooch, A. P. Grayson, N. Hussam, S.G.Law, P.J. Pinchard, R.C. Iran, 1R. J. Rollins, M. C. Iloe, A. P. Cocan, P. M. Such, J.H. Childs Bonus coms Essex 1 Surrey 3 Umpres D J Constant and A Clarkson Lancashire v Somerset

OLD TRAFFORD (Inst day of four Lan-casine won loss) Lancashue have scored 373 for the wickets against Samerso! LANCASHIRE: First Immigs S P Tricard not our
JE R Gallian o Turner o Batty
S Executivy o Batty
H Famoriner o Capdick to Trump
G D Boyd tow o Haytrurst
P C More goard o and b Lae \*M Welkinson no! Cull Extras to 4 (bib., 25 (b) Total (5 wkts. 113 overs) -NORTHAMPTONSHIRE: First Inning
I/W is Hegg I D Austin G Chappie and G
Reedy to Dat
FALL OF WICKETS 1-29 2-55 3-258. 4276, 5-295
BOWLING Caddick 18-7-28-0 Rose 17-5NORTHAMPTONSHIRE: First Inning
D J Reberts Inning
D J Reberts Inning
I R Montgomera (two b Defreitas -"A J Baley c Adams b Defreitas -"A J Baley c Adams b Defreitas -"A J Warren c Adams b Cork
IR J Warren c Adams b Cork

52-0, Barry 38-5-127-2; Loe 17-1-68-1; Trump 18-3-81-1, Hayhurst 5-2-8-1 SOMERSET: POBowler, M.N.Lathwell, M.E. Trescothich: "A.N. Heyhura: S. Lee, S.C. Ecclestone: tR.J. Turner, G. O. Rose, J. O. Batty, A.R. Caddick, H.R.J. Trump. Northamptonshire v

MORTHAMPTON (first day of four; Derby-ship won toss): Derbyship, with all second-innings wickets in hand, are 105 runs behind Northamptonships DERBYSHIRE: First immys J Adams b Arrotose
M Jones b Capel
Coven c Emburey b Arrotose
J Gorman c Balley b Capel
A J DeFreita c Warren b Arribrose
M Krikken c Curran b Arribrose
Coven b Coven

Derbyshire

tras (6 8. 16 7, w 1) \_ BOWLING: Antirose 11-4-15-5, Taylor 8-3 3-19-2, Penbertry 7-1-15-0; Capel 8-2-31-Second Immos

Total (no wkt) .... BOWLING Ambrose 2-1-5-0; Taylox 2-1-2-NORTHAMPTONSHIRE: First innings

Total (80.2 overs) 210 FALL OF WICKETS: 1-3, 2-15, 3-67, 4-71, 5-128, 6-130, 7-163, 6-173, 9-163 BCWLING: Malcolm 19 2-5-59-4; Cork 18-2-63-4; DeFreitas 21-3-64-2; Vendreu 2-0-

Bonus points Northamptonshire 5 Derby Umpires: J W Holder and A A Jones. Worcestershire v Yorkshire WORCESTER (first day of low; Yorkshire won toss): Yorkshire have scored 312 for seven wokers against Worcestershire

WORCESTERSHIRE: W.P.C. Weston, T.S. Corfe, M.J. Church, "T.M. Moody, R.K. Spring, V.S. Solanki, S.R. Lampett, IS.J. Rhodes, R.K. Hangworth, S.W.K. Elles, A. Shenyar

Borus points: Worcestershire 3 Yorkshire 3

Umpres: R Julien and D R Shepherd.

Total (6 wice dec) 457 S A Ankole, N O Hirward and S L V Raju did not ball. FALL OF WICKETS: 1-43, 2-153, 3-217, 4-YORKSHIRE: First Indivins 231, 5-292, 6-427 BCMUNG: Martin-Jenkins 27-7-60-0; Bos-well 10-2-26-1, Marc 25-3-91-3; Dibden 31-1-148-2; Wagh 15-4-69-0; Khan 2-0-19-0 YORKSHIRE: First Inning
M O Mosen o Lampet b Moody
M P Vaughen e Rhodes b Elis
'O Byes libw b Lampet
M G Beven b Elis
A McGraft bur b Shanyar
C Whise o Rhodes b Lampet
If J Blakey o Weston b Lampet
P J Heritey not out Extres (6 4, 6 1, w 3, rib 4) .... Total (7 wids, 105 overs) .... C F W Saverwood and R O Stemp to bat FALL OF WICKETS: 1-24, 2-60, 3-72, 4-150. 5-224, 6-253, 7-262. 5-24, 1-33, 7-252 BOWLING: Shenyer 23-4-77-1; Elis 17-1-73-2: Moody 16-6-41-1; Lampin 20-4-56-3; Réngworth 23-11-33-Q; Solanki 6-1-27-0

Second Innings Total (no wkt) \_\_\_\_\_2 BOWLING. Martin-Jenkins 3-2-1-0, Marc 3-BRITISH UNIVERSITIES: First lawings C M Guote b Mirambrey

C M Guote b Mirambrey

I J Strictifie b Amade

A Singh b Ankole

G A Niman c Acheruddin b Hawani

R O Colea c Rathore b Hawani

M Wagn to Mahage

R S C Mantin-Lenkins

M Month b Hawani at Mongla b Hawari K Marc fow b Hinwani R R Diboten b Reju S A J Boswell b Hawani 1 J Beni not out

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-0, 2-62, 3-91, 4-143, 5-176, 6-204, 7-204, 8-215, 9-215 BOWLING: Mhambrey 10-1-38-1; Ankola 12-2-37-2; Ganguly 2-0-19-0, Reju 21-8-45-1; Hinvani 29.5-8-60-6 Umpires: J H Harris and N G Cowley.

England NCA v Pakistanis TROWERIDGE (England NCA won toss) the Pakistanis beat England NCA by eight ENGLAND NCA

S Poster b Shehid S Luckhurst b Mushlar, Ahmed ... M.J. Roberts c Salm b Saglain ... O R Clarke not out ... S V Laudet c Salm b Mushtag Ahmed J D Roberson c Saglain b Washin tC W Taylor not out ... ... Extras (fb 12, w 5, rb 12) ... Total (8 wids, 50 overs) K Amold, P G Roshier and R Ellwood did not

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-29, 2-31, 3-40, 4-65, 5-137, 6-164. BOMLING: Wasim Akram 10-2-38-1, Waqar Youns 10-2-47-0: Saqain Mushtaq 10-4-14-2; Shahid Nazir 10-1-45-1, Mushtaq Ahmed 10-2-26-2. PAKISTANIS

Aemir Schail run out .... Seeed Anwer b Laudat .... Ijaz Ahmed not out ..... Inzernam-ul-Hag not out Extras (b 9, w 10, nb 2) Total (2 wkis, 30.4 overs) Seilm Malik, "Weslm Almam, †Rashid Latif, Wagar Youms, Mushtaq Ahmed, Saqlain Mushtaq and Shahid Nazir did not be: FALL OF WICKETS: 1-131, 2-179 Umpires: R A White and J F Steek

with

# Wembley epic stirs memories of Turin

hey tell me that light-ning doesn't strike twice but, at Wembley on Wednesday night, no one belevel lieved that. It was almost a replica of the World Cup semifinal six years ago in Turin when I was in charge of England. We played as well as the Germans on Wednesday. we were the better side in extra time and Darren Anderton hit the post, just as Chris Waddle

had done in Italy. I was sitting there in the stand thinking "this is it all over again". It was there in the compactness of both teams, the desperate attempts to open each other up in defence. But, just as they were in 1990, the Germans are still one of the best teams in the world and they have made a real art of hanging in there.

The match was a privilege to watch, a real game for the connoisseur. There was so much class and there was sportsmanship, too. Germans picked English players up off the floor at times and viceversa. Only Möller spoilt it when he rejected Pearce's offer to help him up and he paid for his lack of graciousness with the yellow card that put him out of the final.

Most enthralling of all for me were the personal battles that were going on all over the pitch. I thought Babbel was very impressive against Shearer and I loved the tussle between Gascoigne and Freund. For me, Sammer was the man of the match; he hit long and short passes and was always trying to play the ball forward into good positions.

men like McManaman and BOBBY ROBSON Ince still had not taken them. but Terry Venables will have asked for volunteers and we should praise Southgate for

taking it. Terry should be praised. too. It is the end of his period in charge and he can be proud of what he has achieved. When I left the job after the 1990 World Cup, we were ranked fourth in the world. I think we slipped down to about 23, but on Wednesday we showed we are right back up there again.

During this tournament, he has got the team playing the football he wanted them to play. He had a vision and I think he reached that vision. I do not think the team could have played any better.

He went out in glory, too He started with three at the back on Wednesday and that showed he is a thinking coach. There were not many coaches who would have done that. The majority would have started conservatively and then changed in mid-stream.

It is a shame he could not really would not blame Anderton for his miss. It was have carried on but he bas obviously made up his mind. an inch away, that's all. It At least defeat against made me think about Wad-dle's shot, how it looked to be Germany has made it easier for Glenn Hoddle to take over. If we had won the tournament, moment when it seemed to hit he would have been in an unenviable position.

He will take over a team who have won back their prestige and their reputation. Terry never panicked. He got it right and England played their best football for a tioning why he had been allowed to take a penalty when number of years. It was a pleasure to see it.



Venables consoles Southgate after his penalty miss condemned England to defeat

# Germany stagger on approach to final hurdle

By Russell Kempson

EVEN Germany's renowned resilience may be tested to its most extreme limits when they play the Czech Republic in the final of Euro 96 at Wembley on Sunday. Injuries and bookings have gradually mounted since their opening match - a 2-0 win against the Czechs 19 days ago - and Germany's initial 22-strong squad could be reduced to only !! fit outfield players.

Berti Vogts, the coach, is so concerned that he has already asked Oliver Reck and Oliver Kahn, the reserve goalkeepers, in which positions they would prefer to play if called on. It began as no more than a jovial. half-hearted inquiry but, by yesterday morning, it had become serious.

"We have suffered some heavy losses and the rules do not allow us to nominate any replacements," Vogts said. We have a great medical team, we have good doctors, and we put our faith in them. Anything is possible, we must remain optimistic."

Germany lost Jürgen Kohler, the defender, with knee ligament damage, and Mario Basler, the midfield player, with ankle problems, early in the tournament. On returning home, they were soon joined by Fredi Bobic, the striker, who fractured a shoulder.

Jürgen Klinsmann has a torn calf muscle and Thomas Helmer, Steffen Freund and Christian Ziege sustained in-

juries in the victory over England on Wednesday. Andy Möller and Stefan Reuter received their second cautions of the tournament in that game and will be serving

suspensions on Sunday.
Klinsmann, who did not
play against England, is at least more hopeful of facing the Czech Republic. The muscle is improving day by day and I feel I have a chance of playing," he said. "The doctor is pleased with the way it is responding to the treatment.

Scholl. Mehmet Klinsmann's team-mate at Bayern Munich, still believes Germany have the willpower and physical presence to win the championship. "We know the Czechs will be strong, they must be to have got this far," he said. The last game, the final, is always special and I'm sure we can overcome all our problems.'

Thomas Strunz, another Bayern player, spent yester-day relaxing at Wimbledon. Boris Becker provided him with tickets after visiting the team hotel to join in the German celebrations on

Wednesday. Strunz had words of consolation for England. "It was all very tense, very nervous, in the end," he said. "England are a great team and, perhaps, we were lucky winners in some respects. The sides were very close and it could easily have been so different."

# **CZECH REPUBLIC**

on England's

disappointment

Möller, in spasms, was bril-

liant, too, but he was up

against Ince, who had a mar-

vellous match. The marking

and tackling of the German

team, in general, was out-standing and they did great

work in containing us.
I know I talked before the

game about the necessity of

taking any half-chances, but I

going in right until the last

a blade of grass and veer

Gascoigne missed by inch-

es, too, of course, with those

two late runs in extra time and

then there was Southgate, I

read a few comments ques-

towards the post.

Czech celebrations have grown increasingly moderate the nearer to Wembley their victory has put them. After defeating France on penalties the team had dinner. went straight to bed and rose early, to travel from Preston to their new base in the St Albans Sopwell House Hotel, previously temporary home to the Dutch, Vladimir Smicer made a slight detour and flew to Prague yesterday eve-ning in order to get married.

Smicer's wedding preparations have been subject to considerable press speculation, with concern among some commentators that his unwillingness to cancel the big day implied lack of confidence in the Czech camp. However, Smicer Intends to return to St Albans tomorrow. If he is picked to play in the final it will be a notable achievement. Not only will he have missed vital training ses-sions and been preoccupied with matters other than football, he also suffered a bad head injury during tha semi-final that needed four stitches.

Smicer, clearly an optimistic sort of fellow. claims he will be fully fit and ready to serve his country on Sunday. His bride, Pavlina Vizivova, has high expectations, too. Her father was considered one of the best midfield players Czechoslovakia produced. Not surprisingly, Prague is still knee-high in celebrations. Football is the lead story on the news and everyone is smiling.

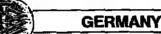
CAUTIONS: Nedved (3), Kuka (2), Bejbi (2), Suchoparek (2), Kadlec (2), Nemec, Drulak, Smicer, Nemecek, Kubik, Latai

# **EURO 96**

**DAILY TEAM-BY-TEAM GUIDE** 

FINAL

Germany v Czech Republic Sunday Wembley, 7.0 BBC1 and ITV



After the unsavoury outbreak of enti-German sentiment in some sections of the English tabloid press earlier in the week, it was time for sweet revenge yesterday, "Yes!" crowed Express, the Cologne daily, on its front page: "Jaaaa!" screamed Bild, Germany's largest-selling newspaper, in similarly triumphant vain. Germany had at last exercised the demons of 1966, when Geoff Hurst's controversial second goal helped England to beat West Germany and win the World Cup final, "Battle of Wern-bley — A Historic Victory", Bild told its readers.

Andy Möller's clinching penalty made sure that justice was seen to be done, too. Germany's leading sports writers telt that Stefan Kuntz's disallowed header in extra time should have been deemed legal. "Just like 30 years ago," Bild ranted. "This time It was a German goal and the ball was in tha net... but it didn't count. And that's a scandal!" Express, moving into overdrive, bellowed: "Just like 30 years ago, there was a whilf of a foc." It then reflected on the outcome: "But who cares?"

Objectivity, predictably, was difficult to find. After all, England had also played rather well. From the depths of its joyous heart, though, Express did finally manage to offer a crumb of comfort. "The Germans can rejoice and England has to grieve," it said. "Sorry Gazza, sorry England - you deserved to win, too."

CAJTIONS: Babbel (2), Reuter (2), Möller (2), Hässler, Kuntz, Ziege, Bierhoff, Sammer, Kilnsmann DISMISSAL: Strunz

REPORTS: Alyson Rudd and Russell Kempson

#### **HOW THE SEMI-FINALS FINISHED**

Germany 1 England 1 (aet; Germany win 5-5 on penalties) Shearer (3) Kuntz (16) (Wernbley, attendance 75,852)

France 0 Czech Republic 0 6-5 on penalties) (Old Trafford, attendance 43,877)

#### **HOW THE QUARTER-FINALS FINISHED**

England 0 Spain 0 (aet: England win 4-2 on penalties) (Wembley, att 75,440)

Germany 2 Croatia 1 Klinsmann (21 pen) Sammer (58) Suker (51) (Old Trafford, att 43,412) (aet; France win 5-4 on penalties) (Anfield, att 37,465)

Portugal 0 Czech Republic 1 Poborski (53) (Vitla Park, att 26,832)

#### **HOW THE GROUPS FINISHED**

PWDLFA Pts PWDLFA Pts England 3210727 France 321052 321050 321051 Spein 3 1 2 0 4 3 Czech Reo 3 1 1 1 5 5 320143 Scotland 3 1 1 1 1 2 4 Bulgaria 3 1 1 1 3 4 311133 311144 301214 1 301248 300305

GROUP A

England 1 Switzerland 1 Shearer (23) Türkyilmaz (83 pen) (Wembley, attendance 76,567) Holland 0 Scotland 0 (Villa Park, attendance 34,363) Switzerland 0 Holland 2 Cruyff (65) Bergkamp (78) (Villa Park, attendance 36,800) England 2 Scotland 0 Shearer (53) Gascoigne (79) . (Wembley, attendance 76,854) Scotland 1 Switzerland 0 McCoist (37) (Villa Park, attendance 39,000)

England 4 Holland 1 Shearer (23 pen, 57) Sheringham (51, 62) Kluivert (78) (Wembley, attendance 76,798)

GROUP B

Spain 1 Bulgaria 1 Attonso (73) Stoichkov (65 pen) (Elland Road, attendance 26,006) Romania O France 1 Dugarry (24) (St James' Park, attendance 26,323) Bulgaria 1 Romania 0 Stoichkov (3) (St James' Park, attendance 19,107) France 1 Spain 1 Djorkaeff (48) Caminero (85 (Elland Road, attendance 35,626)

France 3 Bulgaria 1 Blanc (20) Penev (63og) Loko (90) Stoichkov (69) (St James' Park, attendance 26,976) Romania 1 Spain 2 Raduciolu (29) Manjarin (11) Amor (83) (Elland Road, attendence 32,719)

**GROUP C** 

Germany 2 Czech Republic 0 Ziege (25) Möller (31) (Old Trafford, attendance 37,300) Italy 2 Russia 1 Casiraghi (5, 52) Tsymbalar (20) (Anfield, attendance 35,120) Czech Republic 2 Italy 1 Nedved (4) Bejbl (35) Chiesa (18) (Anfield, attendance 37,320) Russia 0 Germany 3 Sammer (56) Klinsmann (77, 90) (Old Trafford, attendance 50,760) Italy 0 Germany 0 (Old Trafford, attendance 53,740) Russia 3 Czech Republic 3 Mostovoi (49) Tetradze (54) Beschastnykh (65)

Suchoparek (6) Kuka (19) Smicer (89) (Anfield, altendance 21,128)

GROUP D Denmark 1 Portugal

B Laudrup (21) Sa Pinto (52) (Hillsborough, attendance 34,993) Turkey 0 Croatia 1 Visovic (85) (City Ground, attendance 22,460) Portugal 1 Turkey 0 Couto (66) (City Ground, attendance 22,670)

Croatia 3 Denmark 0 Suker (53 pen, 90) Boben (81) (Hillsborough, attendance 33,671) Croatia 0 Portugal 3 Figo (4) João Pinto (33) Domingos (83) (City Ground, attendance 20,484)

Turkey 0 Denmark 3 B Laudrup (50, 84) Nielsen (70) (Hillsborough, attendance 28,951)

1960 USSR

1988 Yugoslavia 1972 USSR 1976 West Germany 1980 Befgium 1984 Spain-1988 USSR

1992 Germany



1.3. Germany

LATEST BETTING

11-5: Czech Republic

De by Ladbrokes.

LEADING SCORERS. 5: A Shearer (England) 3: J Kinsmann (Germany) B Laudrup (Denmark) H Stoichkov (Bulgaria) D Suker (Croatia)

2: P Casiraghi (italy) M Sammer (Germany) E Sheringham (England)



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FOOTBALL

# England possess host of reasons to be optimistic

There were two very hu-man, almost personal moments that illuminated Wembley Stadium on the night of England's dramatic exit from Euro 96. First, at the very beginning, there was a young woman standing in a simple white dress with a microphone, asked to sing the German anthen in front of more than 70,000 England supporters.

For an instant the old, dreadful habit of hissing and booing the opposing anthem was apparent, and then came the stirring sounds of a brave. operatic voice ..., a lioness in the den of lions. It so set the tone for the night, the silence from the English audience came so rapidly, that from then unof the very end there was respect - respect from the crowd for the players, from the players for one another, and even for a referee who, by encouraging and allowing this to be a body-contact sport, surpassed the interfering standards set by his colleagues in

28 matches before him. In essence, it was the thearre of football as it should be. And when, come the end, one had to make do with that wretched apology, a penalty shoot-out, to separate equals, the second really touching human moment arrived.

Terry Venables, his own despondency making him appear momentarily like an abandoned coat over an armchair, suddenly began to run towards Gareth Southgate, who had the misfortune to have his penalty saved. Venables cupped the young man's face in his hands, the coach telling the player to look ahead, to realise that he had his whole football life ahead of him, and that a missed penalty was far from a crime.

By morning so many people, instant experts and new converts to the patriooc passion that had built up with England's improving performances, were asking: Why penaloes? Why did England fail compared to the Germans? Was there no practised efficiency to compare to the almighty Germany team, which does not lose penalty shootouts? Think of h this way. Venables, in his last days as the mentor of the England players, could have spent

ROB HUGHES



Football Correspondent

hours detailing his entire squad to practise penalties, tf the players had, they might have become the hottest and most redundant penalty takers

in the tournament.
It should be a basic skill.
striking a batl from the penalty spot into a goal at 12 paces. Why, you would expect fullome professionals to demon-

Who would be a football supporter, if this is what happens? A lost semi-final, and I feel bereft, abandoned, lonely. Where did everybody go?' Lynne Truss on the end

strate the art five times out of six. That, as the souresheet shows, is precisely what England achieved: Germany. just as strong of nerve, just as

powerful and as practised,

of the affair, page 18

went one penalty kick better: the perfect six out of six. But Venables, rightly, had other priorities with his preclous training days at Bisham Abbey. He had to mould teamwork to defy the predictions that England, through lack of technical guile, could not cope with the best on the Confinent. He had to guide his chosen players to be so adaptable during play that they 4-4-2. They had done that in the sickness in society.

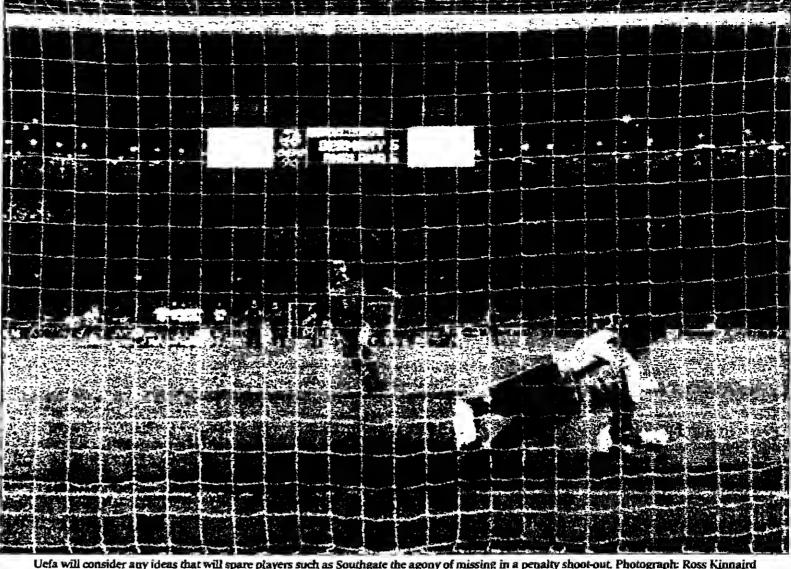
tally, when the penalty shootout appeared, from an English perspective, such a fine thing). They had surprised Germany with the fluidity and the tactical acumen of Wednesday night, and though Germany ultimately won, Berti Vogts. their coach, admined that he envies the England team one thing: its youth.

Vogts concurs with Venables that players such as Steve McManaman and Darren Anderton are anacking prospects you can mould into a real future. The Neville brothers, Sul Campbell, Robbie Fowler, Nick Barmby and Jamie Redknapp are all favoured fledglings of Venables, there to be handed over for progression under Glenn Hoddle.

So there is hope uut of despondency. Bobby Charlton, one of the lions of Bobby 1960, said yesterday that he never expected to feel this excited, or this graofied, by the class of 96. As he lunched in London with Pelé, he heard the world's greatest footballer of all time say that two players, two goals, had lifted the tournament in his eyes.

Pelé picked out Paul Gascoigne's exotic goal against Scotland and the cunning chip Karel Poborski, of the Czech Republic, against Portugal. Charlton and Pelé admired the manliness of England versus Germany, the atmosphere of mutual respect, the moments of that match which finally transcended much of the organised boredom which had taken over the tournament

Pele, especially, was thrilled to be back at Wembley, a stadium in which there was order without fences and where the atmosphere reached out to embrace anyone who has a soul for the game. When he left, he was not to know that in Brighton a Russian student had been knifed, having been mistaken for a German. This dire end to the night, almost to the tournament, brought a lament that a pathetic football match was not worth such "hooliganism". How wrong: the football was anything but pathetic, the individual with the knife was. One cannot go could change from 3-5-1-1 to on blaming a simple game for



Uefa will consider any ideas that will spare players such as Southgate the agony of missing in a penalty shoot-out. Photograph: Ross Kinnaird

### Johansson ready to rewrite penalty clause

the whole of England were agreed on one thing yesterday - penalty shoot outs are no way to settle a semi-final, Johansson, the president of Uefa, European football's governing body, said that if there were alterna-tives he would look at them, but then challenged his listeners to come up with a viable

Inventive readers of The Times responded by coming up with a sheaf of alternatives although one non-lover of football suggested that, instead of having the match. teams could save a lot of time by going straight to penalties.

Most were not so cynical and suggestions could be divided into four areas: variations of the present system; ao alternative scoring system so that if goals are level, corners. perhaps, come into play; taking earlier results into account: or changing the game. itself, to make a result in normal time more likely.

What is clear is that the 'golden goal" concept has been a complete fiasco. Of the ble, thereby encouraging one for wins in all their previous they will be negative. The four matches which ended side, the side that had lost the matches in the tournament, other point to be made is that

After the disappointment and despair of England's defeat, Peter Ball considers alternatives to the dreaded shoot-out

shoot-out, to have a real go at

level, only Eogland and Germany, and to a lesser extent England and Spain. went gloriously for a win in extra time; elsewhere cravenness ruled. The original theory behind

the golden goal, however, of playing until someone scores, might work. It has its disadvantages - some teams would still wait for their opponents to make a mistake, and if a game went on much beyond the two hours, it would leave the winning team in poor shape for the next maich. A variant would have a player removed from each side every ten minutes, so that there would be more space for the anackers, although whether they would be fit enough to

Several readers suggested that taking the penalties either before the game, or before extra time would be prefera-

take advantage is another

matter.

winning. It would certainly take some of the guilt away from the man who missed, but one fears that it would just encourage the team that won to defend even more tightly. The former North American Socret League system of sending players one-on-one

The golden goal concept has been a complete fiasco'

against the goalkeeper received little support.

Abandoning the shoot-out favour of a scoring system based on the results in group matches, whether by wins or

courage a long ball and pressure approach. "Hit the corner flags." as Jack Charlton used to exort his players. The trouble, though, with all these systems, just like the shoot-out itself, is that you can fiddle with the rules as much as you like, but you cannot on goals scored, has its attracchange human nature. If tions. If points were awarded teams are too fearful of failure

the French were anyway, one

shadders to think how they

would have approached Wednesday's semi-final

knowing that a 0-0 draw

would be enough.

If goals are level, the number of corners won or yellow cards conceded could

be decisive - except that counting corners would en-

and technique. German success is not just a matter of When Germany beat Eng-land on penalties in 1990, Bobby Robson, the then Eng-England would have beaten Spain but lost to Germany, as happened anyway, but France would be Germany's oppo-nents on Sunday. The problem is, given how defensive

land manager, said that his team had not practised penalties; Franz Beckenbauer said that his team had. The result was obvious. Reluctant as one is to make the point. Southgate's penalty on Wed-nesday night was a poor one, enabling Köpke to save. Ger-many's six kicks all flew in. There is a better alternative.

lottery; they are a test of nerve

though: it is an old-fashioned concept called the replay. Some may object that that is impracticable for a tournament of this nature. Not so. To have a one-week gap between quarter-final and semi-final, and another between semifinal and final, allowing space for midweek replays, would add only another week to the tournament. Hardly drastic, and the final could be replayed the following Wednes-

Letters, page 21

Nxd7 Nf6 Nf8 Nd7

### Czechs revelling in their success

TWO German nannies strolled past with their toddlers, Spies? How low can Berti Vogts' team stoop? It was probably quite innocent. St Albans City's Clarence Park pitch, which the Czech Republic are using for training is, after all, right next to a

children's playground. The team were due at 5pm. but by 6.10pm there were seven television crews (one had had to pack up and leave). booms at the ready, two women and a dog, three groundsmen and a couple of schoolchildren - but no Czechs. "Let's hope they're not late for Wembley, then," commented a passing, no-nonsense mother.

At least the Czechs have the English on their side. After Wednesday's penalties, the supporters of the home nation would dearly love the underdog to succeed. For the Czechs it is all slightly ironic.

They are convinced they were the last team Uefa wanted to reach the final. "I feel

BY DAVID MADDOCK

THE France team flew home

yesterday, unperturbed by the

chastening experience of pen-

alty shoot-out defeat. They

returned wiser, and without

recrimination, even after an

Alyson Rudd watches as the underdogs

of Euro 96 prepare to have their day

they'll have to come to terms with it and expect us at Wembley," Jan Suchoparek, the Czech defender, said before the semi-final.

constant stream of tongue-incheek comments, is one of four players who missed the game against France through suspension and who expects to be chosen for the final.

lost to the underdogs, in that instance Denmark, and one would expect that Vogts, the Germany coach, knows the arrogance displayed before the final in Gothenburg must not rear its head this ome. For the Czechs have nothing to lose and there is no better frame of mind than that when the stakes are so high.

it will be difficult for the Germans to keep their confi-

sorry for the organisers but dence in check, however. They won, convincingly, when the two teams faced each other on June 9 at Old Trafford, Whereas Dusan Uhrin's side have

grown in stature, though, ermany, notwithstanding Suchoparek, who provides a their penalty-kick precision. have faltered and been lucky whenever their defence has foundered. Should he need advice,

Vogts might like to heed Uhrin's response when asked. Four years ago. Germany ahead of the Czech Republic's quarter-final against Portugal, about the defensive frailoes of his side after the 3-3 draw with Russia. Uhrin muttered that he expected the Portuguese 10 start with their strongest 11 players - untike the Russians whose two substitutes created havoc. So the message would seem to be that Klinsmann should make the 85th-minute see in the semi-final against England and grab a late

When the team finally arrived at St Albans City, Uhrin strode off the bus clutching his boots and inspected the facilioes. They would do, said his expression. St Albans City have already played host to Holland during this European championship and in the past helped out innumerable other top European teams in prepa ration for games at Wembley. Uhrin does not believe in

overdoing the exercise. After that long wait only those players who did not participate in Wednesday's semifinal turned up for training yesterday. The rest were given

Just like the Danes in 1992, the Czech camp is relaxed. There is no pressure, no regime. Just eight players jogged across the pitch. The sudden on-rush of under-fives that came to watch did not understand what all the fuss

# SHEEHAN on BRIDGE

By Robert Sheehan, bridge correspondent

Over the past couple of weeks, we have looked at some particularly dreadful hands that you might hold when partner has made a take-out double. Of course, it is not always so difficult. Often, you have fair values and sometimes have a choice of suits to bid. Let us consider the following hands, after your partner has doubled your left-hand opponent's opening of One Heart and your right-hand opponent has passed:

\*KQJ5

●J10753

With two four-card suits, one of which is a major, you should always respond in the major. This is because partner is more likely to hold four cards in the major than in an unbid minor. Hence, on hand (i), you should respond One Spade. Partner is also more likely to bid further if you bid One Spade and, with your nice club suit, you would be pleased if he did so. Hand (ii) is interesting and would probably divide a panel of experts. You have quite a suitable hand, so could argue that, by bidding One Spade, you would encourage partner to bid again; on the other hand, if the bidding progresses quietly (say the opener rebids Two Hearts which is passed back to you), you would be better placed to make another bid if you had responded Two Clubs in the first place. I am for Two Clubs.

The situation is different if partner makes a take-out double of minor and you hold both majors. Let us look at a couple of hands after partner has doubled One Diamond:

In both cases, you should respond One Spade, with an eye to future bidding. With hand (iii), you would welcome the chance to bid again and so should bid your suits in the order that makes it easy for you to do so; for example, if left-hand opponent continues with Two Diamonds and the next two players pass. you would compete with Two Hearts. With hand (iv), on the other hand, you hope that your partner will leave you in peace. However, if your partner forces you to bid (by cue-bidding the opponents' suit or perhaps making a further take-out double at a igher level), you would still prefer to have bid spades first, so that you can bid hearts the next time, thus offering a choice at the minimum level. The lesson is, unlike when responding to an opening bid, bidding the higher of two four-card majors is more likely to get you into a 4-4 fit.

C Robert Sheehan writes on bridge Monday to Friday in Sport and in the Weekend section on Saturday.

### WORD-WATCHING By Philip Howard

HAMARTIA a. Guilt

b. White geranium c, School of female artists

LINCRUSTA a. The Pacific langoustine c. Embossed wallpaper c. A Northumberland nun MORAINE a. An edible tree fungus b. A severe headache c. A raised rock-garden

a. Basque net-ball b. A giant cricket c. The calabash-tree



BY RAYMOND KEENE CHESS CORRESPONDENT

Advantage Karpov After his defeat in the tenth game. Anatoly Karpov sought to consoli-date his lead in the next, against

Gata Kamsky, the American grandmaster. Playing with the advantage of the white pieces. Karpov has adjourned after 59 moves with a slight advantage in an endgame of rooks and pawns. Black's main problem is that his pawn on g5 is exposed to capture and his king is awkwardly placed to lateral checks from the white

Karpov took absolutely no risks in this game, but piled on quiet pressure which encouraged Black to make a couple of unforced errors. On move 53, Black could have played 53...hxg3, while, on move 54, active defence by means of 54, ... Rd7 would both have been sufficient to save the game. White: Analoly Karpov Black: Gata Kamsky

Fide world championship Elista. Eleventh game, June 1996 Semi-Slav Defence

2	C4	<b>c6</b>
3	NI3	N/6
4	Nc3	86
5	e3	Nbd7
6	Qc2	Bd6
7		0-0
B		ReB
9	Rdt	Qe7
10	a3	<b>b</b> 6
11	e4	Nue4
12		chee4
3	Oxe4	9b7
14	Bt4	Bxl4
15	Oxf4	<b>ය</b> න්
16	Oc7	Rab8
17	<b>b</b> 4	Rec8
16	<b>Q14</b>	Bxd3
19	Bxd3	cxtd4
20	Chxd4	Rc7
21	Be2	Rbc8
2	Raz	h6
22	Rad2	AHR
	MACC.	Aur.

Qd3 Rd1 Be2 Qc3 Qe3 Kg7 Nf6 h5 Rc6 Od6 Nd7 bxc5 Rc7 Bit Ac1 Ke6 axb6

adjourned MATCH SCORE 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 6 9 10 11 arpov 10+1+11+10ad∤6+1 amsky 01+0+00+01ad|3+ **New Times book** 

h3+ Rh7+

56 Rb5 57 Kxh3

postage and packing.

The Times Winning Moves 2 contains 240 chess puzzies from international grandmaster Ray mond Keene's daily column in The Times, and is available now from bookshops or from B. T. Baisford Lid (tel: 01376 321276) at £6.99 plus

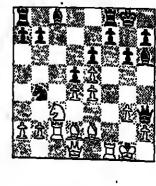
☐ Raymond Keene writes on chess. Monday to Friday in Spon and in the Weekend section on Saturday.

WINNING MOVE

By Raymond Keene

White to play. This position is from the game Karpov — Ivanovic, Mossow (quick-play game), 1993. Black, playing adventurously, has moved his queen over to the white kingside in the hope of developing threats against the white king. However, after White's next move. he had cause to regret this strat-

egy. What did White play? Solution on page 45



insipid European championship semi-final performance against the Czech Republic. The reason, according to Aime Jacquet the France coach, was because all objectives set before the tournament had been achieved. The priority, he said, was to quietly digest the lessons of Euro 96, and place them into perspective before the tuurnament that really matters, the World Cup. The French will host the most important event in their sporting history in two years time. Even after emerging as favourites after their promising early showing, they regarded the present

"We are namurally disap-pointed at going out of the competition at this stage, and we did not perform to the level we know now we are capable of." Jacquet said yesterday. "But we are a young side, a side not of the present but of the future, and it was impor-

tant above all else to gain experience. As hosts, this was our last competitive fixture before the World Cup, and I think it has been invaluable in

our learning process." The French, let us not forget, played some of the best football of the championship in the group games, dancing carefully crafted rings around both Spain and Bulgaria. But the pressure of the unknown in the knock-out stages inhibited them, and their fearpainted performances against both Holland and the Czechs showed that there is still

plenty to learn. Jacquet believes that his team have proved they can. lournament as nothing more "My aim has always to bring than a dry run for the one that together a side for the World

Cup in 1998, and I am more confident that will happen," he said. "We have performed as a unit, and we are comfortable together now." Jacquet could perhaps have

France preoccupied with World Cup

lingered on a couple of more worrying aspects of the French performance. Firstly. without Dugarry's cunning in leading the line - he was Injured at the knock-out stage they lacked penetration in

appearance many expected to

Jacquet: satisfied

level. Secondly, their slightly defensive 4-3-2-I formation relies on progress through the central position, and tacks variation or imagination when opponents swamp the midfield, as did the Dutch and Czechs. Jacquet's 28match unbeaten run proves he is right to be wary of the cult of the individual, but Ginola's width would offer an important alternative at such

One final question remains unanswered, especially after such an inhibited performance against the Czech Republic. It centres on the character of the young France team, and was addressed by Deschamps, the captain, yesterday. "French sportsmen have never really learnt to cope with the pressures and expectation at the very top." he said. "We always seem to collapse on D-Day. In the next two years we must discover if the learn can overcome this problem."

**JICARA** 

Answers on page 45

# Congratulations Greg, you are now a true Brit

ALAS poor Greg. Last year. Rusedski zoomed into the national consciousness like a newly-discovered planet. At winning matches at Wimbledon! The Wimbledon crowd, traditionally starved of such things, and never to be regarded as a hyper-critical bunch, took him at once to their pink and mushy hearts.

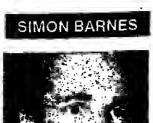
How they squeaked, how they squealed, how they loved him! And how Rusedski loved it and them! Would the man never stop grinning and waving and throwing his sweatbands to the crowd? True, Rusedski was actually Canadian - tush! Details, details! Here was a victorious Wimbledonian chap who said he was British, and that was more than good enough for Wimbledon crowds. Come on Greg! Greg's grin got bigger called the megamouth shark. believe it or not, and that was Rusedski to a T in his golden summer of 95.

Our turbulent sister newspaper, The Sun, gave him a way Greg wore it and won in it and waved it to the crowds as he reached the fourth round -well, let's say it brought a lump to the throat and leave it

Fast forward to this year. Wimbledon has been upstaged by the football, and even at Wimbledon, Rusedski has been upstaged by almost him a bandana; the Daily Mirror did not even send him a World War One tin hat.

In the first round he beat a Canadian called Daniel Nestor, which at least showed that our Canadians are better than theirs, but no one really noticed. We were all caught up with Tim Henman, who has overtaken Rusedski as British No l. After his first-day heroics, he overtook Rusedski in the field of Wimbledonian love-objects. After all, Henman is British in a rather

more British sort of way. Yesterday, he was back on telly, finding more glory, while Rusedski was on No 14



At Wimbledon

Court finding trouble. Rusedski came up against a orous opponent, who routinely blocks the way to the main courts and headlines and adulation. This was Brett Steven, a New Zealander ranked a little above Rusedski, 59 to his 65, who had already beaten twice, once when

heat exhaustion. What we got was a rather numbing, attritional match, with both men fractionally off their games, and it went to the man who was off it the least. This was Steven, who won 7-6. 4-6, 7-6, 6-2. "He played better than I did on the big points," Rusedski explained, which is precisely how every tennis match in creation has been

Rusedski defaulted through

Rusedski has mastered the



game, the service, and he managed another 30 aces yesterday, while Steven hit a mere four. But Rusedski also served 12 double faults and crucially, three of them were in the third set tie-break, on which the match hinged.

Tennis is one of those sports that make conflicting, not to say contradictory demands on its devotees. Golfers must putt as well as drive: biathletes must shoot as well as ski. You cannot reach the heights of men's tennis without mastering the service, but that's no good if you have nothing to follow it.

Yesterday, Rusedski had very little. Thought touch, such things were alien to him. The best thing that happened to him was a had call: it was his sense of outrage at this that allowed him to pick himself up and take the second set. He showed great heart in a losing cause, you might say. This is a not altogether unfamiliar Instead of the Union Jack,

Rusedski wore a traditional British baseball cap, and was old-fashioned enough to wear the peak at the front. Afterwards, he talked about Gazza, and poor old Southgate: "I'm glad f don't have to do that." He was very jolly and delighted about the "other" British players who have so completely stolen his thunder. Yes, it was a tough Wimbledon, but he reckoned he had six, maybe ten more years of pro-tennis in

In the end, there is a kind of oafish likability about him, despite the grin and the unfortunate episode of the Union Jack bandana. He threw sweathands and cap to the crowd afterwards, a kind of abbreviated striptease, and they squeaked with Wimbledonian predictability, but one can forgive him even this.

Because, well, he did his best. In a difficult match, he howed heart, and after a difficult defeat; decent manners. Last year, he was a hero: this year, he is a gallant losing Brit. Greg Rusedski, consider yourself naturalised.



### Behind the scenes role suits Rafter

BY ALLY RAMSAY

FAME is a fickle thing. Two years ago, the cameras were lined up on No 1 Court to snap the latest hope of Austra-lian tennis. Young Pat Rafter was about to break into the top 20 for the first time. He was, so the massed ranks of Australians hoped, the man who would, single-handed, return them to the great days of Laver and Rosewell. The crowds loved him, the girls adored him and all seemed well with the world.

He earned enough money to move to Bermuda - "it was either America, London, Bermuda or Monte Carlo, and I wanted to be somewhere warm" - buy himself a house and a boat and enjoy the good life. The only downside to life was the lack of decent surf in Bermuda, Rafter is, after all. an Australian, and Australians are born to surf . . . but it

was oot to last. This year Rafter is back at Wimbledon, quietly making his way into the third round by beating Gianluca Pozzi 6-t, 7-5, 6-4. Not that many people noticed. These days, the only Australian on the show courts is Mark Philippoussis; if you want to watch Rafter, you have to search for him. Yesterday he was out on No 11 Court turn left at the gents and it is opposite the Portakabin by the sleeping ball people - but that is the way that Rafter

likes it oow. His ranking has dropped back to 77, a loog fight with a wrist injury keeping him away from the courts for some of last year, and a general disillusionment with tennis keeping him away from the limelight for much of this. At the age of 21. he was a superstar and had started to

believe his own publicity. By 22. he was expected to live up to his repotation and now, at 23, he has learnt his lesson.

"I played a lot of tennis in '94." he said. "Going out there knowing everyone wanted me to win and with all those expectations, I didn't enjoy it at all. I guess '94 went to my head a little bit. I'm definitely behind the scenes now and with Mark being the focus of attention, it takes the pressure off me. It's good to go about my work quietly."

He was certainly the quieter of the two yesterday. Pozzi. 31, is a battle-hardened old pro. His mug-shot in the media guide makes him look like a gangland bood, but, in reality; he is softer than that and Rafter soon found his weaknesses. Pozzi's only response was a tirade of colourful Italian, most of which is better left untranslated

Rafter now meets Marc Rosset, the No 14 seed, and victory there would put him through to the fourth round for the first time. Not that he likes to look at records much. "I don't like to set myself goals, at least oot ones that f'm going to talk about anybe said. I am playing

well and I don't want to lose; we'll just see what bappens." Like many a British player. he suffered from the national desperation to find a champion, and he has some sympathy with his fellow young hopefuls both in Great Britain and back home. "It's good that there is so much money spent in looking for young players," he said, "but the key not to expect people to do well. Everything comes in cycles. The Aussies did well in the 50s and 60s, but, in the 90s, we are struggling. We just have to be patient."

P Dragomir (Rom) bt K Kachwendt (Ger) 6-2, 6-0

C MARTINEZ (Sp) bt L M Raymond (US) 7-5, 7-5

L M McNeil (US) br K Po (US) 4-6, 8-0, 6-3 K Boogen (Holl) br K-A Guse (Aus) 4-8, 6-

K DATE (Japan) bt A G Skilot (Fr) 8-7, 6-3, M PIERCE (Fr) bt C Taylor (GB) 6-4, 6-2 E Likhoviseva (Russ) bt K M Adams (US) 6-4, 6-3

J NOVOTNA (Cz) bi L Councis (Bel) 7-6,

N Medvedava (Ukr) bt R Hiraki (Japan) 6-

Men's doubles

Winners: £160,810

Runners-up: £80,400

### Kafelnikov maintains interest after dour struggle

le he

BY ALIX RAMSAY

YEVGENY KAFELNIKOV must love Wimbledon - he spends so much time at the place. After his lengthy match with Tim Henman on Tuesday, he was back at it again yesterday, spending 312 hours trying to reach the second round of the men's doubles. Teamed up with Marc Göllner, he finally did it. beating Bill Behrens and Matt Lucena 6-4, 6-7, 7-5, 6-7.

The rate of pay for doubles may be considerably less than for the singles - comparing the two performances. Kafel nikov's hourly rate had dropped by a good E1,100 from Tuesday — but it is the only chance he has of a title this year at Wimbledon. As such, it was worth the fight, and yesterday he had to fight. In the muggy heat out on No 16 Court, he looked less than cool in his long white shorts as Behrens and Lucena dug in for a scrap.

There was a bit of racket throwing a little muttering and a fair amount of marching around in ever decreasing circles pondering the unfairwere the sort of rallies that had won Kafeinikov the French Open doubles title and all in all it was too much for the Americans.

Todd Woodbridge and Mark Woodforde, the No l seeds, from Australia, were having no such trouble. They got their campaign off to an impressive start, beating Dave Randall and Kent Kinnear, another American pair. Apart from a minor hiccup in the fourth set, it was plain sailing for the Australians as they won 6-4, 6-4, 5-7, 6-1 and set about planning their route to a fourth consecutive title at the

championships. Like Kafelnikov, Lindsay Davenport gained some consolation from the doubles competition. Unceremoniously dumped out of the singles in the second round in straight sets by Larisa Neiland earlier. she was back on court with Mary Joe Fernandez a few hours later to exact some sort: of revenge by beating Naoko...; Kijimuta and Yuka Yoshida, of Japan, 6-3, 1-6, 6-1.

# THE SUNDAY TIMES Can Karel Poborsky and the Czech Republic halt the German advance led by Matthias Sammer? The Sunday Times sports team prepares the ground. Plus, the most thorough analysis of the England team and its route to the World Cup

THE SUNDAY TIMES IS THE SUNDAY PAPERS

### **Injury rules** Rubin out of planning by King

By Our Sports Staff

CHANDA RUBIN, who has a wrist injury, will be unavailable for the United States when they play Japan in the semi-finals of the Fed Cupnext month. It is an injury that also threatens her participation at the Olympic Games in Atlanta. The United States captain.

Billie-Jean King, yesterday confirmed Rubin's withdrawal from the Fed Cup but said no decision had been made on her Olympic status. Rubin was seeded No 7 at Wimbledon but withdrew because of tendinitis in her

the French Open and had to retire from the tournament last week in Eastbourne. Rubin was named to the United States' Olympic tennis team with Monica Seles. Lindsay Davenport and Gigi Fernandez. If Rubin cannot play,

right wrist. She also missed

her place will probably go to Mary Joe Fernandez. Fernandez teamed up with Gigi Fernandez in 1992 to win the doubles gold medal and also picked up bronze in the singles. She was left out of the team this time because Rubin

was ranked higher.
"It would be great to be on the team, but it also would be unfortunate for Chanda. She's had a great year," Mary Joe Fernandez said.

"I was disappointed not being on the team. Playing the 92 Olympics was the highlight of my career," she added. "It's unfortunate in one respect we have such a great country with such great players. Here I am ranked No 8 or nine in the world and I'm the last American. That's a bit

Marc Rosset, of Switzerland, yesterday revealed the reason why he will, after all, defend his Olympic singles title next month. Because I have to, otherwise they'll kill me." he said.

Rosset, the No 14 seed at Wimbledon, had previously indicated that he would not be going to Atlanta, but his gold was the only medal won by Switzerland at the 1992 Games

#### RESULTS FROM THE ALLENGLAND CHAMPIONSHIPS

Men's singles Winner: £392,500 Runner-up: £192,250 Holder, P Samoras (US) Second round

P SAMPRAS (US) bi M Philippoussis (Aus 7-6, 6-4, 6-4 Kroslak (Slovalca) bl C WBunson (GB) 1-6, 7-6, 5-7, 6-4, 6-3 C PIOLINE (Fr) bt M R J Petchey (GB) 6-1, 6-4, 6-2

S Stolle (Aus) bi M Larsson (Swe) 6-2, 1-6, 7-6, 6-4 B Steven (NZ) bi G Rusedski (GB) 7-6, 4-6, 7-6, 6-2 Kreficek (Holf) bt D Rostagno (US) 6-4, 6-3, 6-3 VANISEVIC (Cro) of P Boursyre (Fr) 7-5.

Notice (Russ) bt M Damm (Cz) 7-6, 4-6, 4-6, 6-3, 6-4 P Ratter (Aus.) bt G Pozzo (it) 6-1, 7-5, 6-4 J Hlasek (Switz) bt A Corretja (Sp) 4-6, 6-3, 6-4, 6-4 Stoffenberg (Aus.) bi J Novak (Cz) 7-6, 6-1 5-1 Navarra (it) bt A Costa (Sp) 4-6, 7-6, 3-6, 7-5, 9-7

T Henman (GB) bt 0 E Sepsford (GB) 5-1 8-7, 8-0, 6-1 Women's singles Winner: £353,000 Runner-up: £176,500 Holder: S Graf (Ger) Second round

S GRAF (Ger) bt N Baudono (It) 7-5, 6-3 N J Arendi (US) bi C Porwik (Gar) 2-6, 6-2, M Wild (US) by A Fueat (Fr) 64, 8-2 M HINGE (Switz) bt R Violet (GB) 6-1, 6-1 N Tautas (F1) bt M MALEEVA (Bul) 7-6, 3-6, 9-7

Holders: T A Woodbridge and M Woodforde (Aus) First round J Beliok (US) and L Paes (Ind) bt 0 Exerct (Swe) and L Markovits (Hun) 7-5, 5-7, 7-6, 6-3

B MacPhie (US) and M Tebbutt (Aus) bt J Eagle and A Florent (Aus) 3-6, 6-4, 5-3, 6-7, 13-11

3, 5-7, 13-11
M Oosting and S Schelken (Holf) bt S E Davis (US) and P Kildenry (Aus) 6-3, 6-3, 5-7, 6-4
J Grabb and R A Reneberg (US) bt A Känov and G Mendi (Ausma) 3-6, 7-5, 6-3, 6-4
M GÖLLNER (Ger) and Y KAFELNIKOV (Russ) bt B Behrens and M Luceria (US) 6-4, 6-7, 7-5, 6-7, 11-9
M KNOWLES (Bah) and D NESTOR (Can) bt N Broad (GB) and P Noval (SA) 4-6-4, 6-3, 6-3, 6-4, 8-4
T A WOODERBOSE and M WOODEORDE

6, 6-3, 5-4, 5-4
T A WOODBRIDGE and M WOODFORDE
(Aux) M K Kinnear and O Randal (US)

Bates and C Wilkinson (GB) bt J Delgado and L Mittigan (GB) 6-1, 7-6, 6-0

CARBONELL and F ROIG (Sp) b) W Arthurs and A Kratzmann (Aus) 6-1, 5-7, 6-7, 7-6, 9-7

Women's doubles L Neiland (Lat) bi L A DAVENPORT (US) 6-3, 6-2 Winners: £139,040 Runners-up: £69,300 Holders: J Novotna (Cz) and A Sánchez Vicarlo (Sp) First round

P D SMYUE (Aus) and L M WILD (US) bt K Kachwendt (Ger) and F Labet (Arg) 6-2, 8-1 L M McNEIL (US) and N TAUZIAT (Fr) bi N Fabor and D van Roost (Bel) 7-6, 1-6.

Methenington (Can) and K S Finaldi-Survicel (US) bt M Muric (Cro) and K Studentiona (Stovatida) 6-4, 6-2 DECHAUME-BALLERET and S TESTUD (Fr) bt E R De Lone (US) and N J Prett (Aus) 6-3, 6-2

### Barclays Bank PLC

The following change in the Barclays Personal Overdraft interest rate is effective from the start of business on 28th June 1996

1.45% per month (17.4% pa.)

Previous rate

1.48% per month (17.74% pa.)



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TENNIS: FLORIDA-BASED BRITON FINDS COMING HOME IS NOT TO HER LIKING

# Viollet wilts under heat of onslaught by Hingis

t took Rachel Viollet all of 42 minutes yesterday to surrender to Martina Hingis, almost half the length of the matches that her father, Dennis, used to play 35 years ago as an elegant inside for-ward for Manchester United. The Floridian, who becomes Brirish when she picks up her racket, went down 6-1, 6-1 to the 15-year-old Swiss, who may be nine years her junior but is already wiser in the ways of tennis.

Here was a second-round match that reflected the dizzy-ing. pan-national nature of modern tennis. Viollet is British" only in the way that Vladimir Nabokov was "Rus-sian". She has lived in the United States since childhood and not unnaturally talks like an American. Dennis. a member of Matt Busby's midperiod United team and a survivor of the Munich air crash, was not on No 3 Court. He was back home in the famous football town of Richmond, Virginia, where he runs a club called the Kickers.

It was a red-letter day for Viollet, a match against a seed on her first appearance at Wimbledon. She will have to buck up her ideas if she wants to come back, Hingis, Slovakian by birth. Swiss by adoption and international in ambition, simply blew her away. However much the crowd may have wanted to shout "hurrah! for our new British hope, may she reign long over us", this

was a shrinking Viollet. Compared with her opponent Hingis is an old hand in these matters, having contested the four grand-slam comperitions last year and won the junior titles at Wimbledon and Paris. Like many another teen-



Viollet: surrender

BASEBALL

NATIONAL LEAGUE: Florida 3 Seri Francisco 2: New York 9 Colorado 5: Cincinnali 4 Philadelphia 2, Prilisburgh 3 Montreal 1, St. Louis 11 Attante 7, Chicago 6 Los Angeles 4: Houston 4 San Diego 3.

AMERICAN LEAGUE: New York 2 Mimerical 1, Boston 6 Clevetand 4 (in 15 Innings). Toonto 6 Saatte 5: Lansas Coy 7 Mifreaulise 3; Tenas 6 Baltimore 5.

NEWCASTLE, Australia: Internationa metch; Australia 70 lialy 68 (Australia lead

SECONO XI CHAMPIONSHIP Imal day of three). Caraterbury: Kent 410-7 dec and 186 U B Thompson 71 not out. M Dillon 4-62; Hampshire 379-9 dec and 95-3 Malich drawn Cheam: Sussex 360-8 and 197 U J Bares 51 not out. N Shahid 4-25; Surrey 351-5 dec and 86-4 Malich drawn Darflington: Durham 38-6 dec and 163-4 dec IM J Foster 68, C Clark 50), Essex 258 and 250-8 IT P Hodgson 94, S O Peters 77, D M Cor 4-64), Malich drawn Sheffield (Abboydale Parly Yorkshire 21-8 dec and 240-2 dec, Glamorgan 300-5 dec and 240-2 dec, Glamorgan 300-5 dec and 240-2 dec, Glamorgan 300-5 dec and 177-9 U T Raiph 62- J E Hindson 4-59), Montinghamser 528 Malich drawn Gloucestershire 236-9 dec and 177-9 U T Raiph 62- J E Hindson 4-59), Montinghamser 528 Malich drawn Gloucestershire 126 and 382 (F C J Williams 129, M G N Windows 104, S McDonald 5-115); Warwickshire 258 and 155-4 (M A Sheikh 61) Match drawn

ager in the past, most of them American and gawky, she is said to be the next thing in the women's game. One or two of those bright young things take flight. Most, such as Jennifer Capriati, swoop a few times, dazzle and dive on their nose. It is an unforgiving world when you fail to fulfil the expectations others have set

for you.

If her pleasant manner is anything to go by. Hingis can conquer the world when she grows up. She smiles easily and, at her post-match press briefing, she answered questions fluently in three languages, even if her English was highly original. At Wimbledon, she said, players had 10 be "very well preparated".



chose afterwards, the players were involved in different matches. According to Hingis
I controlled the game. I had a good feeling today. She is No 200 in the world, she got a white card, so it should not be a big match fur me if I play

Viollet, playing a more vigorous game off-court than on, offered an alternative view. "I didn't feel as if she was in total control. Even though it was 6-1 there were a lot of close games. particularly the first three or four, but she played the deuce points better. I didn't take advantage of the chances I had in the first set. I felt a bit overwhelmed but it was a great experience. Unlike most English players, grass is not my best surface. I am more of a clay-court player.
"This is a totally new experi-

ence for me. I came over here really confident because I was playing pretty well, but it is very different. The ball stays a lot lower and I felt rushed on my shots. I would love to play here again. It gives me an indication of what it takes to make the next level."

Viollet's career has twice been interrupted by shoulder operations but, however unpromising the road before her

BAIN HOGG TROPHY (one day) The Oval: Susser 96, Surrey 97-5 (D M Ward 511 Sursey won by line workers. SCARBOROUGH: Fixet women's Test match (third day of lour) England 41-1: New Zealand 281-3 jk Flavell 113 not out. S Fruin

30, D Hockley 63), REPRESENTATIVE MATCH: The Parks: Oxford University 230-7 dec and 344-5 dec (W kanda) 206 not out): Combined Services 406-4 dec and 145-8 (A Maclay 4-

(W. Faritation of the Control of the

EQUESTRIANISM

AACHEN, Germany, Aachen Show: Pulsar Prize: 1, Jewel's Emeraid (P. Raymakers, Holf) 0 laluts, 39 66sec; 2, Sprethe Geylord (I. Beerbaum Gerl (), 41.72; 3, Visa Aldaius (J. Lansark, Holf) 0, 42.22 Prize der Aachener Bank: 1, FAN La Bambe (E. Macken, Irel (), 57.92; 2, Sprethe Auton (I. Beerbaum, Gerl (), 59.12; 3, Cathleen Three IN Skalton, G8) (), 59.83

FOOTBALL

FRIENDLY MATCHES: United States 1

YESTERDAY'S RACING RESULTS



appears, she is determined to find out what the journey will bring. She will return to America as soon as possible, to get in some tournaments be-fore the US Open starts in August, and is full of beans at the prospect.

"Being out for two years made me realise how much I love tennis. When I came back

GOLF

my desire to play was greater." If her aptitude fails to match that desire she can fall back on the "film production" she studied at the University of Miami. one of those bizarre disciplines elevated to academic status in American seats of learning.

For Hingis, a different world beckons and one hopes she meets the demands that

have turned many young heads in the past. Having her mother about and taking a private tutor wherever she goes, to assist her education, will not shield her from the forces of public ownership.

It is a tough prospect for a teenager but it is what she wants "every day", she said. "better".

IN BRIEF

### Forest lure **Saunders** back from **Turkey**

DEAN SAUNDERS, the Wales football international, will join Nottingham Forest next week for £1.5 million from the Turkish dub Galatasaray. He is due in Nottingham within the next ten days to have a medical and sign for the FA Carling Premiership club.

Fred Reacher, the Forest chairman, said: "Everything has now been agreed between Galatasaray, Dean and ourselves and it is just a question of the player coming to Nottingham to complete the formalities." He added that Forest were also hoping to sign a player who has been involved in the European championship.

#### Evans plea

Athletics: Paul Evans has withdrawn from the Olympic marathon and has asked the Great Britain selectors to name him for the 10,000 metres instead. Evans, 35, had planned six weeks of altitude training and acclimatisation, but now wants to be away for a minimum amount of time because of family difficulties. He will be replaced in the marathon by Steve Brace.

Paula Thomas, a member of the Great Britain sprint relay squad for Atlanta, had emergency surgery in Hel-sinski on Tuesday to remove an infected ovary and her appendix.

#### Wigan rebuff

Rugby league: Wigan yesterday dismissed reports that Bath are close to signing Va'aiga Tuigamala and Henry Paul on winter rugby onico contracts.

☐ Paris Saint-Germain must avoid a tenth consecutive defeat in the Stones Super League, against Oldham Bears at Boundary Park tonight, to ease their relegation

#### Peyron honour

Sailing: Loick Peyron, the French skipper of the 60ft trimaran Fujicolor II. took line honours for the second year running in the Europe l Star single-handed transatlantic race. He crossed the finish line at Newport, Rhode Island, on Wedoesday night just 50 minutes outside the event

#### Mansell cancels

Motor racing: The former world Formula One champion, Nigel Mansell, bas cancelled plans to make a comeback for the Germanbased Open team in the British round of the International Touring Car championship at Silverstone on August

**EQUESTRIANISM** 

### Echo of the past haunts Skelton

FROM JENNY MACARTHUR IN AACHEN, GERMANY

THE British showjumping team, which today attempts to regain the Aachen Nations Cup it lost to Ireland last year, suffered a setback yesterday when Nick Skelton's Dollar Girl retired from the Pulsar Prize, the main event of the day, after "spooking" at the first of two water ditches on the course.

In an incident reminiscent of her costly mistake at the Barcelona Olympics in 1992, the 16-year-old mare, scheduled to go first for the team in the Nations Cup, saw the water beneath the triple bar at fence 5a and stopped. Skelton, who was quick to point out that it was the first time she had made such an error since Barcelona, urged her on but the mare crashed through the fence and was then retired from the competition.

Ronnie Massarella, the team manager, who takes particular pride in winning at Aachen — the most competi-tive of all the Nations Cups is hopeful that the mare will be fit today. "She's a little sore if she's worse in the morning Geoff [Glazzard] will take Skelton's place," he said.

The other members of the team are Michael Whitaker with Midnight Madness, who has shown erratic form this week, Robert Smith with Tees Hanauer, and John Whitaker, the anchorman of the team. with the in-form Grannusch.

With 12 teams contesting the Nations Cup, including the powerful Germany squad, the Britons will need to be at their best to regain the cup, which they last won in 1994.

The Pulsar Prize was won by Piet Raymakers, a member of the Dutch Olympic gold medal-winning team in 1992, who had the rare sarisfaction of relegating Germany's Olympic individual champion, Ludger Beerbaum, on Gaylord, to second place. Victory came after a fast and

furious ten-horse jump-off. Beerbaum produced a scintillating round in 41.72sec and was given a winner's ovation. Raymakers and his Germanbred stallion, Jewel's Emerald, sensing the urgency, flew round the seven fences knocking more than two seconds off Beerbaum's rime. "He was just too good," Beerbaum said.

Michael Whitaker, on his Olympic contender, Two Step. was the only Briton to reach the jump-off but, setting off at great speed, he incurred four faults at the second fence and finished ninth.

DEric Lamaze, a leading contender for Canada's Olympic team, faces a four-year ban from the sport by the Canadian Centre for Ethic in Sport after being tested positive for cocaine after an Olympic selection trial on 5 June.

Results, page 45

#### **ATHLETICS**

### Time for Christie to check he is on track

By David Powell, ATHLETICS CORRESPONDENT

LINFORD CHRISTIE is either playing the dramatist or has not made up his mind yet whether to defend his Olympic 100 metres title in Atlanta four weeks hence. In the highly unlikely event of the latter being the case, influential forces will be at work in Paris tonight

In the most impressive 100 metres field of the season so far, Christie takes on Leroy Burrell, the world recordholder, Donovan Bailey, the world champion, and the silver and bronze medal-winners from the 1995 world championships, Bruny Surin and Ato Boldon. Also scheduled to appear is Jon Drummond, who, like Boldon and Bailey, has broken 10.00sec this season

It is a field tailored neatly for Christie to judge his Olym-pic prospects, although the withdrawal yesterday of Frankie Fredericks is a disappointment for those who were looking forward to a race

worthy of the Olympic final itself. Fredericks will concen-trate on the 200 metres, which Christie is entered for also tonight.
If we are mistaken in believ-

ing that Christie has made up his mind to defend his Olympic title, a victory in Paris, or being close to one, should persuade him now. Christie, 36, has never broken 10.00sec at sea-level outside a championship, but may need to this evening to win.

Representatives for Christie, whose best this season is 10.04sec, announced yesterday that he would be making his Olympic intentions known at a press conference in London on Monday, the deadline for names to be in.

Colin Jackson races the 110 metres hurdles tonight against Allen Johnson, the world champion who came within 0.01sec of Jackson's world record in the United States Olympic trials on Saturday.

4

### FOR THE RECORD

## Mexico Otympic learn 0 (in Fention Missouri), Bracil Olympic learn 3 Poland 1 (in Vitiona)

Oldcorn, P Hedblorn (Swe), A Kanldonen (Fin), 77: M Gronberg (Swe), S Gallacher, C O'Connor Jr. 78: J Cambon (Fr), M Writs 78: J Wildener (US), 80: \* R Eyraud (Fr), \* dengtes amateur.

\*\* Obnotes amatieux.

\*\*ROYAL LIVERIPOOL Hoylake: British women's Open amateux championship: Early second-round scores: 144: £ R Power (Kulterny) 72, 72 145: J Moodle (Mindyll) 74, 71, 146: M Assuguren [Fi] 78, 71, 148: S Coverley (Moodsome Hail) 76, 72, 148: K Kuenne (US) 69, 80; K Andersson (Swe) 74, 75; £ Duggleby (Malon and Noron) 72, 77; J Lindberg (Swe) 77, 72, R Weiss (US) 77, 72, 150: S Gallagher (Frentham Park) 76, 74, 151: L Greve (Der) 75, 75; 152: M Logidah (Swe) 73, 79, 153: K Restion (Clitherce) 75, 77, 8 Sandolo (II) 79, 74; 8 Jones (Derholph) 76, 77, 154: L Gritin (US) 77, 77, 155: L Dermott (Royal Liverpool) 77, 78, 155: K Taylor (Samptond Springs) 79, 76; C Laurens (Fr) 82, 73; A Lamone (Fr) 80, 75. Sandoli Matter (Sp) 82, 74, C Kuld (Den) 81, 75; A Lanson (Heuot Watt Linkershy) 76, 80; A Sánchez (Sp) 82, 74, C Kuld (Den) 81, 75; A Lanson (Den) 77, 79, 157: K Boorh (US) 81, 76; A Hudson (Wheeley) 79, 78; V Thomas (Pennard) 75, 82

(Pennard) 75, 82
TELFORD: British Professional Tour:
Goem Trophy (third round): Leading first
round scores: 65: P. Hinton (Chestartin
Valley) 85: Il Baley (Longostile), N. Wichelow
(Hillingdon), K. Dickeria (Northampton) 89:
U. Foster (Worksop), L. Tumer (Fendown),
70: N. Turity (Rudderminister), A. Boorge (Sty.
City), G. Farr (Cleobury Mortimer), O. Brunton
(Ringway), S. Green (Lydd), M. Lite
(Bitingham), M. Startlood (Saltiord), A.
McCormuch (Pentistress Paris),
WORPLESSOON: CWI Grey tournament: WORPLESDON: Cyrll Grey tournament:

First round: Stowe by Trent 2%- kr; Watson's bit City of London 3-0; Weekin bit Chigwell 3-0; Ellundell's by Edinburgh Acad 3-0; St. Paula by St. Bese 2-1; Paties bit Eastbourne 2-1; Canford by Wellingborough 2-1; Liverpool bit Glenatmond 2-1; Ving s. Canterbury by Stanykrust 2-1; King Edward: Birmingham by Dutwich 2-1; Ampletom bit Fremlingham 3-0; Marcheston bit Epsom 2-1; Marchard Taylors' bit Gresham's 216-16; Bashop's Stortford by Bnghton 2-1; Rossall by Whighit 3-0; Taurton bit Berkhamsted 3-0. VOLVO FUROPEAN RANKINGS (GR and

VOLVO EUROPEAN RANKINAS (GB and fre united stated) 1, C. Montgomens 2285,260.00; 2, I Woosnern 2261,643 37; 3, C. Riocca (ft) 5241,557 28; 4, S. Ames. (Tim) 5182,789,57; 5, P. Hamngton £178,839.08; 6, P. Lawne £175,528 75; 7, A. Coltant 5180,879,64; 8, P. Allenby (Aus) 2155,216,42; 9, M-A. Jamisnez (Sp.) 5148,2515,7; 11, F. Noble (Aus) 2143,215,17; 11, F. Noble (Aus) 2143,215,17;

ST AUBAN, Franca: Levender Glide: Open (352/m poly): all 26 completed: 1, H Binder (Switz, Mirribus 3) 108.8(ph. 1,000)(s; 2, 1 Flament (Fr. A\$1-25) 102, 886; 3, P Rossiler (Switz, A\$1-25) 101, 888; 4, J-W Anderson (Den. Nimbus 4) 1008, 854; 6, F Bintier (Switz, A\$1-25) 101, 988; 4, J-W Anderson (Den. Nimbus 4) 1008, 899; 6, 8 Geutnenbrink (Ger, Nimbus 4) 90 5, 845; 21, P Hervey (GB, A\$1-29) 90 8, 698, Overall positions: 1, G Lherrin (Fr. A\$1-25) 3, 336; 2, L Debitus, (Fr. Nimbus 4) 3, 3, 313, 3, Gentlenbrink 3, 306; 4, Binder 3, 256; 5, L Goudnaan (SA A\$1-25) 3, 206; 6, G Glentin (R. Nimbus 4) 3, 177, 26, Hervey 1, 563, 15 metre (279/m poly; 31 completions of 36):

1, G Navas (Fr, Ventus 2), 101.6, 898; 2. S Rafmond (Holf, ASW27) 98 5, 849; 3, T Gostner (R, Ventus 2) 98 2, 843; 4, J Willis (GB, ASW 27) 98 1, 842; 5, G Galetto (R, Ventus 2) 97 4, 830; 6, C Genton (GB, Ventus 2) 98 7, 876; 8, A Kay (GB, Ventus 2) 98 7, 876; 8, A Kay (GB, Ventus 2) 98 5, 800 Overall positions: 1, Rafmond 3,351; 2, Wils 3,273, 3, Jones 3,226; equal 4, Ghorzio and Kay 3,217; 6, Garton 3,174; 7, Navas (Fr) 3,171; 8, Gostner 3,086 Standard (265/hm poly); 33 completions of 37; 1, P Hertmann (Austria, SZD 55) 118,8 695; 3, L Avearchy (L LSS) 114,7 655; 5, M Kuttinan (Fr, LSS) 114,8 654; 6, J-C Loptaux (Fr, LSS) 113,8 641; 8, 8 Sprackery (GB, LSS) 1113,8 20; 9, A Devis (LSS) Discuss 110,8 675; 13, M Welts (GB, Discuss 110,8 675; 13, M Welts (GB, Discuss 110,8 675; 13, M Welts (GB, LSS) 110,8 655; 2, Welts 2,688; 3, Avearchi (ft) 2,689; 4, Sprackety 2,692.5, J Gropp (LS, ASW24) 2,593; 6, Lopitaux 2,568; 7, Devis 2,551.

RUGBY LEAGUE EUROPEAN SUPER LEAGUE CHAMP-IONSHIP: Wales 12 England 26 (at Cardifi Arms Park) PWOLFAPts 2 2 0 0 99 18 4 2 1 0 1 46 40 2 2 0 0 2 20 107 0 England Wales France

COWES: Hackett Blohells world champlonships: Final positions: 1, A Gosting (GB), 22pts; 2, J Smith (US) 23, 3, P Conde (Aus) 51.7; 4, J McMittern (HQ 60.70; 5, O Gundy (US) 65; 6, N Drannard (Aust) 27.

### **"我们的人们的老师是**

(a) The fault or error which entails the destruction of the tragic hero (with particular reference to Aristotle's Poetics). From the Greek hamartia fault, failure, guilt. "But with him isc. Macbeth] the hamartia, the primal defect, is the taint of ambition." **LINCRUSTA** 

(b) A special type of thick embossed wallpaper, from the Latin linum flax + crusta rind or bark. Palaces of the Raj, 1973: Lord Curzon replaced some of the Lincrusta with damask."

(c) In rock-gardening, a bed, often raised, constructed of rubble covered with fine chippings, in an attempt to produce suitable conditions for alpine plants. "The moraine may be described as a bed or border of varying size, preferably situated oo a slight slope, and consisting of broken stone, with which, however, a certain proportion of light, sifted soil is mixed." ЛCARA

(c) A Central American name for the calabash-tree or its fruit. The Spanish adaptation of the Nahuatl xiculli. "The shells lof calabash fruits] are used by the natives for making cups, dishes, and other household utensils, and some of them are ornately carved or painted. Common names: Calabash, jicara."

SOLUTION TO WINNING CHESS MOVE 1. Bg4 traps the black queen.

# AN EXCLUSIVE TIMES COMPETITION

Win a trip to the Olympics worth **£10,000** The Times has teamed up

with Bausch & Lomb, worldwide sponsors of the Olympic games, and manu-facturer of Ray-Ban sunglasses, to offer readers the chance to win a five-day trip for two to the 1996 Olympic Games in Atlanta, worth £10,000. There are also five

runners-up prizes of Ray-Ban Xrays worth £125 each. The star prize includes two economy return tickets with Delta Airlines, plus round-trip luxury airport transfers. The winner and a partner will spend four nights in first class accommodation at the Sheraton Suites Galleria, Atlanta, in a

lunch and dinner included. There will be tickets to the Olympic events and access to the Bausch & Lomb hospitality suites in the Downtown Sponsor Village

or Olympic Stadium Village. The prize winner will arrive in Atlanta on Tuesday, July 23 and depart on Saturday, July 27.

British Olympic Teem

TOKEN 5

# THE \*\*\*TIMES

#### following question: How often are the Olympics a) every 3 years b) every 4 vears cievery 5 years Post to: The Times deluxe suite with breakfast.

Olympics Competition, 33, Bouverie Street, London EC88 5NG. The closing date is Friday, July 5, 1996. Normal Times Newspapers competition rules apply.

- HOW TO ENTER -

The Times to the entry form

which appeared on Monday

Attach three tokens from

with your answer to the



lav, Richard Evens's nap); 2. Our Line 116-11. 3. Corniche Quest (10-1) 11 ren. 3t, 13t, Lord Huntingdon Tote: £2.90, 12. 80, £5.60, £2.40 DF £2.50 Tito £179.50, CSF, £37,76 Trusest £303.19 Salisbury Going: good to firm, firm in places 2.00 (1m) 1. Tregaron (T Quan, 8-11 lev. Trunderer's nap), 2, Duello (4-10; 3, Samba Sharply 19-2), 5 Lan, 3-41, 1-81, R Akatust Tote, 21-50; £1-10, £1-50, DF-£2.50 CSF £3-98 Jackpot: not won (pool of £17,842.58 carried forward to Newmarket loday). Placepot: £4,057.30. Quadpot: £247.50. Carlisle

2.30 (37 ±3.56) 2.30 (1m 6) 1, Lord Jim (D Hamson, 7-1), 2, Edgro Re (11-1), 3, Arche Thunder (7-4 fay) 5 san. 4, 31 Lord Huntingdon Tota 57 60° 52.30, 52.50 DF 544.60 CSF-559 50. 53.89

3.00 (Im. 11.209yd) 1, Dramatic Momant (Martin Duyer, 15-2), 2, Tanan (12-1); 3, Raeing Hawk (20-1), 4, Forever Noble (12-1) Boston Rock 7-2 tav 17 ran NP-Moming St. 5; 11 | Balding Tote £5,90, £1.50, £4.40, £7.10, £3.70 OF, £3.8 60, Tro €627.50 (part aron, pool of £371.25 camed lowerd to 3.30 at Newmarket today). CSF £99.18 Tincasi £1.632.14

3.30 (6) 212yd) 1, Falkenham IT Qunh, 3-1 favi, 2, Lady Godiva (33-1) 3, Class Distriction (7:2) 9 ran 4t, 21-il P Cole Tore £1 60, £1 10, £2 40, £1 60 DF; £24 70 CSF £18 48

CSF E18.48
4.00 (Im) 1, Mimosa (Mi S Fetherstonhaugh, 14-1), 2. Superior Force (5-1); 3. Sunley Secule (9-2) Sound Check 7-2 lay 9 ran 44, 7-4 5 Dow Tote: E12.90, E3.10, 22.50, E1.70 OF E18.90 Tro E57.80 CSF-E18.03, Tricast E339.25
4.30 (El 21.2)(d) 1, Aviraliart (O Sweenay, 11-2); 2, Mana Di Castoplia (11-1), 3, Russian Sable (10-11 lay), 7 ran. NR: Grovelar Flyer 144, Ind W G M Tumer Tote E7.80, E2.30, E3.10, OF E34.00 CSF E82.35,

5.00 (60) 1. Faraway Lass (Amee Cook. 9-4

Going tim 2.15 (51:07)(d) 1. Craignaim (J Cenol, 7-2). 2. Nation (4-5 km), 3. Marino Street (7-1) 5 ran 1-1, nd J Berry Tote, 25-30; 21-40, 21-20 OF, 2) 70 CSF 26-66 2.45 (5) 1, Taome (J Forture, 9-4); 2, Brutal Famasy (8-15 tay), 3, No Rush (6-1), 4 ran No. 71 P Evans Tote 53 70. DF £1 50 CSF

Gora fun

E3 91.
3.15 (51) 1. Pharsoh's Joy (N. Fallon, S-1); 2.
Ramsey Hope (20-1); 3, Nay-Q (4-1). Precious Grit 13-8 lev 8 ran. NR. Ciserano. Nr., 3/41 J. Payne Tote 18 00, £1 90, £2 80, £1:20 OF, £52 10. Tho £61 70. CSF. £75 09 Tricest £296 79 3.45 (1m.45); Desert Probe (T Wilsoms, 7-4 tot), 2, kings Car, (11-4), 3, Royal Circus (7-1), 6 ran 41, 81 M Johnston Tote, C2.90, £1 70, £1 70 OF £3.20 CSF; £6 83

4.15 (67 206yd) 1. Tinkiers Folly (Miss M Carson 9-21 2 Mr. Gallery (7-2), 3. Silve Welcome (4-1), Pháse One 11-1 lay 7 ran 1), 3 Denys Smith Tote 94 to, 92 40, 91 30 OF: 98 20 CSF 919 48 4.45 (7) 214yd) 1. Generous Present (0 Whohl, 5-1) 2. Napoleon's Return (9-2 lav), 3. Januarees (6-1) 9 ran 11, 1141 J. Payne Tute (8-2) £1.70 £2.00 £2.00 DF £21.70 Thor £112.70 CSF £25.97 Tricast £113.49 5.15 (7) 214yd) 1, Gymcrak Flyar (K Falion, 8-11 bay), 2. Creeking (9-4), 3, Tirols Tyrant 110-1) 4 ran. %!, 4) G Holmas Tote £1 90 0F £1 70 CSF £2 7) Placepot: £158.70, Quadpot: £28.30.

GOLF

LE GOLF NATIONAL Paris: Peugeot French Open: Early first-round acons (GB and lie unless stated) 88: R Goosen (SA). C Rocca (M. G Turner INZ), P Haugeard (Nor), R Rafteny, T Bjorn (Den) 67: F Nobio (NZ), P Watton, C Westwood, J-F Remesy (F1) O Chopre (Swe), G Brand Jr. O Howell 88: P-U Johansson (Swe), R Chenyan 68: G Clark, U Ferry (F1), S Luna (Sp), A Bosseri (Switz), O Higgers, P Curry, G Leverson (SA), M Litton, P Golding, P Lawre, 2 Langer (Gen), I Woosnam, F Valera (Sp), 70: A Collagon, J Robson, J Lomas, G Orr, P Michell, J Coopers (Arg., F Cea (Sp), "H Stenson (Swe), M Roe, P Broadmurs, M Jernes, O Karlsson (Swe), M Tunmchil, 71: M Angleri (Swe), R Green (Aust, E Romero Largi, M Mackenze, 8 Lane, S Totrance, A Lebour, (F1), R McFerlane, J Payne, D Caner, G Ralph, J Biderion, J Townsend (US), I Garrido (Sp) 72: F Lindigner (Swe), F Roca (Sp), D Robertson, G Emerson, M Welch, O Wiffiams, S Cage, S Ballestens (Sp), O Edmand (Fn, A Hunter, R Claydon, Pyman, R Willison, T Price (Aust, M Halberg (Swe), A Collen, D Borrego (Sp), 73: S McAltister, J Privero (Sp), C Montgometre, O Smyth, P Motoney (Aust, M McAltister, J Privero (Sp), C Montgometre, O Smyth, P Motoney (Aust, M McAltister, J Pinero (Sp), C Montgometre, O Smyth, P Motoney (Aust, M McAltister, J Pinero (Sp), C Montgometre, O Smyth, P Motoney (Aust, M McAltister, J Pinero (Sp), C Montgometre, O Smyth, P Motoney (Aust, M McAltister, J Pinero (Sp), M Gailey, U Jonzon (Swe), G Ryalf, M Campbell (N2), 8 Marchbank, 75: O Rojahn (Nor), M McLeen, O Febrery, S Bottomier, F Bologress (N), F Russell, T Level (Fr), 78: O Gibord, A

### Wednesday's late results

Kempton Park Going: good to firm

6.40 (71) 1, Sheer Folly (1 Outrn. 4-1); 2, Eurolink Excaliber (11-8 favi. 3, Mister Pink 112-1) 13 ran. 194, 194 P Cole Toter 55 90; 11 90, 51 60, 51 10 DF: 54 40 Trio: \$10 70 CSF: \$10 47. 7.10 (1m) 1. Wandering Star (N Osy, 13-8, Richard Evans's nap); 2, Tamma (4-1); 3. La Modisle (8-1); Sik Mesque 5-4 fav. 4 fan. 1-41, 111. J. Farishawe, Tote, (2.20. DF £3.10 CSF £7.64

E3.10 LSP E7 64 7.40 (1m 4) 1, Nordansk (N Varley, 7-1); 2, Male A Stand (5-2 lav); 3, Masucio Dancer (10-1), 13 (an. NP: Rocquaine Bay, Hd, 8/ M. Madomet, Tote E11 70, 82.20, 51.70, 52 70, DF: £22.20 Too £117.00, CSF £26 11, Treasi £170.54 8.10 (1m 2f) 1, Bal Harbour (Pat Eddery, 1-2 toy); 2, Jurai (3-1), 3, Frásher (5-1), 3 ran 2w), 2w) H Cecil. Tote £1 50 OF; £1 40 CSF: £2.21 8.40 (6)) 1, So intropid (Pat Eddery, 6-1); 2, Sea-Deer (4-1 lay); 3, La Petite Fusee (9-2) 11 ran N-3 J Bradley Tote £7.20; £2.20, £1.70, £1.50 DF £9.60 The £7.10, CSF; £31.03, Tricast; £115.84

9.10 (7) 1, Young Duke (P McCabe, 16-1); 2. Sharp Rebuil (5-1); 3, Broughtons Turmol (4-1) Nansharpa 7-2 tav. 12 ran. 194, 194, R Saker Totas: £19.50; £3.90, £2.10, £1.70. DF: £51.30. Trio. £143.30 £35-£91.90 Tricsat: £366.31. Quartont: £12.60. Placepot: £12,40. Quadpot £7.00. Chester Going: good to firm

Going: good to firm
6.55 (1m 21 75yd) 1, Rebel County (M
Roberts, 2-5 favir. 2. Second Colcurs (9-4);
3, Trytran (50-1). 4 ran 6l, 3l, M Pipe. Tota:
C1 40. DF: C1 10 CSF C1.61.
7.25 (S1 16yd) 1, Fredrik The Flance (K
Darley, 7-2); 2, Maid By The Fire (9-4 fav); 3,
Commander Jones (11-1). 7 ran. 19l, 19. J
Barry, Tota: 53-20, C1 90, 61-70. DF C3-20.
CSF: C11.04

CST: 211.04 7.55 (81 18yd) 1, Cyrano's Lad (K Fellon, 9-2). 2, Selhurstperk, Flyer (9-1); 3, Tiler 114-1), Rock Symphony 7-2 tev 10 ran. 1l, hd. C Dwyer Tote: £7.20; £2.80, £2.20, £3.30, DF: £26.40 Troc: £111.90, CSF. £40.46, Trocast: £489.45 240 (III at 66yd) 1, Sobe Up (A Cuthene, 5-1), 2, Carton Verture (4-5 tay); 3, Cracusa (9-2), 4 ren Nk, 8/ 7 Etheringson, Tote: C3,70 DF: C2-20 CSF 28-95 3-15 (7) 2yd) 1, Albert The Bear (K Darley, 3-1 (r-ley), 2, Fristerre (9-2), 3, Scenoris (10-1) Purple Memores 3-1 (r-ley) 6 ran Ari Jerry Cutona, 14, 274, J Berry, Tote. 22 50; \$1 50, \$21.90 DF: \$6.10 CSF \$15.05

9.25 (1m.5) Bsych 1, Heleukala (M. Roberts, 5-1), 2, Fancy Heights (7-4 tav); 3, Kawenin (3-1) 5 ran 6(, 3), M. Johnston Tote, 25-40; 12-40, 21-70 DF; 65,70, CSF 213,38, Placapot: £275.60. Quadpot: £83.70.

#### Answers from page 43 HAMARTIA

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# Montgomerie in no mood for anniversary party

putting was appalling," he

said after taking 36 putts, three of them from 15 feet at

the par-three 2nd at the

French National course. "I'm

getting a bit down on myself:

bad putting has stopped me all

year. The fairways are run-ning, the greens are soft, so it's

as easy as you'll find any golf

course. Now I'm struggling to make the cut - it's

Somebody had been heard

the day belore describing

Montgomerie as one of the

three best putters in the world.

He was having none of that.

"They're wrong — very wrong." he said. "I'm nowhere

ridiculous.

COLIN Montgomerie played a tune that is becoming ominously familiar, but from others there was nothing but sweet music. If the first round of the French Open yesterday had been an opera, the star tenor would have been booed off stage and the chorus cheered to the rafters.

Montgomerie was celebrating his sixth wedding anniversary, but ensured that an evening in Paris last night with Eimear, his wife, would be a muted affair after a 73, one over par, that left him disgusted with himself, his game and, most particularly.

"I hit every fairway, but my

### **Cup reserve Power** shows her prowess

By PATRICIA DAVIES

THE Curtis Cup at Killarney was won so the Great Britain and Ireland selectors cannot be embarrassed for the moment. This is just as well, given that it was the Irishwoman they did not pick who led the qualifiers for the matchplay stages of the British women's championship at the Royal Liverpool club.

Hoylake, yesterday. Eileen Rose Power, the 28year-old former Irish champion from Kilkenny via Skibbereen, was first reserve for the Curtis Cup but she has not come to the Wirral in a fighting fury. Quietly deter-mined she may be, but Power is not a woman with an attitude problem. "I was disappointed not to make the team because I was in with a chance, but I've no point to

Mhairi McKay, the young Scot studying at Stanford in California, who played with distinction at Killarney, did, however,-have something to prove, if only to herself. Not best pleased after an opening 82 in the worst of the weather, she blitzed round in 67, scattering birdies as she went.

AT THE fourth time of trying. Adam Gosling, of Great Brit-

ain, and his crew of David

Howlett and Mark Covell on

board Yes!, won the Hackett

Etchells world championship

at Cowes yesterday after a thrilling battle with the experi-

enced American, Jud Smith

for the two crews, who went to

the start line for the sixth and

last race separated by just four

points, and with Smith know-

ing that he had to bear Gosling

and hope that at least one

They started in a light

westerly which suited the

other boat did so too.

It was a nail-biting climax

(Edward Gorman writes).

ing four in five holes from the

13th, to come home in 33, four

under. Power's second successive 72 for a total of 144, four under par, was proof enough that she had her game in order. On a benign day with only a hint of breeze, Power cruised out in 34, three under par, with birdies at the 1st. 6th and 8th holes. She was also to birdie the 16th, the last of three consecutive par fives, but dropped shots at the 11th and 12th

The former, known as the Alps, is a picturesque but fiendish par three of 172 yards, protected, as its name suggests, by sizeable dunes. There is also a cannily placed bunker and making par is an accomplishment. In the first round, however, Robin Weiss, an American with a striking resemblance to former US Women's Open champion. Army Alcott, went two better, holing in one with a three-

Kelli Kuehne, the Texan who was the star of the first round with a 69, found the game more difficult in the second when she needed 80

SAILING

Gosling holds on to lift world title

American, and at the first

mark Smith, in sixth, wenl

round two places ahead of

Gosling. The Briton then

opted to go his own way down

the run and went low, a tactic

which almost lost him the

championship as the two

emerged at the leeward mark

with Smith up to third place

At the windward mark for

and Gosling down in eleventh.

the second time, Smith was

leading the fleet and Gosling

had sailed superbly to be in

second place around 30 sec-

onds behind him. The posit-

ions remained unchanged as

the two leaders went round the

mark for the final time for the

win every tournament the way I hit the ball. I've always missed too many short ones. Somewhat surprisingly, the

European No I seemed slightly ambivalent about taking steps to eradicate the problem. "I've not sought advice, I just get on with it, it's easier that way," he said. "I am probably about ready to talk to somebody about it, though, because I've had enough of this." Exit one Scottish golfer, hating himself

Meanwhile, a host of players jockeyed for position at the top of the scoreboard with Costantino Rocca taking over the starring role. On 66, six under par, he shares the lead with five others.

Like the rest of the field, Rocca had to exercise his patience through a 75-minute delay when early-morning fog took time to lift. When it did, and Rocca eventually got on the course, he wasted no time, stamping his authority on the tournament with a birdie on the 10th, his first.

He had another birdie on the 16th from four feet, then dropped a shot on the 17th but immediately retrieved it at the par-five 18th with two putts from 18 feet. Four birdies in the first five holes coming home and a bogey and bookbalancing birdie on the 8th completed a small classic.

He smiled his broad and contented smile and admitted that his performance in the Open Championship last year, his confident play in the Ryder Cup match and recent victory in the Volvo PGA championship had made him feel like a legitimate member of the big boys' club.

"I have been given confi-dence by my golf," he said. "It is a great feeling to play well. To win is the greatest feeling in the world." And so saying, he was gone; a man, it might be said, completely in tune with his game. Colin Montgomerie, on the other hand, was still out on the putting green battling with his inability to hit the right note or the right line, and, on this day at least, signally failing.

heat that was to decide the

As they scythed their way up the Solent, Smith attempted to

slow his rival in the last third

of the leg, sailing down on him

and spilling dirty air off his jib

in the hope that the trailing

nerve and crossed the finish

line seven seconds behind

Smith and just ahead of the

third-placed Steve Wright,

It was enough to give Gos-ling the overall title by one point from Smith on Danger

One, who was crewed by Sieve

Bachus and David Rose.

Gosling, however, held his

pack would catch up.

another American.

championship.

### Battle of the bronzed blazes trail towards Olympic gold

Fighting on the beaches: Cooper and Glover get into the action at Weymouth

volleyball mad, I was told on my arrival for the first day of the European beach volleyball championships at the town's Pavilion Beach. It all depends on your definition of mad. I

True, there was a fair-sized crowd of moderately interested onlookers wondering, no doubt, what a team from the landlocked Czech Republic was doing competing in a beach activity, who had hired the not-particularly-Brazilianlooking samba dancers, and what a "lifestyle sport" might be. Beach volleyball is one, apparently.

"It has great potential as a lifestyle sport," according to Ian Fairclough, the president of the Beach Commission of the English Volleyball Association, who is also one half of the British men's champion team. "It's fun, easy to play and accessible — although it is at the mercy of the weather," he said.

"You see some incredible athletes. It's the same sized court as indoor volleyball. which is six-a-side, not two. and played on sand -- a Nick Szczepanik on the Cooper and Glover agree that lookout for some

Atlanta hopefuls with the Baywatch touch

difficult surface because it moves. You need to develop what we call 'sand legs'." The qualification of a Brit-

ish women's learn - Audrey Cooper and Amanda Glover - for the Atlanta Olympics has recently garnered the sport considerable media attention, not all of it favourable. It has been bracketed with other Olympic newcomers such as synchronised swimming. "People who comment usually haven't seen it

played." Glover said.
"When they give it a go, they think its really hard," Cooper said. "Running and jumping on this sand, they appreciate that it is a serious sport." Serious enough to have its own political in-

fighting. Protectionism makes it difficult for European players to gatecrash the lucrative United States circuit, but nevertheless there is no place like home.

"If we can develop the tournaments in Europe, we'll have something we can go for," Cooper said. Glover added: "If we won the lottery, we'd set up facilities here to astic about our sport." And spend some time on Californian beach courts, too.

They are serious, then, but not too serious. "Most people come to the beach to have fun. which is why I love beach volleyball." Cooper said. "It's a great atmosphere to be Goode, piano); Poulenc (Les Biches: Ambrosian Singers, Philharmonia under Georges playing a sport in - better than some dingy old gym. I can take my sport really seriously in the sun. It has a Baywatch image but we've used that as a method to get

our publicity. Rachmaninov (Blessed is the man, Vespers); Martinu (Flute Sonata); Ives (Symphony No Spreading the word yesterday involved a great deal of posing for local media, which they grinned and bore bravely. The sun shone, a DJ played a lot of "lifestyle" music. spectators dozed contendedly and the council reminded us what an honour it all was for

Surf and volley? I can think of worse lifestyles.

**FIXTURES** 

11 0, Inal day of three PENNER'0; British Universities, v Indians

11.0, second day of four

Britannic Assurance Championship

Somerset LORD'S; Middlesex v Warwickshire NORTHAMPTON: Northamptonshire v

BAIN HOOG TROPHY (one day) Bristoli Gloucestershire v Glamorgan Marlows Minor Counties v Middlegae, Teumani Somerset v Wordestershire The Oval: Surrey v MCC Young Cricketers

RUGBY LEAGUE

Stones Super League Oldham Beers y Paris Saint-German

OTHER SPORT

GOLF: Ryder Seniors' Classic (Collingtreo Park, Northampton) SPEEDWAY: Premier League (7:30) Bolla Vue v Pools: Oxford v Long Eation. Peterborough v Bradford.

TENNIS: All England championships (a

THE WESTIMES

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Second division

CHESTER-LE-STREET: Durham v

Gloucestershire SOUTHEND: Essex v Surrey OLD TRAFFORD: Lancashire v

Derbyshire WORCESTER: Worcestershire v

### RADIO CHOICE

## The historical and historic

This Sceptr'd Isle. Radio 4 (LW), 10.15am

So the final curtain falls on an undertaking unequalled in British radio. I have not given This Sceptrd Isle, which spanned 2000 years of our history, the publicity it deserved. If you must have statistics, been an appropriate deserved. here are some to dazzle you: a run of 13 months, 216 episodes, total air of 654 hours. Christopher Lee's scripts, models of the art of precis, have been read by the peerless Anna Massey, while Peter Jeffrey, a pillar of the spoken word on radio, read the extracts from Churchill's A History of the English-speaking Peoples. The concluding episode, today, is a fleet-footed summary of the previous 215.

Sonata. Classic FM, 6.20pm.

They said that Tartini was in league with the Devil, and they said the same thing about Paganini, too. It was all nonsense, of course, but it certainly helped to pull in the punters. The two violin virtuosi composed and performed some works that were devilishly difficult. They include Tartini's G minor Violin Sonata, more fancifully known as The Devil's Trill, and performed tonight by Matthew Trusler (cello) and Gordon Back (piano). The story they spread around when the sonata was first played in the mid-t8th century was that Tartini wrote it after seeing and hearing Old Nick performing it in a dream. One waggish critic said that, while Tartini was alive, only he and the Devil could perform it; after Tartini died, the Devil alone could Devil could perform it; after Tartini died, the Devil alone could

#### RADIO 1

FM Stereo 6.30am Cims Evans 9.00 Smon Mayo 12.00 Jo Whiley, incl at 12.30-12.45pm Newsbeat, and at 1.15 12:30-12:Asjan Newschaff, and Mark Goodier, incl at 0.30-5.45 Newsbeat, 6:00 Drive-In and at 6:30 The Mix 7:00 Essential Selection 12:00 Radio 1 Rap Show 3.00mm Anne Nightingale 5.00 Charlie Jordan

#### RADIO 2

FM Stereo. 6.00am Sarah Kannady 7.20 Wake Up to Wogan 9.30 Ken Bruce 11.30 Jimmy Young 1.30 Debble Thrower 3.00 Ed Stewart 5.05 John Ourn 7.00 Are You Stifting Comfortably 7.30 Friday Night is Music Night. From the Hippodrome in Goldens Green, with the BBC Concert Orchestra under Martin Loveday 8.45 The Thirty-Nine Steps, by John Buchan. Feed by John Nettles. (7/10) 9.00 Listen to the Band 10.00 lain Anderson Radio 2 Arts Programme 12.05am Charles Nove

#### RADIO 5 LIVE

5.00am Morning Reports 6.00 The Breaklast Programme incl 6.55, 7.55 Racing preview 8.35 The Magazine, incl Video Review and News from Europe 12.00 Midday with Mair, Incl 12.35pm Moneycheck 1.15 Wimbledon 96, incl at Moneycheck 1.15 Wimbledon 96, incl at 7,00 News Edita 7.20 Priday Sport. Includes coverage of the Super League game between Oldham and Paris St Germain Plus athletics korn the grand prox meeting in Paris 9.36 Sports Shop 10.05 Paper Talk 11.00 Night Edra 12.05am After Hours 2.05 Up Af Night

#### TALK RADIO

6,30am Paul Ross 10.00 Scott Chis-holm 1.00pm Anna Raeburn 3.00 Tommy Boyd 5.00 Peter Deeley 7.00 Sport 10.00 Mike Allen 1,00am Mike Dickin

WORLD SERVICE All times in BST. 5.00am News 5.30 Europe 5.45 Folk Routes 6.00 News 6.30 Europe 6.45 Words and Music 6.50 Insider's Guide 7.00 News 7.15

6.30 Europe 6.45 Words and wast.
6.50 Insider's Guide 7.00 News 7.15
World 7.30 Dance Vibe 8.00 News 8.15
Off the Shelf 8.30 Pick of the World 9.00
News in German 9.15 Music. Fleview
9.45 Going South 10.00 News 10.05
Business 10.15 Faith 10.45 Sport 11.00
News 11.30 BBC English 11.45 Off the
Shelf 12.00 News 12.30 pm Meridian
1.00 News in German 1.15 Britain Today
1.30 Sounce in Action 2.00 News 3.00
News 3.05 Outlook 3.30 Sportsworld --Wintbledon 4.00 News 4.05 Sports
Roundup 4.15 BBC English 4.30 News
in German 5.00 Europe 5.30 Business
5.45 Britain Today 8.00 News 6.10
World Today 6.25 Spotlight 6.30 News
in German 7.00 News 7.30 Focus on
Faith 8.00 News 9.00 News 9.01
Outlook 9.25 Words of Faith 9.30
Multitrack Alternative 10.00 News 10.30
New Europe 11.45 Sport 12.00 News
12.10 Spotlight 12.15 Insider's Guida
12.25 Book Choice 12.30 Multitrack
Alternative 1.00 News 1.30 Seven Days
14.6 Editor Totay 3.00 News 2.01 Alternative 1.00 News 1.30 Seven Days 1.45 Britain Today 2.00 News 2.30 Outlook 2.55 Words of Faith 3.00 News 3.30 Meridian 4.00 News 4.15 Sports

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#### Roundup 4.30 Vintage Chart Show CLASSIC FM

4.00mm Mark Criffiths 6.00 Miles Report 9.00 Henry Kelly 12.00 Susenneth Simons 2.00pm Concerto 3.00 Jamile Crick 6.00 Newsnight 6.30 Sonatz: See Choica 7.00 Showcase 8.00 Concert 10.00 Michael Mappin 1,00am Sally

VIRGIN RADIO

6.00mm Russ 'n' Jono 9.00 Richard Skinner 12.00 Grahem Denin 4.00pm Nicky Home 7.30 Paul Coyle 19.00 Mark Foriest 2.00mm Howard Pearce

#### RADIO 3

6.00am On Air. Bach (Suite No 1 in C, BWV 1066); Borodin, orch Glazunov (Overture, Prince Igor: Russien National Orchestra under Mikhail Pletneyl: Brahms (Waltzes for Platney); Brahms (Warzes for plano duet, Op 39); Strauss (Winterweithe, Op 48 No 4; Der Rosenband, Op 36 No 1); Vivaddi (Fulte Concert in D, Op 10 No 3; Jenet See, flute, Philhermonia Beroque Orchestra under Nicholas McGegan); Constant Lambert

(The Rio Grande)
Morning Collection.
Butterworth (The Banks of Green Willow: Academy of St Martin under Neville Martiner, Beethoven (Pieno Sonata in G. Op 14 No 2: Richard

Prétre) Musical Encounters, Bach Musical Encounters, pacar (Contrapunctus XIV, The Art of Fugue, BWV 1030); 10.05 Anist of the Week: William Bennett, flute; Mozart (Flute concerto in D. K314); ed is the

12.00 Composer of the Week: Benjamin Frankel 1.00pm Chamber Music from Bradford. Another recital broadcast live from vanues in the north of England. Today programme comes from the Cartwright Hall, Bradford, Rodney Stattord introduces All the King's Men. Including Henry VIII (Helas madam); Anon 9I love unlov'd); Fayrlex Petit (Et la,la,la)

2.00 The New Europe: City of London Simionia with Susan Tomes, plano, City of London Simionia Sobiests, Oli: Mustonen (Toccata for plano, string quartet and double bass); Schubert (Piano Outritet in A, D667, Trout)

3.00 Mining the Archive

5.00 The Music Machine: Chicago, Tonny Pearson ands his week down town at Kingston Mines, centre for Chicago Blues (f)

Chicago Blues (r) 5.15 In Tune with Androw Green, including Mendelssohn (Overture, The Hebrides:

Chemias The Hernices:
Champs Elysées Orchestra.
under Philippe Herreweghe);
Allegri (Miserere: King's
College Cholr, Cambridge
under Roy Goodman)
7.30 Sanderling Conducts the
Philibarmoula. Kurt
Sanderling products in Sanderling conducts a concert recorded yesterday at the Festival Hall, London. With Mitsuko Uchida, piano. Mozart (Piano Concerto No 13 in C. K415): Bruckner

(Symphony No 4 in E list Homanic) 9.35 The Landscapes of Man: The Landscape Reclaimed (5/5) 10.00 Hear and Now:

Contemporary Music Ensemble of Wales, A selection of new music from Wales including Susanne Giraud (L'Otfrande à Venus); Jacques Lenot (Utopia glossa quinta); Michael Jarrell (Assonance 6) 12.00 Composers of the Week Dupré and Duruffé (r) 1.00am Through the Night, with Donald Macleod.

### (Puzzle Canons); William Comysh (A Hobyn); Ninot le

RADIO 4

5.85am Shipping Forecast 6.00
News Briefing incl Weather
6.10 Farming Today 6.25
Prayer for the Day 6.30 Today
incl 7.25, 8.25 Sport, 7.35
Thought for the Day
8.40 Yesterday in Parliament 8.58
Weather

Weather

9.00 News 9.05 Desert Island
Discs. Writer Elizabeth Jane
Howard chooses eight
records to take to the

records to take to the mythical isle (r)

9.45 Letter from Scotland in the second of a low-part senes, Janice Forsyth explores the transatlantic connections setween Glasgow and New

10.00 News; I Was That Teanager (FM only) Tabloid television ontic Garry Bushell relives his youth
10.00 Dally Service (LW only)
10.15 This Sceptr'd Isle: See
Choice (LW only)

10.30 Woman's Hour 11.30 The Natural History Programme 12.00 News; You and Yours

presented by Chris Choi

12.25pm The Food Programme
presented by Derok Cooper
12.55 Weather

1.00 The World at One 1.40 The

1.00 The World at One 1.40 The Archers 1.55 Shipping Forecast
2.00 News: The Summer Serial: The True Story of Martin Guerre. Dramatised in two parts by Guy Meredith from the Inal notes of the 16th-carb up Franch Ludro. Issue de

century French judge Jean de Cores With Sean Bean, Lesley Duniop, Oliver Pierre and Jill Graham (1) 3.00 News; The Affernson Shift 4.00 News 4.05 Kaleidoscope

4.45 Short Story; Clouded Gern by Kusha Petts. Read by June Barrie. (r) 5.00 PM 5.50 Shipping 5.55 6.00 Six O'Clock News 6.30 Growing Spaces Edi Stark presents the edectic garden

programme 7.00 News 7.05 The Archers 7.20 Pick of the Week with Chris

8.05 Any Questions? With a panel including Harriet Harman MP, Shadow Secretary of State for Health, Nick Harvey MP, Liberal Democrat spokesman on trade and industry, and Tim Melville Ross, Director-General of the institute of Orectors 8.50 Law in Action 9.15 Letter from America by

Alastair Cooke
9.30 Kaleldoscope Feature (r)
9.59 Weather

10.00 The World Tonight with

Robin Lustig
10.45 Book at Bedtime: Nebraska
by Ron Hansen, Last of three

11.00 Week Ending with Selly Grace, Toby Longworth, Ford Kleman and Jennifer Buck 11.25 Fourth Column 11.45 Europe Now. Norman Smith cuts through the log of political controversy to report on how the EU agenda is changing the way we live and

work 12.00 News incl 12.28 approx 12.30am The Late Book The

Confort of Strangers by lan McEwan, Read by Paul McGann (5/7) 12.48 Shipping 1.80 As World Service FREQUENCY GUIDE RADIO 1. FM 97.6-99.8. RADIO 2. FM 88.0-90.2. RADIO 3. FM 90.2-92.4. RADIO 4. FM 92.4-94.6; LW 198; MW 720. RADIO 5 LIVE MW 693, 909. WORLD SERVICE MW 648; LW 198 (12.45-5.55am). CLASSIC FM. FM 100-102. VIRGIN RADIO 105.8; MW 1197, 1215. TALK RADIO UK. MW 1053, 1089. Television and radio listings compiled by Peter Dear, Jan Hughes, Rosenary Smith, Susan Thomson and Jane Gregory

### Ruddles County Riddles. No. 8. Vertical Robbery

of the bar celtivating a

slightly garmless look. Ho

places a stack of 5p pieces in

front of him as he savours his

Once a likely prospect is

in range he engages them in

Devid Bloxham whe's

partial to a piat of Ruddles

County and doesn't mind

playing the fool to fund it, has a habit of eacouraging

visiting real alo driakers to

take part is a modest wager. (which he usually wind)

When he's in predatory

modo ner Davić tekas ap e

strategio position at the end

ephareatly harmless conversation, the worther, the

piet of Goesty.

price of finh ar the latest

scuadal. As soon un they look

at his pile of coins he moves

io, offeriog a wager as fallows - "I'll give you Sp for every

50p you can stand apright on

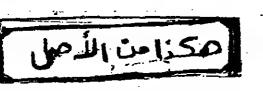
its side on this bit of the ber "Easy" they say thicking

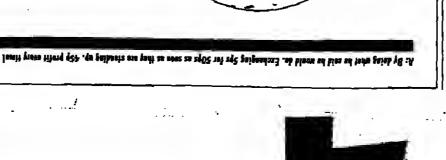
David most be a bit simple.

However David always walks away a winner.

Hew does be do it (without







nter

Wer bug

The second

A SUBJECT

Marian NATER

news and weather (6312)

10.20 Today at Wimbledon. Sue Barker introduces the best of today's play and

courts (Ceelax) (s) (825111)

mini-series based on the true story of C. C. Stephenson, the leader of the Ku Klub. Klan in Indiana (r) (Ceelax) (s) 14773931

British island (4383766)

The numbers next to each TV programs listing are Video PlusCode numbers, who fisting are Video PlusCode\*\* numbers, which allow you to programme your video recorder instantly with a VideoPlus+\*\* handset. Tap in the Video PlusCode for the programme you wish to record. Videoplus+ (\*\*). PlusCode (\*\*) and Video Plogrammer are trademarks of Gemistar Development Ltd.

his week has been hard his family complained he was enough on the nerves of the never home. Even his athlete's foot English male without bashwasn't sure it loved him. Simultaing their exposed ends with a neously on ITV, SAS - The mallet. Men are locking them-Soldier's Story told of a hushedselves in bathrooms and refusing up Falklands War operation in to come out. The words penalty which SAS men took a gung-ho and "Southgate" make them siedgehammer to Argentina, unwhimper and clamp their hands to dertaking a suicide mission to their ears. But on the other hand it cause explosions and spike the was undernably a preny bad night enemy's guns. Athlete's foot for male representation on telly however needy and appealing -stood no chance with these blokes last night; whoever does their PR is

> Video Diaries: Chester PD Blue was a strangely depressing film. Evidently Chester has a terrible drugs problem, and Detecrive Constable Tim Roberts is a member of a "proactive" team which lays traps for dealers, chases them in cars and bashes their doors down. This all needs to be done, of course; and to have real, wobbly footage of a sometimes glamourised world is cer-tainly valuable, "Get your arm off

6.00am The Learning Zone: Open Univer-

7.15 See Hear Breakfast News (3343683)

9.00 Yesterday at Wimbledon (65428)

8.35 The Record (5724062)

7.30 Smurfs' Adventures (r) (1661848) 7.55

10.00 Playdays (r) (2441157) 10.25 Randall

Secret Lifa of Toys (1) (6921916)

12.00 Wimbledon 96. Live action from day five

4.00 Cartoon (6736003) 4.05 To Me...to

of the championships (8918954)

3.55pm News (Ceelax) (9083698)

(Ceelax) (s) (1585732)

(Ceetar) (4954)

sity: Control in Reproduction (6134867) 6.25 Ottomen Supremacy (6113374) 6.50 Pienza: Renaissance City (3617428)

Really Wild Show (r) (Ceelax) (7072461) 8.20 Secret Life of Toys (r) (78288861

and Hopkirk (Decassed) (r) (5597041) 11.15 Camp Wilder (r) (4016664) 11.40

Consuming Passions (7639567) 11.45

You (Ceslax) (s) (3788206) 4.30 Clarissa Explains It All (r) (Ceelax) (s)

(428) 5.00 Newsround (Ceefax) (3757157) 5.10 Record Breakers (1)

lor next to nothing, while Bob Flowerdew

linds a new use for his tyre lowers -

growing strawberries (Ceelax) (s) (1356)

David Baddiel and Frank Skinner are

joined for a Euro 96 special by James Richardson from Channel 4's Football

tials, representing Italy, Andy Gray from Sky Sports appearing for Scotland, and Un Geller representing Germany (64515)

The sattrical team relax (10.00pm)

10.00 Friday Night Armistice. Satirical

11.15 Pilot Paradise - Are You Being

Served? The first episode of the popula

cornedy series leaturing the goings on in the ladies' and gentlemen's tashion

departments of Grace Brothers depart-ment store (114225) WALES: 11.15

Welsh Lobby (114225) 11.45 Are You

Being Served? (113596) 12.15am Weather (9731639) 12.20 FILM: Another

Gena Rowlands, Gene Hackman, Mia Farrow and Jan Holm, Manon, a middle-

aged woman, has taken a sabbatical to

write a novel But sitting in her rented apartment, she is at lirst imtaled and then

lascinated by the conversations she overhears between a psychiatrisl and his

previously well-ordered life. Directed by

Woody Allen (Ceetax) (468664) Ends at

11.45 FILM: Another Woman (1988) with

cornedy show (24409)

Woman (1995788)

10.30 Newsnight (Ceelax) (227175)

5.35 Wimbledon 96. Live action from day five

8.30 Gardeners' World. At Barnsdale, Geoff

9.00 Blackadder Goes Forth: Plan F — Goodbyees (r)

9.30 European Fantasy Football League.

of the championships (45031799)

me neck!" yelled a man whose fortified door (with huge iron bolts) was taken away as evidence. When the team bursts into a house, it first takes the precaution of smashing the waste pipe outside, so that flushed drugs can be retrieved. That's clever, isn't it? And also fun. Roberts took his camera into some pretty hairy places. I never thought to see a rectal search on television. for a start. In the recent series Airport, when the customs officers electully snapped those nasty white rubber gloves against their wrists (and a Colombian peasant looked glum), the door would gently shut and leave the next bit to

the imagination. oberts decided not to show his family in the finished film. "Maybe I'm paranoid." he said. but it seemed sensible enough to me. In fact, wasn't it reckless to record the CID Christmas party? But this absence

#### REVIEW



Lynne Truss

of a broader picture - even of his own domestic life - was the disturbing thing about his diary. Just like the SAS men following orders, the footsoldiers of the war against crime seem to focus too closely on the immediate; they have no interest in the bigger story. Track down small fry and arrest them! That's the job. A long-term operation at a nightdub resulted in the netting of a tiny tiddler.

and surely solved nothing at all. This selective blindness was disturbing and it was hardly helped by those intense, late-night, straight-to-camera confessions that are the staple of Video Diaries. In terms of self-absorption, this stuff ranks with crying while looking in a mirror. "I'm nired, I'm fed up, I feel completely worthless," say people on Video Diaries. And I always feel like snapping "Well, go to bed, then, and turn the camera off". Roberts

was studying for an extramural

degree - but it wasn't law or

sociology, or anything useful. It

was psychology. He was writing

which cost a fortune in man-hours

an essay on the unconscious. Oh dear, oh dear. Back at home, the unseen wife and children grew unsurprisingly impatient. Roberts felt sorry that he couldn't satisfy their demands, but on the other hand kept up the

extramural degree. If I'd been his

he made his last confession into the camera - "This is me being really shell-shocked" - I assumed he had got home to find the walls spray-painted with "I've gone. I've been gone for weeks". But in fact his big news was a promotion. which would put him into uniform. While filled with conflicting emotions about leaving his chums, he tried on the hat for us to see. A very confused person, he was. "What do you think?" he said.

rcuse the unusual down-heartedness. It has been a very long week. On Wed-nesday night I aged ien years. And it doesn't help when the telly inadvertently rubs it in. Back at Men Behaving Badly, Gary and Tony raiked about girlie words and men's words. Girlie words included "loo", "doobrie" and flipflop"; men's words were "carburettor" and "penalty shoot-

wife I'd have left him. In fact, when out". Penalty shoot-out? On such a day as this? Ouch.

Against all this, it was nice to see Denis Healey in The Travel Show (BBC2) promoting the attractions of the South Downs - a vision of green slopes and scudding shadows, topped off with a chat at Charleston and a pub lunch at Firle. "Edna and I, come rain or shine, come walking here every Sunday," said Healey, indicating the Seven Sisters rising grandly. Tha Travel Show is not noted for its depth of reporting, but it was just a relief to see England's green and pleasant land without think-

ing of doomed football anthems. After his walk, Healey visited a pub on the cliffs where the beer is brewed by a man called Stefano. Together they caroused in Italian. singing "Avanti popolo! Anari popolo!" And it was very nice to see somebody so happy.

Kicking & Screaming, page 18

\_\_\_\_\_ 6.00am Business Breakfast (27770) 7.00 BBC Breakfast News (Ceelas) (58041) 9.00 Breakfast News Extra (Ceelax)

getting it all wrong.

"I quite like getting alhlete's foot," confessed Tony to Dorothy

in Men Behaving Badty, with a

faraway smile. "It makes me feel

wanted. You see, this linle fungus

has chosen me — Tony — to live

on." While Dorothy was absorbing

this rather startling information

on BBCl at 9.30pm, a video diary

unfolded on BBC2, in which a

Chester drugs detective documented the excitement of

bashing people's doors down, and

9.20 Prue Leith's Tricks of the Trade: Tricks of the Bread Trade (i) (7293190) 9.30 The Natural World: Gentle Jaws of the Serengeti. Wildlite documentary looking at a clan of spotted hyena (r) (Ceelax)

(2428577) 10.20 FILM: A Yank In Ermine (1955) with Peter Thompson and Noelle Middleton American airman Joe Turner travels to Directed by Gordon Parry (83697206)

12.00 News (Ceefax) (7813190) 12.05pm Going for Gold (s) (8093732) 12.30 For the Love of It: A Swimmer's Story

12.35 Neighbours (Ceelax) (s) (4528886)

1.00 One O'Clock News (Ceelax) and 1.30 Regional News and weather (72362577) 1.40 Wimbledon 96, Action from day live of

the championships (29538206) 5,35 Neighbours. All bets are off at Chez Chez, Karl Jaces a new medical challenge and Jo brings the house down on Melbourne Cup day (r) (Ceetax) (s)

6.00 Six O'Clock News (Ceetax) and weather

6,30 Regional News magazines (913)

7.00 Top of the Pops. The latest hits, together with exclusive live performances and prechart sounds and new videos (Ceelax) (s)

7.30 Future Fantastic: I, Robot. Gillian Anderson assesses the prospect of intelligent robots (Ceelax)

8.00 Big Break, Jim Davidson hosts the snooker came show in which celebrity players pot on behalf of contestants, with cash and prizes at stake. Tonighl's pros are Steve Davis and Neil Foulds (Ceelax)

8.30 The Olympic Game. Steve Rider hosts the new sports quiz with learn captains Daley Thompson and Sieve Cram, and guesi Olympians horsewoman Ginny Elliot and gymnast Neil Thomas (2374) 9.00 Nine O'Clock News (Ceetar) regional

9.30 999. Michael Buerk presents another chance to see some of the most dramatic reconstructions from the series (Ceelax)

locuses on stotles in and around the

11.20 Cross of Fire. Concluding the two-part

12.55 FILM: Night of the Big Heat (1967) with Christopher Lee, Peter Cushing and Patrick Allen. An alien life form invades a

VideoPhus+ and the Video PlusCodes

#### CHOICE

Fulure Fantastic

BBC1, 7.30pm It is easy to dismiss robots that have minds of their own as the invention of science fiction writers but a century ago the same could be said of aeroplanes, computers and space rockets. At the current stage of development, robots are fine for assembling cars or sweeping floors but are still under human control. It is when they develop intelligence superior to us that we should start to worry. The programme offers no shortage of experts prepared to stick their necks out and say it will happen. A professor from Reading University reckons that robots will be in command during the lifetime of his children. The age of the offspring is not revealed. But Arthur C. Clarke, creator of the superintelligent computer in the film 2001, has had second thoughts. He wants to put the date forward by at least 100 years.

Is It Legal?

TTV, 8.30pm (not LWT) Simon Nye's sit-com has been one of the brighter things on the comedy front in recent years and a new series is planned for the autumn. Meanwhile here is a chance to catch up on the original run. Summer repeats are usually a target for wrath, but this one deserves to escape. As the title implies the show is set in a solicitors office but the law is only a pretext. This could be any office. Nye's characters may be types (lazy boss, bored secretary, accident-prone newconter) rather than individuals but they spark the enjoyment of recognition. The show may not have anything much to say and the humour is hardly profound. Never mind, it makes you feel good and many politicians would settle for that. Imeda Staunton's caustic senior partner and Patrick Barlow's bumbling office manager are particular delights.

Blackadder Goes Forth BBC2, 9.00pm (not Scotland)

The Blackadder series began uncertainly (as long ago as 1983) but became steadily funnier and more assured as its historical passiches came closer to the present century. By the time the writing team of Richard Curtis and Ben Elton tackled the First World War, the show had settled into something approaching brilliance. There is many a true word spoken in sit-cont and on the 30th anniversary of the Banle of the Somme Blackadder is as good a guide as any to the tragic lunacies of the Western Front. This episode was the very last, for reasons which become startlingly obvious. Rowan Atkinson Jas Blackadder). Tony Robinson (the eternally squirming Private Baldrick), Stephen Fry and Hugh Laurie represent different facets of class and command.

Channel 4, 9.30pm and 10.00pm

The six twentysomethings are reunited in the Big Apple as the American sit-com kicks off a new series. It does so emphatically with not one, but two, episodes on the same evening. You have to say reunited because Ross (David Schwirtuner) has been away in China. Back he comes with a new girlfriend, or rather an old flame he just happened to encounter in the Far East. Rachel Dennifer Aniston), for so long the target of Ross's affections, is not pleased. Hereby hangs a plot, or rather a plotlet because this is a show that tends to eschew big dramas. Similarly low-key fun derives from Phoebe (Lisa Kudrow) cutting the hair of Monica (Courtney Cox), and doing a Dudley Moore instead of a Derni. But Friends knows exactly what it is doing. The humour derives from character and the characters are deceptively well drawn.

Peter Waymark

#### 是得到"大小"的"大"。

6.00em GMTV (7483225)

9.25 Supermarket Sweep (s) (1651119) 9.55 Regional News (Teletext) (2428206) 10.00 The Time . . . the Place (s) (9377886) 10.35 This Merning (77698645)

12.20pm Regional News (Teletext) (7819374) 12.30 News and weather (Teletext) (4514683) 12.55 Entertainment Today (s) (4599374)
1.25 Liz Earle's Litestyte (s) (7081041)
2.00 Home and Away (Teletext) (s) (23412567) 2.25 Murder, She Wrote (s)

3.20 News headlines (Teletext) (4251409) 3.25 Regional News (Teletext) (4243480)

3.30 Rosie and Jim (s) (6526225) 3.40 The Treacle People (s) (3987664) 3.50 Bimble's Bucket (Teletad) (s) (1693848) 4.15 The Twisted Tales of Felix the Cat (s) (1094393) 4.40 Spatz (r) (Teletad) (4325312)

5.10 A Country Practice (s) (3616225) 5.40 News and weather (Teletext) (494119) 6.00 Home and Away [Talelext] (s) (526770) 6.25 HTV News (Teletext) (617596) 8.50 Let's Go (182645)

7.00 Lucky Numbers. Contestants are selected from the studio audience to compete for £20,000. Hosted by Shane Richie (Teletext) (s) (2515) 7.30 Coronation Street. Glum Don lells Jack

of his plight (Teletext) (683) 8.00 The Bill. Meadows and Skase pursue an ex-con (Telelext) (8935)

8.30 CHOICE Is It Legel? Comedy series sel a shambolic solicitors office. Starring Imeida Staunton and Patrick Barlow (r) (Teletext) (s) (3570)



David Gall as Dean Collins (9.00pm)

9.00 Savannah. Steamy drama series set in America's Deep South, Lane and Dean (David Gail) grow closer when she discovers that his wife tell him many years ago. (Teletext) (s) (9139) 10.00 News and weather (Teletext) (11935)

10.30 HTV News (Telelaxt) (250867) 10.40 FILM: Frantic [1988]. Thriller starting Harrison Ford, Betty Buckley and

Emmanuelle Seigner, Roman Polanski's Hitchcock spoof about an innocent abroad transically searching for his wife who is kidnapped after collecting the wrong baggage at the airport (16035935) 12,40 Hotel Babylon (s) (2128849)

1.35 The Good Sex Guide ... Late (s)

2.35 FILM: Cold Blood (1975) with Rutger Hauer and Horst Frank. A leacher is forced at gunpoint to assist a gang of men find some stolen money. Directed by Ralf Gregan (5516320)

4.05 Not Fede Away (r) (s) (9899964) 5.00 Best of British Motor Sport (r) (45184) 5,30 Morning News (30165)

SATEUR AND SATE

:77-YELES. As HTV WEST except; 5.10pm Let's Go (6094041) 6.25-7.00 Wales Tonight (125954) 10.40-11.10 Wales This Week (405026)

WESTCOUNTRY As HTV West except 12.25-12.30 My Story (7827393) 12.55 Coronation Street (4599374) 1,25-1,55 Cross Wits (59441664)

1.55 Home and Away (11021549) 2.25 High Road (20262044) 2.55-3.20 Gardeners' Diary (9096799) 5.10 Home and Away (3616225) 6,00-7.00 Westcountry Live (56596) 10,30 Westcountry News (241119) 10.45 Film: Mickl and Maude (27747480)

CENTRAL

As HTV West except 12.55 Home and Away (4599374) 1.25 Cross Wits (59441664) 1.55 A Country Practice (35433848) 2.20-3.20 Blue Heelers. Australian

police drama senes (8940003) 5.10 Shortland Street (3616225) 6.25-7.00 Central News and . Weather

10.40 Film: Joe Kidd (78458480) 12,20em Profile (6473349) 12.40 Hotel Babylon (2128349) 1,20 The Good Sex Guide... Late (1469542) 2,20 Cyber Cate (8398639)

2.50 Dear Nick (8011417) 3.45 Jobfinder (337078) 5.20 Asian Eye (8033707)

#### MEBIDIAN As HTV West except: 12.55pm Coronation Street (4599374)

1.25 Home and Away (59441664) 1.55-2,20 Shortland Street (35433848) 2.20 Murder, She Wrote (8997119) 3.15-3,20 Three Minutes - Making It

5.10 Home and Away (3616225) 5.37 Three Minutes - Your Story (237374) 6.00-7.00 Meridian Tonight (56596) 10.30 Meridian News and Weather (241119) 10.45 The New Statesman (111138) 11.15 the LADS (101751)

11.45 Hunter (374596) 12.40am Music Box Profile (1271900) 5.00 Freescreen (45184)

Starts: 6.35 The Wonderful Wizard of Oz (3681003) 7.00 The Big Breakfast (41751) 9.00 Film: Theodore Goes Wild (7067026) 10.40 Unsigned (6872193) 11.00 Equinox (40022) 12.00 Sesame Street (58954) 1.00pm Siot Meithhrin (7077848) 1.35 Film: The Glerin Miller Story (28448312) 3.45 Backdate (312770) 4.15 Absolutely Animals (850515) 4.45 5 Pump (859886) 5.15 The Fifteen to One Grand Final (7389935) 6.00 Newyddion (980954) 6.15 Heno (834190) 7.00 Pobol Y Cwm (621119) 7.25 Ir Byw (403664) 8.00 Chub Garddio (6577) 8.30 Newyddion (8312) 9.00 Home to Roost (9022) 9.30 Life Afte Birth (59683) 10.00 Brookside (19577) 10.30 Jack and Jeremy's Real Lives (320515) 11.05 Beadass TV (616409) 11.35 T.F.I. Friday (833954) 12.40am Film: The Sorcerers (729287) 2.15 Best Specials

STATE OF 6.35am The Wonderful Wizard of Oz (r)

7.00 The Big Breakfast (41751) 9.00 FILM: Theodora Goes Wild (1936, bW) with Irene Dunne, Melvyn Douglas and Thomas Mitchell, Comedy about a New England spinster who lets her hair down when she goes to New York after writing a racy bestseller, Directed by Richard Boleslawski (70677026)

10.40 Unsigned (5872193) 11.00 in the Path of a Killer Volcano | 1) (Teletext) (s) (40022) 12.00 Garden Perty (r) (Teletext) (s) (18848) 12.30pm Sesame Street (r) (s) (43461) 1.30 Alfred J. Kwak (r) (6009570) 1.55 Starlore

2.05 FILM: The Divided Heart (1954) with Yvonne Mitchell and Michel Rey Factbased Ealing drama directed by Charles Crichton (981374)

3,45 Backdate (Teletext) (s) (312770) 4.15 The Fifteen to One Grand Final 1996

(Teletext) (s) (9611454) 5.00 Claims Men. A documentary following the work of loss adjusters (r) 19428)

6.00 T.F.I. Friday. Chris Evans with more music and interviews The guests include Ray Wilkins and, providing the music, Lightning Seeds, Supergrass and Dodgy (s) (54138)

7.00 Channel 4 News (Teletext) (250409) 7.55 Book Choice (Taletext) (s) (338157) 8.00 Garden Party. How to use an exposed setting to create a traditional but spectacular garden (Teletext) (s) (6577)

8.30 Brookside. (Telelext) (s) (8312) 9.00 Cybill. Zoey is distraught when she learns that Cybill and Ira will be attending school career day (Teletext) (s) (9022)



The friends get together (9.30pm)

9.30 CHOCKS Friends: The One With Ross's New Girlfriend (Teletext) (s) (59683)

10.00 PHORE Friends: The Dne With the Breast Milk (Teletext) (s) (19577)

10.30 T.F.I. Friday (r) (s) (4725041) 11.35 Bandasss TV. Ice-T and Andrea Oliver

take a lighthearted look at black popular culture in Britain and elsewhere (s) (212867)12.05am Jack and Jeremy's Real Lives:

Consumer Watchdogs. Jack Dee and Jeremy Hardy are ready to investigate such scandals as bogus newsagents and dodgy pensions. (Teletext) (s) (2997900) 12.40 FILM: The Sorcerers (1967) starring Boris Karloff, Low-budget shocker about a lormer stage hypnotist experimenting in mind control. Directed by Michael

Reeves (Teletext) (729287) 2.15 Best Specials featuring music from the Scottish indie band Teenage Fanclub and the Oxford band Thurman (r) (s) (9178639) Ends at 3.10

For more comprehensive listings of satellite and cable listings of satellite listings channels, see the Vision supplement, published Saturday SKY ONE\_

7.00am Undun 156747] 9.00 Press You Luck. (4271747) 9.20 Love Connection (1309732) 9.45 Oprah Wintey (6032916) 10.46 Jeopardy! (1952119) 11.10 Salv Jessy Raphael (4553041) 12.00 Sighengs (61954) 12.30-pm Murotry Brown (9225) 1.00 Hotel (67490) 2.00 Geraldo (65987) 2.00 Court TV 18954] 3.30 Oprah Wintey V55514281 4.15 Undun (6936138) 5.00 Ouantum Leep (5206) 6.00 Space Precinci (74916) 7.00 L4PO (7585) 7.30 M\*A\*S\*H (5461) 9.00 3rd Rock Irom the Sun (9683) 8.30 Jimmy's (8190) 9.00 Walley, Teash Ranger (44799) 10.00 Ouantum Leep (47985) 11.00 Ouantum Leep (47985) 11.00 Highlander (81939) 12.00 Ranger (44799) 10.00 Quantum Leap (4788) 11.00 Highlander (81393) 12.00 Late Show (2180097) 12.45am Miracles dge (79252) 2.00 Hil Mrs. (9829418)

SKY NEWS

News on the now 9.30em Century [60515] 10.30 ABC Notitine (±5915) 1.30pm CBS News (19931) 2.30 CBS News (78995) 3.30 The Lords (6683) 6.30 Tonight (17664) 7.30 Sportstne (±2918) 6.30 Entertainment (5732) 11.30 CBS News (£2369) 12.30em ABC News (15542) 1.30 Tonight (11097) 2.30 Worldwide Report (38962) 3.30 The Lords (40707) 4.30 CBS News (27145) 5.30 ABC News (72165) News on the hour

SKY MOVIES (1949) (70220138) 8.00 King Solomon's Mines (1950) (56119) 10.00 Oh, Heavenfy Dog! (1960) (3021) 12.00 The Aviator (1985) (1977) 2 205 (62770) 2,00pm Night Train to Kathman-du (1988) (38138) 4,00 Run Wild, Run Free (1989) (4138) 6,00 The Lemon Fishers (1990) (18374) 8.00 Wagons 251 (1994) (2011) 10.00 Playmaker (1894) (2011) 10.00 Playmaker (1894) (224577) 11.35 Kickboxer III: The Ari of War (1992) (1991-8) 1.10em Bound and Gagged: A Love Story (1993) 770-1913) 2.40 Out of the Body (1998) (859-470) 4.10 Night Trein to Kathmandu (1998)

SKY MOVIES GOLD 12.00 Forever Pemale (1953) (83312) 2.00pm Ninotchka (1939) (55080) 4.00 THE MOVIE CHANNEL

6.00am Alexander's Ragtime Band (1938) (50770) 8.00 Dr. Jekyl and Mr. Hyde [1985) (94041) 9.00 The Hunch-back of Notre Dame (1985) (89022) 10.00 A Kiss Before Dying (1956) (91683) 12.00 Black Widow [1954) (60312) 2.00pm The Errand Boy (1961) (29480) 4.00 Showsways on the Ark (5480) 6.00 Shores of Adultury [1995] (71003) 7.30 UK Top Ten (9799) 8.00 Second Bast UK Top Ten (9799) 8.00 Second Bast (1994) (11461) 10.00 Mary Shelley's Frankenstein (1994) (23079751) 12.05em Phantoms (1990) (2170239) 1.25 The Doomsday Gun (1994) (625078) 3.25 Adventures of a Plamber's Made (1978) (558097) 4.55-6.00 Dr Jekyll and Mr Hyde (1986) 1587691

THE DISNEY CHANNEL Sky Movies Gold takes over from 10pm

5ky Movies Gold Sames Serial Sames 16 Asian to 4am. 6.00am Cluack Artack (20420664) 8.30 Duckfales (43300393) 7.00 Cluack Artack (62815515) 7.30 Rescue Rangers (62894022) 8.00 Darkwing Duck (93152393) 8.30 Wonderland (93151664) 9.00 Lamb Chop (93142216) 9.30 Fraggle Rod (42836022) 10.00 Muppet Babies (43391645) 10.30 Prob Comer (93171428) 11.00 Umbrefa Tree (23723916) 11.30 Dumbo (23124645) 12.00 Disney (42825645) 1.00pm FILM Two Tickels 10 Roadway (43312136) 3.00 Euchrales (25605683) 9.30 Cuack Attack (65720683) 4.30 Rescue Rangers (65709190) 4.30 4.00 Rescue Rangers (65709190) 4.30 Darhwing Duck (65705374) 5.00 Cybersiar (77937409) 6.30 FiLM: Back to Hannibar 

EUROSPORT 7.30am Saling (2564) 8.00 Clympic Magazine (21461) 8.30 Thathon (2516) 9.30 Mounlamble (85747) 10.30 Molectroing (40296) 11.00 Bearing (31312) 12.00 Live Formula 1 (71954) 1.00pm Live Molectroing (57374) 2.00 Football (28119) 3.30 Truck Racing (8225) 4.00 Molectropens (41136) 5.00 Tractor Pulling (4499) 5.00 Molectroping (77136) 7.00 Formula 1 (79409) 8.00 Truck Racing (86157) 9.00 Formula 1 (68393) 10.00 Strength (61480)

11.00 Motorcycling (29577) 12.00-12.30am Olympic Magazine (111078) SKY SPORTS

7.00am Formula Three Racing (18461)
7.30 Boots: 'N As (17596) 8.30 Racing (135664) 9.00 Aerobics (26916) 9.30 Pool World Eight Ball Chemporaships (90409) 11.30 Toput Lines (58022) 12.30pm Aerobics (67751) 1.00 Assan Football (60206) 2.00 European Tour Friench Open — Live (314190) 5.00 Wrestling (5022) 8.00 Sports Centre (476461) 8.05 World Sport (98602) 7.00 Super League Otheram v Paris — Live (607138) 9.30 Sold Sching (87515) 10.00 Sports Centre (379623) 10.15 Pool World Eight Ball Chemponships (702119) 12.15am Super League (381423) 2.154.45 Sold Sching (964233) SKY SPORTS 2

7.00pm The Winning Post: Newcastle and Goodwood (7464664) 9.00 Goti USA. Greater Hardord Open (8411664) 11.00 PGA European Goti French Open 12.30-1.00em Frush Line THE CHRISTIAN CHANNEL

4.00em Thought for the Day 4.05 Worship 4.15 Nots TV 4.30 Cerman Times Two 5.00 Voice of Victory 5.30 Christian Music 5.45 This is Your Day 6.15 TBA 6.45-7.00 Morning Europe SKY SOAP 7.00pm Guding Light (\$927967) 7.55 As the World Turns (\$825645) 8.50 Peylon Place (2929967) 9.20 Days of Our Lives (\$658490) 10.10-11.00 Another World

SKY TRAVEL 11.00mm Globelforier (4237480) 11.30 American Vacalion (1209683) 12.30pm Piette Francy (3277306) 1.00 Getaway (7483799) 1.30 Great Escapes (327677) 2.00 Floride (4447751) 2.30 Crusing (2925428) 3.00 Globalfotter (4468885) 3.30

THE HISTORY CHANNEL 4.00pm Weapons at Wer (4228732) 5.00 Mystenes of the Bible (4457136) 5.00-7.00 Biography (3265225) THE SCI-FI CHANNEL

1.00em The Ser Million Dollar Man

Around the World (9690190) 3.55-4.00 Holiday Shop (31302138)



Ryan O'Neal is questioned by Bruce Dem (Sky Movies Gold, 8pm)

(249:252) 2.00 FiLM: Daughters of Salan (54645639) 3.25-4.00 The World of Ham-mer (7284417)

9.00mm Paining (6552374) 9.30 Gorden-ers: Diary (1666206) 10.00 Dogs with Durbar (2995480) 10.30 Tres Old House Durbar (299480) 10.30 Tris Cid House (6831865) 11.00 House Style (8303732) 11.30 Room Serves (830446) 12.00 Avia Chid (6672138) 12.30 Frugal Gournet (160022) 1.00pm Yan Can Cook (5917003) 1.30 Furniture (169393) 2.00 Our House (7637190) 2.30 Secreti Gerdens (6535770) 3.00 it's a Vet's Life (768625) 3.30-4.00 Tris Cid House (6547515)

UK GOLD

7.00mm Rentaghost (5510190) 7.30 Neighbours (5939225) 8.00 Sons and Daughters (6671409) 8.30 EastEnders (665480) 8.00 The £81 (5654730) 9.30 The Sullyans The St (5654732) 9.30 The Sulmans (189664) 11.00 Peidark (5635409) 11.05 Sulmans (7518022) 12.05 pan Sons and Daughters (44897732) 12.00 Neighbours (1802480) 1.00 EastEnders (6819683) 13.5 Ni-De-H (1907483) 2.50 Teny and June (1822888) 3.30 The Bit (1908) 13.5 Ni-De-H (1908) 13.5 Ni-De (6516645) 4.00 Casually (8329770) 5.00

Every Second Counts (5087916) 5.45 Whatever Happened to the Likely Lade? (2500119) 8.25 Eactifsders (1165799) 7.00 The Best at Top at the Pers (9450916) 8.00 Bullseye (7659012) 8.30 To the Manor Born (7645115) 9.00 Casually (9489428) 10.00 The Bel (4001935) 10.35 Alexes Sayle's Stull (7701577) 11.10 Minder (5727062) 12.10am FILM Gel Carter (8207146) 2.10-

6.00am Swen's Crossing (74138) 5.30 The 8.00 Byker Grove (CMS) 8.30 Degress Jurior High (82732) 9.00 broggood (85312) 9.30 Boby's World (90003) 10.00 Batletech (76022) 10.30 Caditions and Droseurs (82576) 11,00 Sturn Dawge (76848) 11.30 Baby Folkes (77577) 12.00 Try TrOC (7348) 12.30pm Tryy and Crew (314175) 3.00 broggood (5428) 3.30 Pink Parties (7515) 4.00 California Deams (5000) 4.01 California Dea (5022) 4.30-5.00 Buker Grove (2206) 4,60 Dr Katz (10610) NICKELODEON

6.00am Dungeons and Dragons (21022) 6.30 Galaxy High (84916) 7.00 Mr Men

Rugrats (35)38) 8.00 Doug (34935) 8.30 Manaters (32208) 9.00 Biker Mice (57886) 9.30 Pet Shop (61577) 10.00 Bananas In Pyjamas, 1556598) 10.10 Battar (1827954) Pylames (5565598) 10.10 Babar (1827954) 10.35 Jimbo and the Jesset (2241374) 10.40 Slotark (2271S15) 10.46 Bananas in 10.40 Styletk (271S15) 10.46 Banarias in Pyjamas (2270S86) 11.00 Children's BBC (44985) 12.00 Magic Bus (803093) 12.25pm Mr Men (7051451) 12.30 Grimmy (8393) 1.00 Deriver (43699119) 1.25 Mr Men (29901732) 1.30 Rude Dog (64654) 2.00 Per Shop (9567) 2.30 Children's BBC (154561) 3.30 Biber Mitce (1799) 4.00 Fest and Chips (1692206) 4.15 Monsters (1615157) 4.30 Rugerts (1954916) 4.45 Doug (1962799) 6.00 Sister Sister (4157) 5.30 Clarisas (3770) 6.00 Alex Mack (3183) 6.30-7.00 Afraid of the Dark ? 4.00pm Time Travellers (6526022) 4.30 Human/Nature (6522206) 5.00 The Secrets

(6543799) 6.30 Beyond 2000 (4722190) 7.30 Mysteries, Magic and Miracles (6523935) 8.00 Jurassica 2 (9457205) 9.00 Justice Files (9470770) 10.00 Best of British (9480157) 11.00-12.00 UFO and Close BRAVO 12.00 Robin Hood (996964) 12.30pcs William Tell [1694848) 1.00 Thirty-something [1682003] 2.00 Man Irom Interpol (7631916) 2.30 Scotland Yard (6539698)

of Treasure Islands (7651770) 5.30 Pirates (6546886) 6.00 Science Detectives

3.00 The Sant (8302003) 4.00 FILM: Me and Mrs Bridge (6569889 6.30 Danger Man (8521577) 7.00 Gossip Show (9478312) 8.00 Time Turnel (9454732) 9.00 FILM: Too Lase the Hero (76215645) 11.25-12.00 120 Voli Miracles (2597916) PARAMOUNT 7.00pm Different Strokes (4393) 7.30 Emertainment (7119) 8.00 Due South (51003) 9.00 Laverene and Shrifey (43596) 2.00 Ententarment Tonight (17523) 2.30 Frontine (31418) 3.00 Bob (93358) 3.30-

**UK LIVING** 

6.00em kilroy (3593887) 7.00 Esther (2719798) 7.30 The Young and the Restless (9987190) 6.20 Gledrage and Glamour

| 1570225| 3.30 Gardeners' World | 17063490| 9.00 Masterchef 1993 (1678503) | 9.35 Kate and Alie (7541393| 10.00 Entertainment Now! (2070751) 10.05 Jeny Entertamment Nowl (2070751) 10,05 Jerry Springer (2975616) 11,00 Young and Restless (2209365) 11,55 Food and Dnik (838664) 12,30 pm Gabrielle (4712503) 1,25 Catchword (4824916) 2,00 Agony Hour (102074) 3,00 Live at Three (8893863) 4,00 Intaluedon UK (7086119) 4,00 Crossivis (8030225) 5,05 Lingo (53518645) 5,30 Lucky Ladders (7098686) 6,00 Beyrtiched (7098686) 8,30 Ready, Steady, Cook (7087848) 7,00 Date Smith's Summer Collection (2923225) 7,35 The Joker's Wild (5316041) 8,00 Street Legal (1825916) 9,00 FILM Etyra, Mistrees of the Dark (67526041) 10,50 Entertagrament Nowl (9631918) 11,00-12,00 The Sex Files FAMILY CHANNEL

5.00pm The Road to Avonies (9480) 6.00 Betman (337848) 6.25 Fermiy Days Out (305409) 6.30 Cetchphrase (7751) 7.00 Invisi Pursui (7405) 7.30 The Byrds of Paradice (333887) 8.25 Family Days Out (35480) 8.30 Only When (Laugh (5664) 9.00 The Father Dowling Mystenes (17683) 10.00 Treasure Hunt (10770) 11.00 Neon

Together Now 1491-45 3.30 GP (52726) 4.00-5.00 7.30mm Stylissmo! — New Series (39062) 8.00 Mix Featuring Communic (366664) 11.00 Dance Floor Chart (14770) 12.00

Greatest His | 15312 | 1.00pm Music Nor-Stop (66645) 3.00 Select (73751) 4.00 Hanging Out (49954) 8.30 Dtal MTV (5916) 1239ig Out (4954) 8.30 Dia M V (5815) 6.00 Soap Dish (5157) 6.30 News [6409] 7.00 Oance Floor Chart (20157) 8.00 Celebrry Mb. (45138) 9.30 Amour (29157) 10.30 Singled Out (8583) 11.00 Party Zone (58374) 1.00 Videos (58264) 7)

7.00mm Breakfust (7475770) 8.00 Cale VH-1 (2255816) 12.00 Heer and Soul (3298799) 1.00pm '80s Viryl Years (3274119) 2.00 Ten of the Best (8505567) 3.00 Into the Music (5856393) 6.00 Happy Hour (3287683) 7.00 VH-1 for You (833615) 8.00 Sounds of the Series [4438645] 8.30 Weekend Review (4448480) 9.00 Ten of the Best (8430799) 10.00 '80s

Vinyl Years (8433886) 11.00 Around and Around (7462206) 12.00 Nightfly Rocks (3358523) 2.00am Dawn Patrol (7934417) CMT EUROPE

Country music from 8pm to 7pm on satellite, 24 hours on cable, including

7-00um Jasgian (29115428) 7-30 Asian Moming (44542008) 8.30 Zee Presents (41301374) 8.00 Shree Krishna (41325954) 9.30 Nomasle India (29342003) 10.00 Banegi April Beal (85351225) 10.30 Musetatian (41321138) 11.00 Zahle Ka Saler (97916845) 11.30 Bharett Ek Phol (64557225) 1.00pm Tamil FLM Retitaval kuntul (74469428) 4.00 Oarra (32508022) 4.90 Wites Incolon (21601790) 8.70 Miles 4.30 Wites Incolon (21601790) 8.70 Miles 4.30 Wites Incolon (21601790) 8.70 Miles (41601790) 8.70 Miles 4.30 Video Junction (21601799) 5.30 it's My Show (32929686) 6.00 Zabaan Sambhal Ke (32926799) 6.30 Zee and You (32900751) 7.00 89CD (77256577) 7.30 Film Deemane (32905935) 8,00 News (77265225) 8,30 Antakshari (77244732) 9.00-12.00 Hindi FILM: Khel (35348689

CARTOON NETWORK/TNT Continuous cartoons from 5em to 7om.

then TNT films as below. 7.00pm WCW Nitro on TNT (56097374) 8.00 The Liquidator (1966) (56017138) 10.00 How the West Was Won (1982) (88052225) 12.350m The Mask of

CNN/QVC

CHIN provides 24-hour news and QVC is BBC WORLD

News on the hour. 8.05em Global Report (7222225) 9.30 More Rhodes Around Britain (6974515) 10.30 One Foot in the Past (660064)

1.00pm News (71005732) 1.05 Everyme Newshout Asia and Pacific (2971041) 3.30 Newshout Asia and Pacific (2971041) 3.30 Tomonow's World (5471138) 4.05 Global Report (6962138) 5.30 Travel (5470409) Neport (Idea:136) 3.30 Filmer (3470409) 8.05 Global Report (7430577) 9.30 Film '96 (8965867) 12.70am Newsraght (5763184) 1.20 Entain in View (3782900) 2.10 Newsraght (3574568) 3.20 Window on Europe (4149913) 4.05 Correspondent (9830707) ALA Rusi

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well-earned rest. Venables said his

goodbyes in the morning. "It was a

very strange feeling, not sad, not good, just different. We've been together all this time, bein son close.

then everyone goes their separate ways. The spirit has got stronger

and stronger, just like the crowd's.

and, if that continues, we can be

very optimistic about the future.

I've loved every minute of the job.

It's been terrific, but I don't feel that

We've left a basis of confidence

FOLLOWING the first rule of show business, like the shrewd old star he is. Terry Venables left the crowd calling for more when the curtain fell on his 22-year run as England football coach. Venables's contract runs out on Sunday, the day on which England should have won the European championship. But defeat by Germany, those traditional wreckers of dreams, brought the bout of reflection, assessment and, yes, a very unEnglish touch of self-congratulation forward a few days. There was even a trademark wiggle of the eyebrows, just for old time's sake.

I shan't be far away," he said. "Only in Kensington." But proba-bly not for long. Though Venables intimated that life after Euro 96

respected coaches. The shame of il all is that the callers will probably speak in foreign accents, not in the measured English of an official of the Football Association. Venables said it would be "extremely doubtful" if he would work for the FA again, which seemed to rule him out of the vacancy for technical

Venables's timing is impeccable.

Not only has he taught an England team to think on its feet, an achievement beyond most of his predecessors, he has managed to depart the "impossible job", as Graham Taylor described it, smelling of roses. Not even Sir Alf Ramsey managed that. Venables has moulded a team of young talent and experienced professionals, ca-

nesday night, the lelephone will not go quiet on one of Europe's most heart and sinew but on their own terms, in the mind. It will be a long time before the Dutch, traditional inhabitants of a different footballing planet, lose the bruises from their fall to earth.

The players have become men for all seasons," Venables said. "If

Southgate the brave End of the affair Penalty clause reviewed

there is a battle, they can handle it. but they have proved they can be intelligent, move opponents out of position and make chances at the highest level. The victory over Holland was particularly satisfy-

things has been the openness of minds, which is terrific for players used to doing things their own way. Going to a tournament and carrying through a plan, that gave me a tremendous feeling." Wit, intelli-gence, open-mindedness. These are new words in the English footballing vocabulary. Yet to see an England side sing a rhapsody in indigo blue, provide a two-hour exhibition of neat inter-passing.

like conkers in autumn. The buck must now be passed to Glenn Hoddle and the managers in the FA Carling Premiership. Will they — and supporters paying £30 for a seat - tolerate the sort of

patience and change of pace, albeit

unfulfilled on the night, was re-ward enough after the nation's

clubs fell from Europe last season

into German territory on the right all the way back to Adams, 30 yards from the England goal, and then into a forward dart which led to a header narrowly wide by Shearer? Or have the confidence to sanction the sort of fluidity that allows a player to drop out of the mainstream in order to find space, as Cantona does so adeptly for Manchester United and Gascoigne is learning to do for England? There has been alot said about

dilemma of the Premier League and international football. If we can solve it, it will be a great step forward. We have to get continuity." Young lions such as McManaman. Anderton. Barmby and the Neville brothers now have a responsibility to play chess as well as draughts back at

whether our players are good

enough." Venables said. "It's the

bad about leaving it."
What Venables's future holds outside football is more questionable. The courtroom will replace the bootroom as his natural habitat for the next year as he tries to restore a reputation which, in footballing terms, will be irrevocably linked to 12 days of bliss in the

patient move which once brought Sheringham from a position deep ing. It was a battle of wits and the style in which we won it was great. had not existed until the last sorrow pable of matching the best the Continent can offer not just with Wimbledon champion gains revenge on Centre Court for defeat by Philippoussis

# Sampras calls shots in duel of the big guns

MARK PHILIPPOUSSIS has an intimidating physique, a cross between an Olympic sprinter and a shot putter: 6ft 4in and 142st of power. He fires bullets across the tennis net. Yesterday he was abruptly stopped in his tracks on Centre Court by Pete

The Wimbledon singles champion gained emphatic revenge for the straight-sets defeat that Philippoussis, the 19-year-old Greek-Australian, bad inflicted upon him in this year's Australian Open. Philippoussis was bursting gaskets and getting nowhere. Sampras won their third round encounter 7-6, 6-4, 6-4. with never a flicker of doubt, and left the youngster groping for words afterwards as well as shots on court.

Goran Ivanisevic, the fourth seed, was also upholding the frayed reputation of the seeding committee, thumping his left-handed way past Pierre

Bouteyre, of France, and then treating the interview room to his usual range of laconic humour: this time about the Catholic priest, Father Joe, who is giving him psychologi-cal advice every Sunday back home in Croatia "and



helping me to keep calm". Philippoussis, who tends to change coach speculatively in pursuit of his ambition to break into the world's top 20, needs advice not on serving but return of service.

In a match that threatened to reduce the spectator's pulse to a standstill, the best he achieved against Sampras's own relentless delivery on any game was 30-15. The score progressed with as much variation as one of those fairground machines on which you hammer a plate to raise a ball vertically in an attempt to ring a bell. The only music

was coming from Sampras. The half-dozen break points were all his. Philippoussis has the armoury to become formidable but needs to broaden his touch. Searching in the aftermath of defeat for reassurance, all he could find was the satisfaction he had felt when set at 6-5 before surrendering the tie-break. When I'm nervous, my feet

don't work," he admitted, and there were times yesteday when his feet must have felt a long way away. He conceded that Sampras had seemed more determined than in their encounter at Flinders Park, and said it was strange that he had been more nervous at Wimbledon than in front of his own Melbourne crowd. 'His second shot was often great, and I missed a lot," Philippoussis said.

Sampras, for the first time in weeks, looked fresh and bright-eyed, a different man from the one who laboured in the heat of Paris at last month's French Open. A quick victory, instead of lengthy labour, was just what he needed in his pursuit of a fourth consecutive title. He smiled at talk of their mutual Greek heritage: "I guess we look pretty similar, with thick eyebrows," Sampras said.

On the grass on which he is the supreme player, Sampras was in his element. Mark was phenomenal in Australia, but this was very different," he reflected. Today, I played the big points a little bit better, returned a little bit better. There wasn't that much difference in strategy. Physically, I



Sampras is a study in concentration as he plays a backhand return on his way to a victory over Philippoussis at Wimbledon yesterday

one - is Martina Hingis, the

15-year-old Swiss prodigy.

who yesterday disposed of

Rachel Viollet for the loss of

only two games. Viollet had

just become the British No I

by virtue of her first-round

victory over her compatriot Megan Miller, the pair resi-dent in Florida, Hingis, the

former Wimbledon junior champion, was hammered by

Graf in the opening round last

year on her first senior ap-

bination of mind and game is

No 820

**ACROSS** 

1 Dumb (4)

Apt to quibble (8) 8 (Greek) bringer of reuribution (7)

 Knowledgeable collector Spoiled, eaten away (6)

to Summer, snake (5)

Reeds, anciently for MSS 17 Badminton "ball" (1t)

20 Meeting of directors [5] 21 Alight: make (one) depressed (3,4)

Reverie (8) 23 Poke, jog (4) DOWN

1 Care of hands (8) Shakespeare's Athenian misanthrope (5) 4 Give aid (6)

5 Holiday salesman (6,5) 6 Neat; an officer (7) 7 Channel Island, has heredi-

tary ruler (4) 9 Overwhelmed (by paperwork, demands) (6.5) 12 Disgusted (8)

14 Florence region (7) 16 Scar; pollen receptacle (6) 18 Scent (5)

19 Between the sheets (4)

The solution to No 819 will be published Wednesday, July 3

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feel fine, though I was glad of

the short points." The champion remains unworried about his public image, the accusation by some that his efficiency is boring. "You're not going to see any cartwheels out there, any jokes." he said. "I'm just going to go out and play."

Asked about suggestions that the All England Club might at some stage change from a grass surface, Sampras said that it would be "the bipgest mistake for the game and the club that they could

possibly make." Steffi Graf, the women's top seed and champion, stuttered for a while against Nathali Baudone, of Italy, before winning 7-5, 6-3. There were times during the second set when she appeared to be limping, though she was reluctant to discuss this. "I've been having

enough injuries and I've talked about them more than enough," she said dismissively. "I live with them."

She considered that early on she had been playing too deep. that this had suited Baudone and that she should have tested ber with more drop

Alas, poor Greg Shrinking Viollet Rafter returns.

shots. She reflected that the visibility towards the end of a grey afternoon was such that if it had been cricket, they would have called tea time, it was really dark out there and I was just hoping that I would get the match through". Graf's likely opponent in the

pearance but will carry some optimism in the light of her victory over Graf in the Italian Open this year. Strange scheduling lound Mary Pierce, the No 13 seed. on a non-show court against Clair Taylor, of Britain. Pierce won in straight sets but the four games she dropped in the first set suggest that the com-

last 16 - her next match but not yet fully in tune. Henman confirms growing potential something they should look at. Some have not played

BY DAVID MILLER

TIM HENMAN yesterday put behind him the outstanding match of the Wimbledon championships so far - Tuesday's first-round defeat of Yevgeny Kafelnikov, the fifth seed - and demonstrated be can serve better still. The impression grows, excitingly, that Britain has a player on the verge of a major

Losing the second set tiebreak in his second-round match against Danny Sapsford, which had stood at 6-I and 5-5 when it was halted on the previous evening, Henman obliterated his 27year-old fellow Briton for the loss of only one further game, winning 6-1, 6-7, 6-0, 6-1. Sapsford found his rival's serving, on No I Court, was

breakthrough.

Today Henman meets another compatriot, the 19year-old Luke Milligan from Barnet, for the right to challenge either Magnus

Gustafsson, of Sweden, or Wayne Ferreira, of South Africa, the eleventh seed, for a between Monday and Thursplace in the last eight. day, while I seem to be Henman contemplates the spending all my time on prospect calmly though he court." and David Felgate, his coach, In theory, he should have are disappointed that the tournament schedule has forced

him to play on four consecutive days; possibly five, if he has to play doubles tomorrow. "I'm not unhappy." Henman said in his understated way, "but maybe it's

no difficulty against Milligan. He has never previously met either Ferreira, the man who has single-handedly restored South African prestige, or

They could have given him Wednesday off (instead of a



Henman stretches to return a forehand against Sapsford

scheduled him Thursday and Saturday," Felgate said, "but it's not going to make any difference to him." Thrilled by his pupil's performance

against Kafelnikov, his first victory over an opponent ranked in the world's top ten. Felgate was as delighted yesterday by the service power.

"It's the belief that he can hit it that hard," Felgate said. We had a training session in February, in which he hit as hard as he could on every serve. It's not a matter of strength, bul applying the strength. If you don't do that at this level, you don't win." Henman said he was

pleased the way his service was shaping, but stressed he is not yet approaching the power of Ivanisevic, Sampras and the rest of the big-hitters. He was cautious about today's match. "We know each other's game, "he said, "and to come through two five-setters. Luke's obviously playing very ARD DIDN'T GO OYERDRAWN



"Money's tight. So I rang around to get the best deal. Ended up with AA Comprehensive. It was great vakue and they'll get me home if I crash. That's important to a mum."

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# Bonn and Prague set to heal rift at Wembley summit

ners, that has made for a

prickly relationship with

Prague.
Theo Waigel, the Finance
Minister and leader of the

CSU, recently addressed Su-

deten exiles and questioned

Prague's European creden-

tials, Mr Klaus struck back: "I

am not prepared or willing to

hear statements like these

from such important repre-sentatives of the federal Ger-

The Bonn Government

wants a public apology from

the Czechs for their treatment

man Government."

A DIPLOMATIC break-Germans, who were expelled through in the simmering now from Czechoslovakia in 1945between Germany and the 46. Czechs felt, and many still Czech Republic may be feel, that the Sudetens beachieved on or behind the trayed their country by wel-Wembley terraces when Helmut Kohl, the German coming Hitler's invasion in 1938. The Sudetens were often Chancellor, and Vactav Klaus, brutally treated, pushed into the Czech Prime Minister. cattle trucks or forced to trek meet at the weekend to watch the Euro 96 final. belongings. The Czechs argue Relations between Prague that these sufferings were a trifle compared to the Nazi

and Bonn have been frosty for months and there is said to be occupation. The lobby representing the Sudetens and their relations strong personal animosity be-tween Mr Klaus and the Chancellor. Germany has come to terms with all of its carries considerable political clout in Bavaria, where most of them settled. Since the neighbours over the Second Bavarian Christian Social Union (CSU) is one of the World War, apart from the Czech Republic. government coalition part-

Now it seems that the Germans and Czechs may be ready to bridge their differences at an informal Wembley summit. "After weeks of newspaper rhetoric about soccer wars, it would be very satisfactory to iron out a dispute in a meeting in a soccer stadium," a diplomat said in Bonn.

Whether ordinary Czechs will view it in the same light remains to be seen. "It will be revenge for the Sudetens," a Czech fan interviewed by German television said.

The critical issue is the historical treatment of a



Hitler is cheered in 1938 as the invading German armies march across the Czechoslovak border

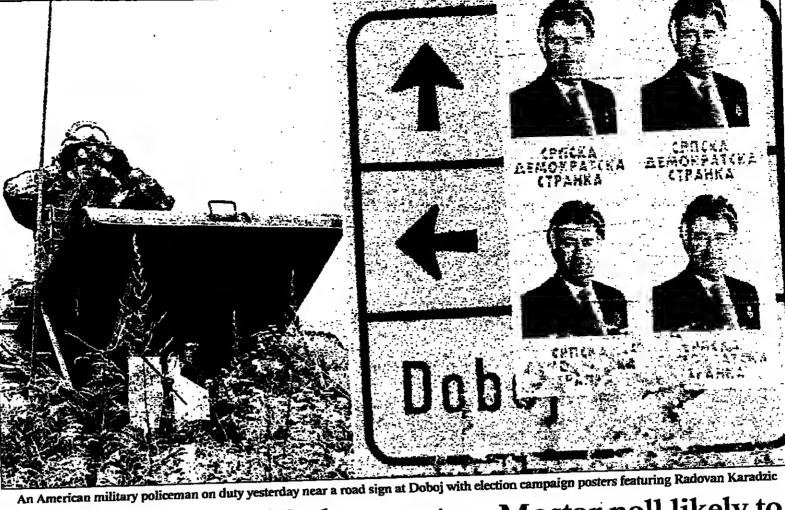
Czechs are worried that an apology will translate into claims for compensation and the restitution of property. President Havel has said it was wrong to hold all Sudeten Germans collectively guilty, but that is as far as Prague has been ready to go towards the German position.

However, the auguries are good for the soccer summit.
Mr Klaus and Herr Kohl talked on the fringes of the
Florence summit this month and for the first time seemed to German declaration should be completed as soon as possible.

The men have not quite overcome their mutual dislike.
Only last week Herr Kohl criticised Baronness Thatcher and her "Prague followers" in an off-the-cuff speech to the Christian Democraric Economic Commission, Mr Klaus is not only a radical free marketeer, but also the most Euro-sceptical of all Central and East European leaders. He has made no secret of his low opinion of Herr Kohl's cherished EMU project.
The process of working out
a joint declaration with

Germany has been hampered by the uncertain outcome of Czech election, which left Mr Klaus with a minority Government, A sticking point in the coalition talks has been the identity of the new minister in charge of negotiating European entry. The Czech Foreign Ministry is reluctant to surrender that responsibility; Mr Klaus wants to keep control of the long bargaining

The arguments over the joint declaration have robbed the Chancellor of one of his favourite poses: champion of eastward enlargement of the European Union. The longer the dispute continued, the more it seemed to the Czechs as if Herr Waigel and the CSU were making a Sudeten settlement into a fixed condition for European entry.



## Karadzic sends his lawyer to Bosnia war crimes hearing

By BEN MACINIYRE

charges, but would then have

to sit in the public gallery for

the rest of the hearing.

Prosecutors clearly fear that

releasing their files before Dr

trial in absentia.

RADOVAN KARADZIC, the Bosnian Serb leader and alleged war criminal, implicitly recognised the legitimacy of the Bosnian War Crimes Tribunal at The Hague yesterday when his lawyer demanded access to the court to prepare a possible case for his defence on charges of mass murder

and "ethnic cleansing".

Dr Karadzic and General Ratko Mladic, his military commander, have been indicted on charges of genocide and top the list of the tribunal's most-wanted men, but both remain at large in Bosnian Serb territory.

The tribunal at The Hague yesterday began "Rule 61" hearings into the Karadzic and Mladic cases, a legal mechanism allowing the prosecution to present its case and increase international pressure for the arrest of the two

are in custody could lead to men, but which falls short of a interference with witnesses. More than a dozen witness-

The hearings were briefly es are expected to testify delayed yesterday when Igor against the two men during Pantelic, a Belgrade lawyer acting on behalf of Dr Karadzic, asked for permisthe seven-day hearing. The indictments allege that from the earliest days of the Bosnia sion to sit in on the court to conflict, Dr Karadzic and General Mladic co-ordinated examine the evidence against the two men "with a view to atrociries and mass murder of preparing a possible defence". non-Serbs, which prosecutors The court, however, ruled that described as "scenes from hell, Mr Pantelic could have full written on the darkest pages of access to case files and prosehuman history".

At the end of the hearings cution documents only if he was accompanied by the Bos-

the judges will probably issue nian Serb leaders at a formal an international arrest warrant for the two men. Judge Claude Jorda said The tribunal yesterday that Mr Pantelic could stay in the court for the reading of the

charged eight Bosnian Serbs with the rape and torture of Muslim women in Foca, southwest Bosnia, in 1992 and 1993. The charges are the first to concentrate on rape as a Karadzic and General Mladic

## Mostar poll likely to bolster ethnic divide

FROM STACY SULLIVAN IN MOSTAR

CITIZENS in the bitterly divided city of Mostar will vote on Sunday in Bosnia's first postwar election, which is widely expected to cement the ethnic division of the medieval town despite a two-year attempt by the European Union to reunite it.

Some 2,500 Nato troops have been deployed to provide security for the elections because officials on both sides fear a renewal of ethnic violence when thousands of refugees return to cast their ballots. Muslims and Croats fought a brutal war in 1993 which was ended with a peace deal that never solved the

issues behind the fighting. In the wake of that conflict, the EU set up an international administration in Mostar in 1994 with the aim of uniting the city, whose prewar population of approximately 126,000 was 34.8 per cent

Muslim, 33.8 per cent Croat and 19 per cent Serb. Two years and hundreds of thousands of pounds later. Mostar remains bitterly divided. Croats still occupy the thriving west bank of the

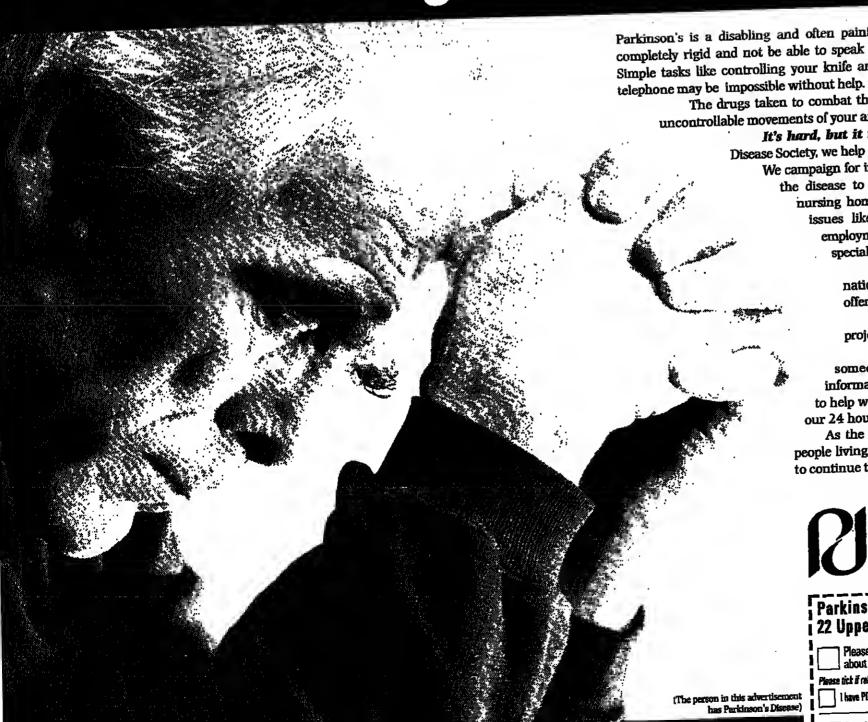
Neretva river and Muslims the devastated east bank, Virtually all the Serbs are gone. Voters will elect one mayor. and a city council, but the results are predetermined, based on a formula that allocates a certain number of seats to each ethnic group. Because the governor of the Mostar canton is a Muslim.

the mayor will be a Croat. The Mostar elections are widely perceived as a test case for nationalwide elections on September 14.

both sides have agreed that

However, the overwhelming apathy on both sides is likely to cement the power of the nationalists.

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As the only charity working exclusively to help people living with Parkinson's Disease, we need funds to continue this work. Thank you.





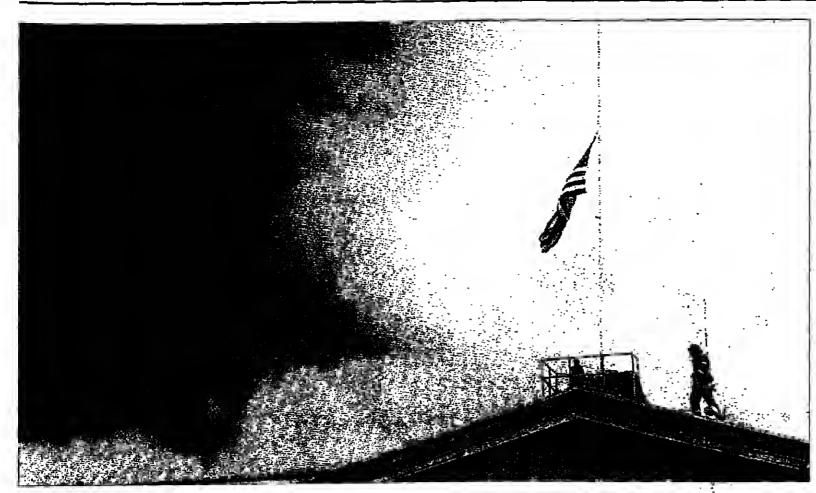




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But it needn't be terrible



A fireman keeps clear of smoke billowing from the roof of the US building in Washington A fierce fire on the top floor of the historic building sent a pall of black smoke over the neighbouring White House and caused a rush-hour traffic jam (Ian Brodie writes). More than 75 firefighters took

## Fire halts work at US Treasury

nearly four hours to bring the flames under control and seven were treated in hospital for heat exhaustion. The fire chief, Otis Latin, said their work under the vaulted roof was made difficult by the warren of offices.

yesterday while officials checked reports of asbestos in the materials. Many documents were lost in the many with false ceilings that had to be international affairs department on attacked with axes and chainsaws to reach the flames. The fire started in the damaged fifth floor, but no money was stored in the building. building materials left on the roof during restoration work. Treasury

The columned Treasury covers five acres and is the largest Greek revival structure in the world. workers were given the day off

#### **New York** Flying Elvis killed aims for in nightclub stunt

in the harbour.

had planned.

FROM TOM RHODES IN NEW YORK

THREE skydiving Elvis impersonators were in mourning yesterday for their fourth colleague, who died after the 2,500 jumps over 25 years and was one of those who landed ream was blown off course by high winds during a nightclub opening in Boston.

The four stunt artists from the Honeymoon in Vegas skydiving team, complete with fringed jump suits, slicked-back hair and sunglasses, were supposed to fly over the WaterWorks club and land in a nearby parking

instead, the gusting winds pulled two of the skydivers into Boston Harbour, a third into a street and the fourth, fatally, into the Sauta Hill Yacht Club, Raymond Sayles, 41. of Las Vegas died soon after he slammed into a wood eh barrier off the sufficient suffered severe head and chest

#### polite force "We ran into winds and so we didn't quite make it into our target," said Thomas LaRochelle, who has made

He said that each member

of the team was a licensed

skydiver and had been

performing as part of the

Flying Elvises for many years.

professionals and normally

we can handle this, but trag-

ically it didn't go the way we

are all seasoned

By TOM RHODES

AFTER more than a decade of nurturing the rudest police force in America, New York is now offering promotion and prizes to officers who exude

Plagued by more than 2,300 complaints of verbally abusive and disrespectful officers, Howard Safir, the Commissioner, is introducing random undercover checks to test and grade the levels of respect for the public among his patrolmen and women.

The parachuting troupe is Anyone whose perforjust a small part of the mance is found to be exemplaburgeoning Elvis Presley ry will be rewarded by industry in Las Vegas includpromotions, citations and award luncheons. Those who ing the notorious Elvis wedding, an event at which are rude or abusive to pedesimpersonators offer a sickly trians and drivers face discirendition of Love Me Tender: plinary action and may be as the happy couple join obliged to re-enter training programmes.

## Military school must drop all-male rule

THE US Supreme Court has ruled that an all-male military school in Virginia must admit women to its physically and mentally gruelling pro-gramme or it will have to lose its state funds.

The seven-to-one endorsement of sexual equality was celebrated by women's groups who saw it as strengthening their position in other fights they are engaged in to win support for women's athletics programmes and to open up more job opportunities to

The court's opinion was written by Justice Ruth Bader Ginsburg, who made her name as an advocate for women's rights before joining the bench.

Justice Bader said that an alternative programme for women at the Virginia Military Institute served the state's sons, yet it made no provision for its daughters.

An alternative programme for women, said the judge. was but a pale shadow of the male course and did not amount to equal protection under the American Constitu-

Conservative groups were dismayed and so was Justice Antonin Scalia, who, dissenting. lamented that the enemies of single-sex education had won. "I do not think any of us. women included, will be better off for its destruction," he said.

The decision also affects The Citadel in South Carolina, the only other all-male military school run by an American state, where Shannon Faulkner won admittance as a cadet under a court order last year. She dropped out after a week. complaining of isolation and harassment by male cadets.

Stillichaet

FBI hunts for clues to Iranian link

# Dhahran bombing claimed by second Islamic group

FROM CHRISTOPHER WALKER, MIDDLE EAST CORRESPONDENT AND MICHAEL BINYON, DIPLOMATIC EDITOR, IN LYONS

A SECOND, previously un-known group, Hezbollah-Gulf, last night claimed responsibility for the explosion in which 19 American servicemen in Saudi Arabia were killed, as FBI agents hunted for clues to discover whether the attack was car-

ried out with Iranian backing. The claim, being treated as potentially serious by Western security experts, came in a statement in Arabic read to a news agency in the Gulf. Hezbollah (the Party of God) is closely linked to Tehran and only last month, another new wing of the organisation. Hezbollah-Bahrain.

was named by the authorities as behind a plot to overthrow the pro-Western Bahraini regime. In the name of God the merciful, Hezbollah-Gulf declares its total responsibility for the Saudi explosion. We threaten to carry out more attacks," the caller said, In Iran, Hezbollah is the name used to describe Islamic mili-

tants who provide grassroots support for the revolutionary Government, which yesterday denied any involvement in Tuesday's bomb, the worst attack on American servicemen or civilians in the Middle East for 13 years.

Malcolm Rifkind, the Foreign Secretary, is planning to deliver a personal assurance to King Fahd of Saudi Arabia on Monday that the world's most powerful nadons are united in their determination to combat Islamic and other terrorism.

Travelling straight to Saudi Arabia after the summit of the Group of Seven leading industrialised nations, he will be the first Western minister to visit the desert kingdom since the Dhahran bombing, and will take with him the firm commitment of world leaders to back the Saudi Government in its light against Islamic extremists.

#### TERRORISM

He will also insist that Britain views with repugnance remarks by Muhammad al-Masari, the dissident Saudi physicist granted temporary asylum in Britain, that the bombing was "intellectually justified". Dr Masari said he did not condone the bombings, but believed the US faced further anacks. John Major dismissed Dr Masari's remarks. "I can see no case intellectually, or any other sort, for that sort of activity in Dhahran," the Prime Minister

6 In the name of God. the merciful. Hezbollah-Gulf declares ... we threaten to carry out more attacks 2

said. "It is indefensible by any

tenet." Even before yesterday's admission of responsibility for the explosion. President Weizman of Israel alleged after talks with Warren Christopher, the American Secretary of State, that Iran was behind the explosion in which 60 other Americans were seriously wounded. Many of those were airlifted to Germany yesterday for treatment in a US military hospital, while the bodies of the victims were flown back home.

Arab diplomats said that the second claim appeared more authentic than the first, made 24 hours earlier in a call to al-Arab newspaper in London alleging that another previously unknown group — the Legion of the Martyr Abdullah al-Huzaifi - had carried out the attack. That group was linked to two Saudis beheaded last year for throwing acid at a

about the claims and the FBI investigation, Mr Christopher urged caution. Although there have been some claims of responsibility, we do not know if these are spurious or valid." he said at the G7 summit in Lyons.

Despite the denial from Tehran, the semi-official Iranian media made little effort to disguise their glee at the anack, claiming that Saudi Arabia would witness its own Islamic revolucion if American forces did not withdraw and the ruling Al-Saud family did not give a political say to the

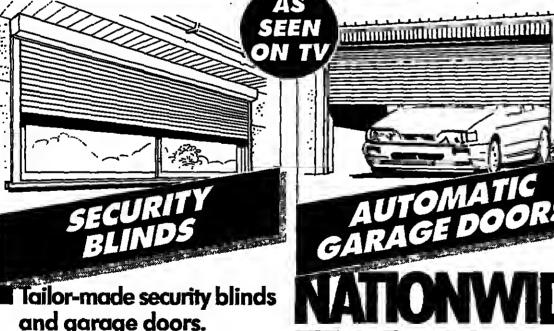
opposition, which consts mainly of Islamic fundamentalists.

Tehran's daily Abrar. in a commentary head-lined "Aftershocks inthe island of black gold", said: "It seems that in the next few years, a second Middle East explosion [the first being Iran's Islamic revolution] will take place in Saudi Arabia."

Tehran radio said that the opposition to the presence of US forces was not limited to the Gulf; it also included Japan. The radio added: "The presence of American forces in countries with strong traditional and religious social structures has provoked the sensitivities of .. people who see this presence as an obstacle to their own cultural identity and national independence."

Iran News repeated the mullahs' position that America and other Western forces were a threat to the Gulf's security and should leave. "In principle, terrorism is to be condemned. However, regional observers believe that such acts will continue as long as US forces are present in this part of the world."

Intelligence experts cited the planning, organisation and finance needed for the attack as indicating the backing of a foreign power.



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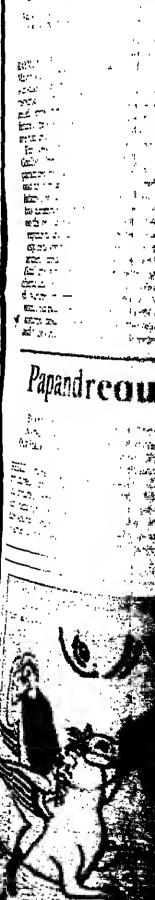
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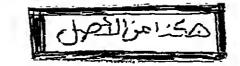
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Military experts and media brand 35-yard gap between fence and Dhahran flats inadequate



A waitress in a restaurant window yesterday photographs President Clinton as he addresses the people of Perouges, near Lyons

## Lyons billet for army marching on its stomach

FROM MICHAEL BINYON DIPLOMATIC EDITOR IN LYONS

RAYMOND BARRE, the Mayor of Lyons, knows what is at stake. It is not the world's response to terrorism, debt relief, employment or the future of the World Bank: it is the honour of France.

For weeks, the former Gaullist Prime Minister. parachuted into France's second city to rescue it from the infamy of city hall corruption. has concentrated his energy on the one issue on which his reputation, and that of his city, rests: whether Lyons, the ancient capital of Roman Gaul, the birthplace of the cinema and the heroic centre of wartime resistance, remains, indisputably, the gastronomic capital of France and of the world.

G7 SUMMIT

M Barre, an economics professor and notorious gourmand, has demanded daily faxes from all the big hotels and restaurants to ensure that their menus are the finest imaginable. He personally chose the china, decorated with the city crest, for the state

Horrified to find that the city hall had no proper kitchens, he has spent more than £4 million refurblshing the venoe for the G7 leaders and otherwise ensuring that Lyons puts on a fine show.

Paul Bocuse, the Cantona of French gastronomy, was forced to share his expertise with three other Michelinstarred chefs in preparing last night's banquet but for the leaders, too many

cooks could never spoil the

Lyonnais restaurateurs are

less eestatic for all the talk of quennelles aux ècrevisses (crayfish dumplings) and other regional specialities, the worry is that the biggest gourmands - the locals ritt be unable to get through the security cordon. In fact the whole city, rewarded by President Chirac with the G7 for M Barre's valuable election support, seems less than enchanted at this attempt to escape

from the shadow of Paris. The taxpayers are complaloing at the cost, £100 a second according to local estimates: the unemployed say that they and the other 23 million on the dole in the G7 countries will get nothing from the summit; and Third aces to house all the delegations in classical comfort, is World advocates, who annually stage a rival summit, are, still a magnet. Unusually, summit leaders as usual, arguing that debt will remain as burdensome as who normally fly in at the last

ever while foreign aid to the minute, all arrived early. President Clinton did what he world's poorest countries fell by more than 9 per cent last likes doing best campaigning in a sleepy viltage square in Perouges, where, he said, Even attempts to inspire the citizenry with music and fire-American Gls had fought side works have fallen somewhat by side with the French resisflat. The great public concert. tance 52 years ago "to win planned for this evening, has your freedom back". been moved to Saturday after There was, as usual, a everyooe has gone home. Soul singer Al Jarreau will separate spouses' programme: a visit to the opera house,

rose show, a wine-tasting. perform. So will Johnny Halliday, the ageing French Hillary Clinton probably would bave preferred to take advantage of her presence in France to consult her old rock star and Lord Menuhin. who turned 80 in April. But Lyons, lush in the rich green valley of the Rhône, adviser, Joan of Arc, but no historic home of the silk special arrangements were industry for three centuries made for that. and boasting enough cha-teaux and 17th century pai-

Leading article, page 21

# Americans attack security 'failure' at Saudi blast base

FROM IAN BRODIE IN WASHINGTON

AS THE reality of the Saudi in yesterday. Americans were increasingly asking why their troops had been left so vulnerable despite months of

Commentators and security experts strongly criticised the precautions taken around the base's housing in Dhahran, eastern Saudi Ara-bia, as inadequate.

General John Shalikashvili. chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, seemed to agree. In a he conceded it was time to take a new look at security. In fact. an urgent security review was taunched at American mili-tary installations, embassies and consulates around the

The issue in the Dhahran bombing is that although concrete barriers had been installed on the perimeter of the complex, they were placed only 35 yards from an eightfloor block of flats where servicemen were housed. Vincent Cannistraro, former chief counter-terrorism for the CIA, said: To have a 35-yard security perimeter in light of the history of attacks against US military facilities in the Middle East is absolutely

reprehensible." Security steps were also criticised because, unlike last year's bombing in Oklahoma City, the attack did not come out of the blue. There had been six security alerts issued by the State Department in the last six months. In addition, cars had been seen driving up to the chain-link fence in Dhahran, lingering for a while and then speeding away.

On May 15, the American Embassy in Saudi Arabia issued a security warning to 35,000 Americans living in the kingdom informing them of anonymous threats of retaliation if four Saudis were executed after being found guilty of planting a car bomb that alled five Americans last November. The four were beheaded on May 31.

#### **BOMB REACTION**

port, ABC News noted that new security measures around the White House in Washington are designed to keep a lorry bomb 300 yards away. ABC News asked why the Dhahran tanker was allowed up 10 35 yards from the flats. "Most kids can throw a football that far," the report said.

Officials, though, sought to defend what they had done, saying 20 steps had been taken in Dhahran, including the posong of lookouts who raised the alarm. General Binford Peay, commander of US Central Command which oversees troops in Saudi Arabia, said the bomb was far more powerful than any ever used in a terrorist attack against Americans in the Middle East. Frankly, you could have moved that blast a number of yards further out and you probably would have had similar results," he said.

Earlier, William Perry, Defence Secretary, said there would have been many, many

more casualties if the petrol tanker had been able to park immediately beside the targeted building. He is probably, right, In Oklahoma City, a rented van was driven into a. parking space under the front canopy of the federal building. its bomb went off with a force of 2,000 lb of TNT, killing 167, including 19 children. The Dhahran bomb, which killed' 19, was reckoned to have an explosive force of 5,000 lb.

Mr Perry will go to Jedda tomorrow to discuss improving security for American troops with Crown Prince Abdullah bin Abdul Aziz, and other Saudi government min-

Penjagon officials refused to say what Mr Perry might propose, but he will reiterate the Clinton Administration's determination to keep forces in the Gulf to protect American interests and the moderate Arab states.

☐ Memorial service: After

the G7 summit in Lyons, President Clinton Will attend memorial services in Florida on Sunday for air force victims of the bombing.



Shalikashvili: concedes need for security review



Perry: to fly to Jedda

## Papandreou's party seeks successor

By JOHN CARR IN ATHENS AND OUR FOREIGN STAFF

GREECE'S ruling Socialist party started a three-day national congress yesterday to leader, Andreas Papandreou. Rivalries quickly came to

ACKET

the fore at the opening session of the Panhellenic Socialist Movement (Pasok), attended by more than 5,000 delegates. with Akis Tsochatzopoulos, the Interior Minister, competing for the job against Costas Simins, the Prime Minister. Mr Simitis yesterday vowed to resign his post if he fails to be elected party president. The vital bailor is expected to be ever, he has come under fire from nationalists, who accuse held on Sunday.

Mr Simins hopes the party presidency will help to underpin his premiership and carry through pro-market and pro-European economic reforms. including an accelerated privatisation programme. How-

from nacionalists, who accuse him of being too soft on the perceived security threat from Turkey.

Recent opinion poils indi-cate that Pasok is trailing the conservative New Democracy opposioon nationally by at least three percentage points.



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## **Tabloid** revolution rocks royals in Spain

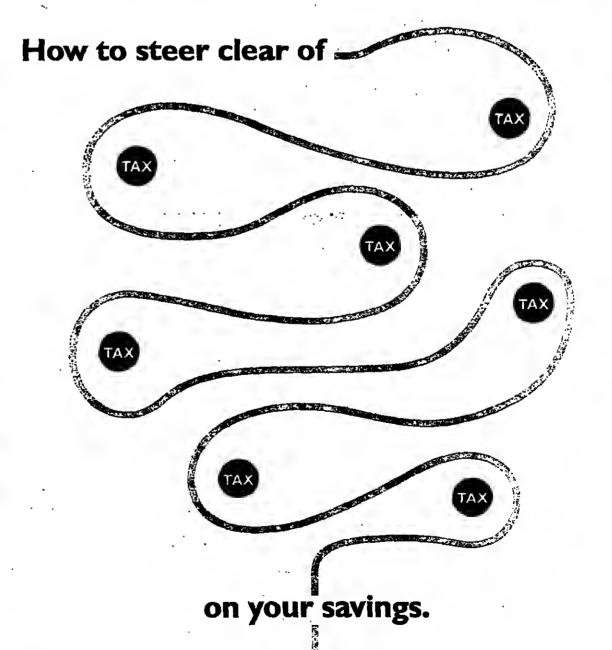
FROM TUNKU VARADARAJAN IN MADRID

SPANISH royal circles and guardians of taste are increas-ingly alarmed by the tabloid revolution shaking the country's normally respectful

For months, the cameras and attention of Spain's gossip magazines have been trained on Crown Prince Felipe and Gigi Howard, the 24-year-old American woman with whom he is believed to be in love.

Now, worryingly for some, even ostensibly serious news magazines are adopting tabloid tactics io pursuit of royal stories. "The American who has driven the Prince crazy"; "The American adventure": "The Gigi storm"; and "Exclusive: The secret meeting between the Prince and Gigi Howard", are some of the stories featured on the covers of magazines. The bold tone and irreverent contents of the stories signal a departure from traditional Spanish methods.

The private affairs of the royal family — and in particular that of the King — have been the subject of a tacit taboo, one that is fast eroding. This is a natural result of the shrinking of the distance between the royal family and the public in a democracy," says Felipe Sahagun, a leader writ-er for El Mundo. Not everyone is happy, however. Clara Isabel de Bustos, court correspondent of the conservative daily ABC, says: "All this Gigi business in the press creates the false impression that the Prince is an idler.



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# Lebed supporters balk at voting for Yeltsin

From Anatol Lieven in novocherkassk, southern russia

GENNADI ZYUGANOV, the Communist candidate in the Russian presidential election. has said that "voters are not serfs, they cannot be bought and sold," and this is a warning that the campaign organisers of Aleksandr Lebed, the former candidate, are taking seriously.

They know that just because the general has joined President Yeltsin's administration, this does not necessarily mean that his 1! million voters will heed his advice to support the incumbent in the second round. If enough of them vote Communist, or even stay at home, Mr Yeltsin could still lose. They also know that if General Lebed fails to turn out most of his voters for the President, then even if Mr Yeltsin wins. General Lebed's prestige within the administration will suffer accordingly. Mr Lebed's campaign organiser in his birthplace, the town of Novocherkassk, is to the mark." The strategy



Ataman Gennadi Nedvygin, a Cossack leader and businessman, and a childhood friend of General Lebed. This week, he told a meeting of his campaign staff that "it is no good just handing out pamphlets telling our voters that they now have to vote for Yeltsin - they'll take them and stuff them down the lavatory. We've got to emphasise that Lebed is joining the administration so as to reform it, get rid of the corrupt

**ELECTION** 

adopted by Lebed supporters in Novocherkassk, and indeed nationally, tends therefore to be more about continued support for the general in his new role, and fear of Communism, than it is about positive support for Mr Yeltsin.

Although General Lebed is personally popular in Novocherkassk, the biggest vote in the first round went to the Communists, with 32 per cent. Mr Nedvygin's deputy. Yuri Trukhmnanov, a retired police colonel, admitted that he understood these voters

moderate."

candidates.

going to Mr Zyuganov. Ac-

cording to the poll, this would help to give President Yeltsin a

vote of 53 per cent and victory.

but by such a narrow margin

that Yeltsin supporters are

The clear risk for Mr Yeltsin

is that Lebed supporters may

not vote. Again and again,

people who had backed the

general, and even the liberal leader, Grigori Yavlinsky,

have said that if they voted for

the President, it would be

without enthusiasm. As Yuri

Andreyeviehy, an engineer, said: "I voted for Lebed

because I believe he would try

to do something against crime

and corruption. Now he's with

Yeltsin, I suppose I'll vote for

Yeltsin's regime may simply

stifle him, or sack him again.

Or, as Mikhail, an officer

cadet, put it: "I voted for Lebed

in the first round, but whatev-

er he says, I just can't bring

myself to vote for Yeltsin in the

second. I can't forgive Yeltsin

for what he's done to the

and nothing will change.

but I'm afraid

"For all Yeltsin's promises, pensioners here have not been paid their pension for January. February and March. Teachers have not been paid for April and May, and are now being sent on two months' unpaid holiday. I know how these people will

General Lebed's pledge to get tough on crime and cor-



General Aleksandr Lebed addresses nationalist supporters in Moscow yesterday

## New supremo defines empire

FROM RICHARD BEESTON IN MOSCOW

ONLY a week into his job as the country's National Security Adviser, General Aleksandr Lebed has made it clear that his political ambitions

know no bounds. Not content with his broad. but ill-defined, new powers as Russia's security supremo, the former paratrooper yesterday laid claim to wide-ranging areas of government policy and set his sights firmly on the

The move, during a meeting with Russian nationalists in Moscow, seemed likely to reinforce the growing suspi-cion among many Kremlin insiders that the man brought in 10 save President Yeltsin in

on seizing power. Although widely annicipated, the extent of General Lebed's public muscle-flexing has staggered even those pundis accustomed to his growling threats, which previously have been confined to discuss-

next week's election may turn

out 10 be a Frankenstein bent

cians and army rivals. Yesterday, during a free-

ranging question-and-answer session with supporters of the Union of Patriotic and National Organisations, General Lebed left little doubt that he expected his writ to run much further. Hardly any aspect of government policy was left untouched by the former boxer and Afghan war veteran, who claimed everything from protecting Russian culture to stemming the brain-drain as

issues of national security.

patte the b on Perfor ex

## Plea for reruns in Natal poll

Johannesburg: Peter Miller, Minister of Local Government in KwaZulu/Natal, yesterday applied in the Supreme Court to have voting in four rural areas of the province declared null and void and for polling to be repeated in those areas

(Inigo Gilmore writes).
The move followed complaints by the African National Congress about administrative chaos and intimdation during Wednesday's local elections. President Mandela said the repeatedly delayed polls had largely been free and fair. Final results are expected today.

#### Prisoners lose lottery of death.

San Salvador: Four prisoners aged 18 to 22, who lost a lottery, are due to commit suicide on Monday in protest against conditions at Santa Ana jail near here. The 787 El Salvador inmates chose the suicide lottery to protest against inhuman conditions at the prison, which should hold 350. They are also on hunger strike. (AFP)

#### New director for institute

London: Air Marshal Sir Timothy Garden is to become Director of the Royal Institute of International Affairs on January 1, 1997, taking over from Professor Sir Laurence Martin, who will retire (Eve-Ann Prentice writes). Sir Timothy, 52, started his career as a pilot in the RAF.

#### Uganda votes

Kampala: Long queues formed outside polling stations around the Ugandan capital as the country marked its return to democracy with parliamentary elections after some two decades of dietatorship, (Reuter)

## Zyuganov flaunts xenophobia

IN MOSCOW

ON A day when he might have been expected to be out seeking new voters. Gennadi Zyuganov, the Russian Communist presidential candidate, yesterday gave an aggressive speech to a forum of Orthodox Church believers that reinforced his reputation as a xenophobic nationalist with anti-Semitic leanings. "I am a believer and first of

all I believe in Russia," he said to loud applause, saying he had renounced the atheistic doctrines his party used to espouse. He read out the main points of a "programme of national revival" that included a crackdown on pornography and the rebuilding of ruined churches, as well as "the recreation of a single Russian state" on the territory of Russia and its Slavie

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Zyuganov: aggressive speech to church group

Mr Zyuganov has been advised by some of his aides to adopt a moderate, socialdemocratie tone in order to build on his core support of 24 million voters and win the presidential run-off on July 3. His choice of audience yesterday showed that he believes

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votes in a new kind of post-Communist nationalism.

That is the ideology expressed in his two books. Over the Horizon and I Believe in Russia, where the West is portrayed as a malign influence on Russla's struggle to build its own "spiritually healthy" civilisation.

One of the alarming features of the books is a failure to conceal an instinctual anti-Semitism. In I Believe in Russia he alleges that the Western financial system is run by a Jewish conspiracy. Sergei Bykov, of the Mos-

cow Anti-Fascist Centre, said he feared Russians had not yet appreciated how extreme Mr Zyuganov's views were. "What separates him from

the old Communists is that they, formally at least, were internationalists," Mr Bykov said. "He is a thorough nationalist."

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## Jupiter's biggest moon has a visitor

By NIGEL HAWKES SCIENCE EDITOR

THE Galileo spacecraft yesterday skimmed by Ganymede, the solar system's largest moon.

Were it not in orbit around Jupiter, Ganymede would qualify as a very respectable planet in its own right: threequarters as large as Mars, bigger than Mercury, and twice the size and ten times the mass of Pluto.

Galileo passed within 524 miles of the moon, taking pictures which should reveal surface details as small as 33 feet across on Ganymede's cratered surface.

The images will take time to be sent back to Earth, because Galileo's antenna has been out of action since it failed to unfurl in 1991, two years after the spacecraft was launched on its journey by the space shuttle Atlantis.

Thanks to Nasa engineers, who reprogrammed Galileo's control systems from the ground, a lower-powered aerial will be able to accomplish almost all the mission's objectives, but more slowly. The first pictures will be released by Nasa on July 10.

Geologists are fascinated to see what they will reveal. They believe the moon's ridges, icy grooves and craters resemble the Earth's crust.

Ganymede was first seen by Galileo Galilei, when he pointed his telescope at Jupiter in 1610. The four moons he saw orbiting the planet helped to convince him the Earth was not the centre of the solar system.

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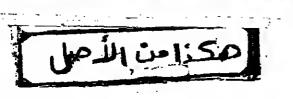
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STRIDAYJUNE

 $\mathbf{Priso}_{\mathsf{Fin}}$ 

limber of

Walking out of the

deep Down Under

FROM ROGER MAYNARD IN SYDNEY

TWO boys have been credited with one of the biggest break-

throughs in palaeontology in

across fossil finds which indicate amphibians lived in Aus-

trafia 330 million years ago.

Angus Hamley. 13, and his

friend Guy Thulborn, nine.

found the fossils on grazing

land at Drummond Basin, a

remote outback area near

Rockhampton. in Queens-land. They had gone there with their fathers, who are

researchers at Queensland

University, after receiving a collection of fossilised fish

spines for analysis from the son of a local cattle farmer.

cant because it shows that

direct descendants of the cur-

rent form of tetrapods --amphibians, birds, reptiles

uted throughout the southern as well as the northern hemi-spheres," said Tim Hamley,

who with his colleague, Tony Thulborn, published their

findings in the British scien-

tific journal, Nature, this

way argues that its whaling is

also ancient, dating back to

the Vikings. However, conser-

vationists and nations includ-

ing Mexico and Australia

question whether the Makah.

whose diet is now of the

hamburger and chips variety.

need whale meat to survive.

Marcy Parker, a tribal council member brought to

lobby the commission, insist-

ed: "Whales are the central

focus of our culture. Even

though we have not hunted

the whale on the ocean in 70

The fossil find is signifi-

week. "Previously, the south-

ern hemisphere 330 million

years ago was thought to be too cold for amphibians in

survive and most of these

fossils were found in Scot-

The researchers collected

several boxes of material from

the site, which is regarded as

one of the most significant for

investigating the history of

early freshwater fish and amphibians.

The fossils pre-date the first dinosaurs by 160 million

years, at a time when Austra-

lia was part of a vast continent

linked to India, Africa. Ant-

The Queensland research-

ers are still uncovering more

pieces of the fossil jigsaw

puzzle, including what they

believe is an entire ancient

fossil community with fresh-

water fish, invertebrates and

However Mr Hamley cau-

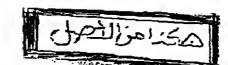
tioned that it was too hard to

prove scientifically that Aus-

where fish moved on to land.

arctica and South America.

land," he added.



Plea the blame on Peking for exodus

FROM JONATHAN MIRSKY IN HONG KONG

THE twenty-eighth British Governor of Hung Kung is also Chris Panen the Tory bruiser, and both characters have been in evidence this week, a year before the colony's handover to China on June 30, 1997. "It is absolutely essential," he said yesterday. "that we don't connive at the destruction of those things which make Hong Kong so

Whitehall insists that London and Peking are now gening along rather well, despite Peking's plan to abolish the elected legislature and truncate the Bill of Rights.

The most experienced local polister estimates that between 750,000 and two million of Hong Kong's 6.2 million people are prepared to leave if something goes wrong. A thousand a week emigrate, in conversation with The

Times, the Governor blames the loss of nerve on Chinese officials. "They suggest the Civil Service shouldn't be neutral, that judges should mind their p's and q's ... and that people might not be free to commemorate events which have a marked effect on their

"Commentoration" was a reference to the Tiananmen Square massacre, on June 4. 1989, marked annually by thousands in Hong Kong's Victoria Park. When it was announced, just before this year's event, that the park was to be closed next year "for renovation", some suspected Peking's hand. "Of course they can meet there," Mr Patten said. He was similarly adamant on demonstrations. ruled out by China, during the handover ceremony. "Of course there will be demonstrations — at it, before it, after it. Chinese officials should be thinking about how to reassure people rather than caus-



A 50z gold coin, issued in Peking yesterday, to mark the Hong Kong handover

By Eve-Ann Prentice

THE magical, underwater

wurld of the coral reef is being

smothered to death. The crys-

tal-clear seas which the coral

needs to survive are being

poisoned by a deluge of uil

spills, sewage, tourists and

over-zealous fishermen using

cyanide and explosives, ac-

cording to hundreds of ex-

great reefs have been given

added impetus because some

corals have been found to

hold revolutionary benefits

for medicine. They can be

used to make lifelike, move-

able artificial eyes and to

rebuild damaged human

bones. The coral is extremely

porous allowing blood ves-

sels and rissue to grow into it.

perts incetting in Panama. Moves to help the globe's ing them to finger their passpons nervously." The greatest controversy about Mr Patten. whose enemies blame him for Peking's harsh attitude towards Hong Kong, is his decision four years ago to widen the franchise for the coluny's 60-member Legislative Council (LegCo) ur parliament, traditionally completely or partly appointed by the Governor, so that it would be wholly elected. Democrats last year received most of the nearly one million votes cast, Peking denounced this body as a violation of agreements.

Mr Patten rejects the suggestion that he should have gone along with the Chinese plan for a parily elected, parily designated body.

Zhou Nan. China's chief

**Diners** in

Tokyo get

a taste of

the rarest

delicacies

FROM ROBERT WHYMANT

ON MOST nights customers

have to fight hard to get a seat at Taruichi. a whale meat

restaurant in Tokyo's Shin-

juku district, which is packed with middle-aged business-

men nostalgic for a meal that

reminds them of their younger

Until the early 1980s, whale

was widely earen in Japanese homes. The International

Whaling Commission ban on

commercial whaling changed

all that, and ttearly wiped out

Japan's whaling industry. Jap-

anese fans of whale meat are a declining breed and the num-

ber of specialist restaurants

has shrunk to ten from more

The only legal source of

whale meat is the "research

whaling" which allows Japan

to catch a quota of minke whales each year. "The only

are these small minke whales," said Takashi Sato, a

However, the commission

conference heard this week

that genetic tests on whale meat on sale in Japanese

supermarkets showed that

some of it was from the endangered blue whale, a

protected species. Because of

"In Asia the main threat is

overfishing, where dynamite is used, and cyanide is

sprayed into cracks to stun the

fish. In the Caribbean, water

sports and diving, with people

standing on the coral and

taking samples home, are the

than 70 a decade ago.

restaurant owner.

Coral decay threatens medical harvest

But the medical hopes conference, said yesterday:

隔ぎせる

ナンスかり

-41

most expensive.

שליים שליים שו

服者 みぐっぽ よる〇

Whale dishes on offer

at Taruichi in Tokyo

were once the cheapest of

foods, has become one of the

Taruichi offers a table

d'hôte special, a selection of whale delicacies for 3,000 yet

18.70). Or you can

Raw whalemeat, 1.500 yen:

the following dishes:

Whaleskin, 800 yen;

Sliced liver, 650 yen;

Bacon, 1.000 yen;

Whale penis, 600 yen:

Oesophagus, 750 yen;

Adam's apple. 700 yen;

greatest threats; at some dive

Even the Great Barrier

Reef, which experts give a relatively clean bill of health.

is suffering from the effects

of agricultural chemicals

washed on to it from the rivers

sites, the reef is dead."

of Queensland.

Chopped heart, 700 yen:

400

**100** 

representative in the colony. said this week that perhaps 50 per cent of the present council could be appointed to the provisional body. "The bad news," Mr Panen said, "is that 50 per cent won't." It is on this issue, he claims.

that the 17 rounds of negoriations with Peking broke down in 1994. Were we supposed to agree that Chinese officials cherry-pick which LegCo members could go

through 1997 and which didn't have enough patrionic spirit? We would have spent two years explaining that intolerable action to Hnng Kong. Westminster, and the world. And you can bet the people with the placards would have been outside the gates of Government House. On transition day - which

Hong Kong's official gazette. loyal to the last, calls "The First Monday after Her Majesty the Queen's Birthday" the Pattens will pack as expeditiously as possible so the house is in good order when we leave the key under the mat". When reminded that some

friends of China have proposed transforming Government House into a museum of colonialism. Mr Patten chuckled, recalling the colony has given asylum to millions who ☐ Peking: The Chinese Com-

munist Party, the world's largest, will mark the 75th anniversary of its founding next Monday in a low-key ceremony Dames Pringle writes). President Jiang Zemin. the party leader, on tour abroad, and foreign diplomats speculate that party chiefs wish to avoid any close examination of its chequered record.

being pinned no coral are

its hahitat. Of the 109 countries with reefs. 93 have coral

that has been damaged by

human activity. About 10 per

cent of the world's coral reefs

may now be dving and be-

yond help, and another 30 per

cent are expected to "decline

seriously within the next 20 years, a 1993 study said

Scientists meeting at the International Coral Reef

Symposium this week are

rrying to find ways to stop the

problem getting worse and tu

revive ailing reefs. Millions of

people in countries with reefs

of the London-based Coral

Cay Cunservation Limited

which is represented at the

Samantha Flint a director

rely on them for food.

clouded by the threat to



## Tribe must wait for whale ruling By Nick Nuttall, environment correspondent

inuits of Alaska and Iceland-

ers, to carry out subsistence

whaling for food and cultural

reasons. The Makah tribal

council, members of which are

in Scotland this week to lobby

the commission, believes a

return to whaling would help

to restore cultural identity and

reduce social problems such as drug and alcohol abuse.

Japan, which kills about 440

minke whales annually, also

claims its coastal communities

have traditions similar to the

lnuits and the Makah. Nor-

A TRIBE of Red Indians, who gave up whaling 70 years ago. learnt last night that an application to resume their ancient hunt would have to wait until next year. The International (MOO Whaling Commission, meeting in Aberdeen, deemed the proposal too controversial for many nations, including New 004

Zealand, to accept yet.

The plan, by the Makah tribe of the Olympic peninsula in Washington State, to kill five grey whales has put the US Government in an embarrassing position but delighted Norway and Japan.

The Makah have invoked an 1855 treaty signed with the Government which gave them the right of taking fish and of whaling or sealing at usual and accustomed grounds". The tribe's council claims the Makah gave up whaling only because stocks of grey whales had crashed, victims of overexploitation by factory whalers, and because the Government exterminated their

culture and fanguage. The commission also recognises the rights of so-called aboriginal peoples, such as the

from the menu which contains Whale à la tartare, 1,300 yen: a worldwide ban. The International Whaling

Some supporters, including St. Lucia and Antigua in the Caribbean, said other members should understand that food from the sea was critically important to the economic coastal

Japan loses hunting vote ban on commercial whaling and campaigns for a return to hunting sustainable populations of whale.

security of communities. (AP)

whale in our hearts and in our minds." To counter the council, the Whale and Dolphin Conserva-tion Society has flown in two other Makah including Alber-

years, we have hunted the

ta Thompson, a tribal elder. She said: "A local man caught a whale in his nets last year, and they had to ask an Alaskan woman to cut it up. They handed it out round the village. Nobody wanted it because it has a horrible

FRANÇOIS GOHIER/ARDEA

The grey whale, which Makah tribal leaders in America say is a traditional food

#### Aberdeen: Japan lost another battle yesterday in its long

fight to win approval for traditional whaling communities to kill 50 whales in spite of

Commission rejected Japan's perennial appeal by a vote of 16-8 at its annual conference. which ends today. Japan objects to the 1986 non-binding



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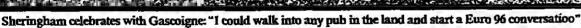
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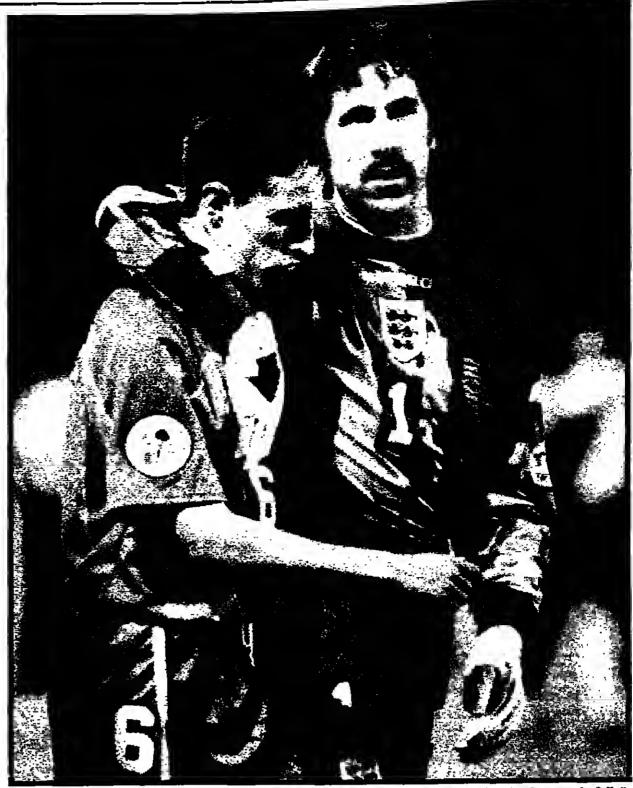
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Seaman and Southgate after the semi-final: "England thrilled the heart; they consoled each other wonderfully"

# The end of the affair



Lynne Truss was never a football fan but after three weeks of Euro 96 she is nursing a broken heart – and knows just how it feels to be gutted

ractically speaking, it is rather tricky writing while your head is in your hands. It involves typing with the elbows, while tears trickle towards the keys. For woe, woe, thrice woe. How weary. grey, really suits him, what a night, stale, flat and unprofitable seem to me all the uses of this isn't it torture — ."
But interrupting
my Great Bores of world. Is it always like this, then? Who would choose to be a football supporter, if this is Today speech, she made sure 1 got the message.

what happens? A lost semi-final, and I feel bereft, aban-doned, lonely. Where did everybody go? I have heard people use the expression Reading my Euro "gutted", rather freely in the over the past three past, but never before felt the weeks, she had inmoment when the cruel knife tuited that I was slips in and the purply slith-ery bits are yanked out and spilt on the sawdust. getting a tad emotionally involved. "So don't forget,"

Libby Purves rang me at half-time on Wednesday night. Things were quite cheerful at that stage, as you may remember. At my house, my friend Robert was just popping out for some beers (he found a queue), and I was laying out a fortifying Greek least from Marks & Spencer "Hello, who's this?" I said when the phone rang, assum-

ing it was a fool who didn't know about the football. It was Libby. "It's just a game, Lynne," she warned me. "I know, I know," I laughed. "Great goal from Shearer, though. Third minutel Good old Shearer, looks lovely in grey, really suits

Ruud Gullit, despite his captaincy of the triumphant 1988 European Cup Dutch team and fruitful association with Chelsea. No. his name meant nothing. Someone told me that "Rude Hoolit" was spelt with a "G", and I remember saving: "OK. I

I liked chanting 'Sea-Man, Sea-Man' and 'Shear-Er'

she insisted, "it's just a game." I said yes, of course, thanks. just a game, OK - and then hung up quickly, anxious not to miss Ruud Gullit on the telly, without whose wisdom, gentility and fabulous good looks life will no longer be

worth living.

Let I should perhaps remind myself here, three weeks ago I had not heard of

saying: "OK, I believe you; but where does it go?"
Terry Venables
could have been anybody in foot-ball; and when someone informed me he was the England coach, I assumed someone else must be manager. Aside from Gascoigne, the only name in the

squad that meant anything to me was David Platt, which was why (once he was allowed to play) I cheered his every move. Good man. Platt. Underrated. Like a rock. No fuss about penalties. either: just bangs them in. Instant expertise such as mine is wafer-thin, obviously.

McManaman pumping those

long, thin legs like a street



urchin in a Bert Hardy photograph; I liked chanting "Sea-Man, Sea-Man" (and learn-ing the subtle difference in delivery from "Shear-Er. Shear-Er"). In any case, in seems that option and conviction count for as much as accuracy in discussing footbrows, of course, when I say I

ball: as the ad says for Get watched the England-Hol-Shorty, attitude plays a part. Assuming I do it in the next land match from aloft in the Fuji airship. I shall be telling three days, I could now walk that particular story like the into any pub in the land and Ancient Mariner for the rest of my pub-bore life. start a Euro 96 conversation. using my Plan gambit. It also raises a few envious eye-

But there was a vice sur prise about tackling Euro 96 from a position of total igno-

rance. Making the decision to learn about footie is unlike any other turning-point in life save perhaps being kidnapped by Moonies: once the initial move is made, oo effort is required; momentum takes in, swallows you up, and

washes your brain, and then Everyone is secret member of this club, and I never knew. For years, men have protected me from facts and opinions concerning Stuart Pearce which were bubbling just below the surface the

whole time. The

moment I expressed a genuine interest, they opened their hearts, and out it came. Very generous, f call it. Friends who continue to say: "Foot-ball, who cares?" I feel quite sorry for. They have not been saved, as I have.

But it has its downside, and this is it. Gloom, despondency and quotations from Hamlet Fie on 1! O fie! Tis an unweeded garden that grows to seed; things rank and gross in nature possess it merely. On Thursday morning, I stared blankly at the wall, scarcely able to speak. Children were in tears on Wednesday night; women broke down; men locked themselves in lavatories; friends phoned each other up for consolation. I kept telling myself: "It's only a game. Libby says it's only a game", but it was of course more than that: it was a kind

of mass hysteria from which

it's very hard to wake up. I do won't be turned off.

So this is the end of Euro 96, as far as I'm concerned. If

Sunday, it serves On Germans, whoever they are. Engiand played so well in extra-time Thursday on Wednesday morning I that it thrilled the heart; they con-soled each other stared wonderfully; they shook hands like blankly at gents; they took a lap of honour like the wall

kings. My Euro 96 pager - my constant companion for three weeks - told me the news while I watched it on screen; and though I had traced my pager's emotional journey much as Libby Purves had traced my own, I was hardly prepared for such tear-jerking stuff.

message. Then, shortly after: "England players on lap of honour. Germany celebrates. But I admit... I'm gutted." And the evening ended with the words that say it all. "As Germans go through, England heads held high. Thanks Terry for everything. Goodnight."

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Lynne Truss's TV review.

# 'Don't think Aids doesn't happen to middle-class ladies'

hen Francesca Luard discovered she had threw in her job on the Daily Mail, declaring that life was too short to write about shopping. She must do something that engaged her heart and soul. So she got herself into art school and took up travelling — to Spain, France, Cuba, Jamaica, painting

Elisabeth Luard, her mother, happened to be writing a book called Fomily Life, an amusing record of how she and her husband Nicholas brought up their four children in odd places. Because she is a cookery writer, she interspersed her narrative with wholesome recipes. (As in Nora Ephron's novel Heartburn, her view was that cooking is part of life. Her book was full of scintillating common sense, especially about the teenage years.

When Francesca, the eldest of her three daughters, became HIV positive at 26, the book was abandoned. After Francesca died, in November 1994, Elisabeth added extracts from Francesca's diary, and published Fomily Life, adding the subtitle Birth, Death and the Whole Damn Thing: a cheering book despite its melancholy coda.

glamorous, handsome Luards had led such a charmed life. in the 1960s Nicholas Luard -"Wykehamist ex-Guards officer and the only satirist to wear a suit", in Richard Ingrams's words - founded the Establishment Club with Peter Cook.

Elisabeth, nee Longmore, ran Private Eve's office. When they married at St Margaret's, Westminster, le tout Soho demi-monde turned up. Their honeymoon at the Ritz in Paris was cut short by a telegram from Private Eye about a writ from Randolph Churchill. Until their first baby was born. their lodger was Jeffrey Bernard, not yet unwell. You get the picture.

As writers, they could bring up their children wherever they pleased. For eight years they lived in Andalusia, and for a time occupied Auberon Waugh's house in the Aude - Maison Wog, as the French locals pronounce Waugh. As a family," Elisabeth writes, "we have always expected to be able to

Francesca Luard was gifted, beautiful . . . and doomed to die from Aids. Her mother salutes an indomitable spirit

THE

VALERIE

**GROVE** 

INTERVIEW

as a

mother, I

couldn't

fix it'

do everything — writing, painting, performing, whatever is necessary to communicate our feelings."

And then the beautiful Francesca, with her firstclass degree and brillianı mind (she played chess the nation) who did not use needles or live dangerously, made her terrible discovery. It is cruel, unfair, but

it can happen. As Francesca wrote in her journal: "I have shared a bed with fewer men than I can count on both hands. "I am guilty of prejudice myself,"

she wrote. "If I hear that someone not obviously homosexual is HIVpositive. I assume that they are the Aids campaign. Surely if it either promiscuous or

mainline drugs ... Before I was diagnosed myself, when I first saw the pictures of Princess Diana holding the hands of an Aids patient (I hate the word 'victim') remember thinking: 'Oh - so it's all right to touch them, then.' ! truly believe that single thing did more to help people than anything else anyone has ever

Yesterday, the Princess of Wales joined the daughter of John Paul Getty Jr. Aileen Getty - another Aids victim - in launching a new charity for women with Aids. As argument rages over whether money spent on warning heterosexuals about Aids is mis-spent, all Elisabeth Luard can say is that she knows what it is like to have a daughter with the virus: Death

is unbeatable. As a mother, you are used to fixing things. This was the first time in my life when I couldn't fix it."

They have no idea where she picked up the virus. Francesca suspected it might have been a former lover who came from Lagos. Last Sunday Elisabeth shared

platform with Aileen Getty at a conference. "It was sponsored by Hello! magazine, which made it irresistible. With us on the platform was a woman who had picked up her HIV virus because her boy-

friend's condom broke. "I don't understand objections to hasn't spread into the heterosexual commun-'For the ity, then the campaign has worked. It has nothfirst time ing to do with promiscu-

ity: it's like the lottery. "But I don't steam around saying this is a plague and everyone is going to get it. li's a sexually transmitted disease, You catch it the way you catch pregnancy. Our experience is very salutary for people who think this doesn't

I'm a nice middle-class lady." Francesca's journal ("I've always wanted to have children, lots of them, a home and a husband. . Now I'm all alone with this body of mine full of these little viruses ... In a way - mad, black and twisted - it's very romantic. There you are in your prime, with a perfectly good body, a fine pair of legs, but with

happen to nice, middle-class ladies.

this terrible thing inside you") is remarkably lacking in bitterness.

"She could sometimes be angry against the disease. She would say: Don't think I'm brave. And don't think I wouldn't rather it had happened to anyone else including you, Ma. Which I thought was refreshingly honest. There was no sentiment or saintliness about her.

"Il was important to give her independence — not easy for two writers, trying to get the money together. But my attitude is, I can always write another piece for Menstrual Monthly - as we call Period Living magazine.

in November 1994, Francesca's T-cell melanoma, a cancer of the blood, became rampant. In her last days at St Thomas', with a view of Big Ben from the grimy windows, her body became weak, her mind remaining sharp.

The physical process of dying is not like in the movies, or in Shakespeare," Elisabeth says. "Medicine interferes dreadfully with what is going on in your spirit. Death has its own momentum."

Family life is resilient. They picked up the threads. Elisabeth's first novel, Emerald, won the W.H. Smith Thumping Good Read award last year, the top-selling novel in Saleways. Nicholas's next book is about the pilgrim's walk to Santiago de Compostela. The remaining children - Caspar, Honey and Poppy — congregate often around the family table in Wales. But it is hard for siblings, like

losing a limb. Fran was the one who always knew what everyone was doing. She had time and patience and a capacity for listening. She was the catalyst who helped friends to change their

Hence the fund they have founded in her name, Francesca's Friendship Trust, "to launch young people on a path that would otherwise be closed to them".

The invitation to the launch on Monday, at an exhibition of Francesca's work at the Todd Gallery in Needham Road, Wil, shows Francesca, graceful and slender, in a self-portrait photograph, contemplating her own shadow: "Jungians tell me if you can face your own shadow you are well-balanced and unafraid."



Elisabeth Luard: "Fran had time and patience — she was the catalyst who helped to change lives"

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We stoics go by Underground: Tu-be or not Tu-be . . .

or a nation that prides itself on its pragmatism and restraint from emotion, the British are full of rage. And that is because underneath our standoffish faces and grey suits we are wildly emotional and impractical. We have caught road rage from the Californians, and so hoot furiously and curse violently, and sometimes murder a driver who dares to come near us. Footy rage takes out our unsporting vengeance for losing by throwing bottles at the police and smashing cars. EU rage brings out the latent harred in the emotionally disadvantaged.

So why do we shows o little bus rage and Tube rage? Heaven knows, travel by coach as the state of the state

or train creates enough irritation to make Job swear like a footballer singing karaoke in a nightclub. And yet, on Wednesday night after the football, when Aslef drivers had started their strike on the London Underground early in order to make sure they were not turned into rats when the clocks struck midnight, there was no Tube rage. The coaches were so crowded that even the driver was standing. But we took it all in the Dunkirk spirit. Complete strangers in English war-paint streaked with tears had learned discussions with men in suits about the deficiencies of senling a match by a shoot-out at the OK Corral. Very occasionally, driven beyond endurance, passengers on the Northern Line strike and refuse to leave the train when its destination is changed in mid-journey. But they do it with the dignity of commuters who spend long days in the City in order to be able to afford to sleep in such pseudo-rural suburbs as Cockfosters and Burnt Oak. Theirs is not Tube rage but To Barnet not To Edgware.

In the mongrel character of the British race, they are the Anglo-Saxon foot-soldiers, not the Norman cavalry or the Celtic chargers waving claymores. When a Circle Line train has not circulated as far as Tower Hill in either direction while 34 District Line trains have passed for Richmond and Wimbledon, Upminster and Upton Park, the nearest they come to impatience is to engage a party of tourists in Franglais in a dis-cussion of the superiority of the Paris Metro in punctuality, efficiency, cleanliness and poetry of station names such as Babylone.

Just sometimes they purse their lips and mutter inaudibly. When a Circle Line is switched to Metropolitan at Baker Street without intelligible notice. When the escalator at Holborn or Archway is out of commission again, and accordingly for the next five years. When the driver or station operative makes vital announcements that manage to be both ear-piercing and unintelligible because of the dirty medieval loudspeakers. When the train stops in a tunnel again, and the temperature rises and the driver makes aggressive apologies. When the determined Finnish student pulled me off a crowded train at Aldgate because her bag had become inextricably locked into the zip of my Puffer Line did not drop by for 40 minutes). When we can see six station operatives drinking tea, playing cards and smoking in their staff common room while we wander the plat-

forms in ignorance and despair. Then we may frown and pace. But we are the infantry of Agincourt and the Somme. Our qualities are Stoic endurance and humour in hard times. Bloody Normans drive around on their chargers or little tin boxes on wheels, exhibiting the childish rage of their tribe. I even met bike rage on the Bayswater Road yesterday, from arrogant pedallers trying to run down pedestrians who dared to cross. But we were not enraged at this outrage. As any Anglo-Saxon pedestrian can tell you, that would be a waste of time and temper. And as any Anglo-Saxon philosopher can tell you, outrage has nothing to do with either out or rage. The word comes, appropriately, from the Norman ultrage, Latin ultra "over the top". And over the top is the English vice of football and road ragers.

When the Tube and buses go on strike, the poor bloody foot-soldiers show the enduring patience of the tribe. Cursing the Tube, we walk to work, across every park in London if we are lucky. We show neither Tube nor foot rage, while all around the streets are jammed with Normans bursting with road rage. And we get there before them. And in a better temper.



# Is Eros our nemesis?

asteroid, we are told — but we have

Armageddon will arrive in the shape of an

100,000 years to prove the boffins wrong

why do we believe so entirely that the world goes in only one way: towards the best, but never towards the worst? No one knows how the Eros asteroid

sually, I smile when the boffins tell me that a new

galaxy has been discovered. It always comes out that the

new one is unimaginably greater than

all the previous ones put together,

multiplied by many more numbers of light-years than the last one. Of course,

the heavens and those who seek more knowledge of them are doing noble work, even if they don't actually bring back a couple of stars and a

spare galaxy.

But somehow, I stopped smiling when the boffins told me that a new asteroid is due to hit the Earth roughly one

It is an awesome thought, is it not? But just why is it awesome? After all, none of

us will be here to see the great collision.

and as for the boffins, it is all in the day's

work for them. I wondered why it was

called Eros - after all, Eros is the god of

love - but I discovered that our hero

(villain, surely?) had been thus named when it was discovered in 1898, and

nobody then had any inkling of what

was going to happen to it some 100,102

happen to the colliding asteroid, because

it is inconceivable that the people living

a hundred thousand years from now

will not have found a way to deflect or

Stop for a moment and think of the

machine on which I have put the words

you have just read. We call it an Atex, the

brand name. It is, for me and my

colleagues, a godsend, something im-mensely useful with no frills. With it I

can, say, switch whole paragraphs to a

That's nothing: the Atex is a boon, but bigger computers can do the Atex's work

a thousand times over, and a thousand

times more rapidly. And how many

years ago was it that we all used

typewriters because typewriters were

the most powerful and useful machines

for disposing of the fountain-pen? And

before that - the quill pen? And at

every stop on the road, one by one,

we marvelled that such things could

he and we were certain that nothing

more remarkable would ever be seen in

Why has the world refused to throw in

the towel, considering the state it is in?

Presumably, it waits for better times,

and even when the world is plainly off its

head, it has always rubbed its hands

and said what next? What I am asking is

different place in two or three seconds.

years hence.

But of cour

explode their grim fate.

hundred thousand years from now.

will avoid Earth's threatening fate. But long before - thousands of years before - it will be a mere paragraph in a history book. (Or rather, it won't be; dozens of thousands of pupils will imbibe their work with one tiny flash. and indeed all the works of Shakespeare will be known to everybody in the world by one "ping", and a pretty quiet ping

You will easily have spotted the absurdity, my feeble guesses at what

will be happening a hundred thousand years hence will be nothing to the real thing. How do we know that human beings won't all have three legs, or no legs? How do we know that there will be any human beings, with how-

ever many legs? For that matter, we lia, I looked up into a clear night, only to might have all gone to live on a passing asteroid, particularly if the sun has gone out. Come: Shakespeare must survive for ever, we say. A tiny voice says, "must"? A much tinier voice says that schoolchildren are growing up withoun having to learn that 267 multiplied by 35 makes 9345, because they can find the answer by pressing a knob on their

Which brings me to the heart of my wanderings. I mentioned Shakespeare a few lines above, but only to guess how clumsy volumes would be superseded by, say, a special kind of light. That

certainly will happen, but . . . And there I stop, frozen with terror. A hundred thousand years - think of it, why should they be like us? Why should they read or write, or if they do, why should they not read and write in some way utterly different from what we know? The apeman crawled out of the mud and - over millions of years -- gradually became Homo sapiens. But what certainty have we that

over those hundred thousand years the tide will not have gone out? We all believe that man gets better, despite the fallbacks, but there is a good deal of evidence that in very many countries it simply is not true. We do not need to spread out the bloody cape of the Holo-caust again: Rwanda will do. and the

dreadful Sudan, Let us put aside the chances of Earth being smashed into powder by our wandering asteroid, and let us just think of those hundred thousand years. I say that it will be very difficult, very difficult indeed, for human beings to remain recognisable as human in our sense.

I come back to where I started, but now even more selfchastened. I am no expert stargazer, though I can pick out a few well-known travellers through the skies, and I have told before the story of my horror when, visiting Austra-

see the wrong stars.

he boffins are beyond me; again and again, they tell us that there is a new star or constella-tion, and they coolly tell us that that star is many billions of light years across, whereas this one has been dead for countless billions of years, though it still shines and will do so practically

Then there is the problem of the suns. countless numbers of them, many of them thousands of miles across - how can anyone with feelings believe that all this is just an accident? (I pause to annoy Professor Richard Dawkins by asking him that if God didn't make all this, who or what did? You will find his answer -- if you get one at all -- so feeble that I am almost ready to rush into the nearest church.)

Next, the boffins murmur that our tiny Earth surely cannot be the only peopled body in the firmament, and it would be a nonpareil boast to claim that

ours is the only two-legged figure which creates Mozart. The ready boffins say that the immense numbers of heavenly bodies which are whirling round the universe must surely mean that we are

Whether the others look like us is a delicate question; if we met a shiny purple six-thousand-year-old lizard, 14 miles high and determined to eat all the small babies in view, we would have proved that there are other creatures in the universe, but the babies' mothers might be worried.

Let us come back to Eros, where the trouble started. As far as 1 know, Eros has never before given any trouble, and it is not clear how this enormous missile has been turned in the direction of Earth. It seems that Eros has a somewhat irregular orbit and the hunk of matter (some say rock, some say iron) is gathering speed. The lugubrious Professor James of the University of Arizona (dammit, I've just been there myself) says "... there is not the slightest chance that any human being living on Earth at that time could survive the catastrophe. A collision with Eros . . . would be four times more violent than the collision with the astero 65 million years ago, and that killed most of the dinosaurs. It would have the same effect as several full-scale nuclear wars taking place simultaneously . .

Very likely, very likely, but 100,000 years gives plenty of time to work out a way of steering the erraoc Eros in a different direction, and I don't think it will, in the end, cause trouble. What I am thinking about is also the 100,000. There is no point in saying that we shall all be dead long before the 100,000 comes up - but what about the first hundred of the 100,000? Forget 100,000 and think of the first tranche, for a hundred years can destroy great empires. Yes, indeed, they can: it is not a joke to call Britain's ci-devant Empire great, for it was. And now?

Here we are, talking about the infinite, while dreadful creatures crawl in and out, believing that they are running a Government. If we agree that we are not the only sentient creatures in the universe, surely the ones we know and see and hear cannot be the best. But then, why do none of them speak out? Come, come, it is obvious: if you were a creature from outer space, and turned your space-telescope towards this country, would you not run for your space-life?

## Hold on to Becket's casket

Turbulent priest or saint, asks Henry **Mayr-Harting** 

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showy and worldly Chancellor, made Archbishop of Canterbury A made Archiostop of many in 1162 to the disgust of many learned churchmen: martyred at the apparent instigation of King Henry II in his own cathedral on a stormy December afternoon in 1170; canonised in 1173; and a splendid Limoges reliquary.

and a spiendid Linioges reliquely, dating from scarcely a quarter of a century after Thomas a Becket's death, now about to be sold at Sotheby's: was there ever a more meteoric rise to official The best comment I ever read on this was written in an examination by a BA

was written in an examination by a baccandidate 20 years ago. The gist was that during his archiepiscopate Becket was a bag of trouble, but after his death nobody dreamt of saying that he was the man who had quarrelled with his King, who had ridden much shed over a right. who had ridden roughshod over aristo-craoc rights in Kent, who had broken the unity of the bench of bishops. No, he was at once the great martyr, working miracles at his tomb, healing not the great, but Canterbury bakers and the ike who came to venerate him. Before like who came to venerate him. Before 1200, his relies were being honoured on altars at such places at Saragossa and Bologna, and his case, and what he had died for, were being discussed in learned circles at Paris and Cracow.

What did Becket die for? He did not die for his feith; saragone should that

die for his faith; everyone shared that. He did not really die for the rights of the Roman or English Church (pace some historians); many of his opponents among the English bishops were equally keen on those. He died fighting for the rights of the church of Canterbury. Bishops and abbots of that time understood all about the universal Church, but from day to day they were more taken up with the affairs of their own church, Canterbury or London or St Albans — or Rome! Heads of Oxford colleges know all about Oxford University or even the Commonwealth of Learning, but from day to day their thoughts are more likely to be with the advancement and the concerns of Balliol or Oueen's.

f Henry II ever said "Who will rid me of this turbulent priest?", he said it not at the climax of a fit of neurotic drunkenness in the manner of Peter O'Toole's brilliant act, but because Becket complained that the younger Henry had been crowned King without his officiating, the violation of a Canterbury right. With almost his dying breath he commended himself to St Alphege. Of the whole heavenly kingdom, it was on this obscure saint that his mind alighted in the crisis. St Alphege was an lith-century Archbishop of Canterbury. pelted to death with chicken bones by drunken Danes, not for defending the faith but for the material possessions of the church of Canterbury.

If it was all so particular and local, why the sensation? Partly because of the times. Thanks to the rising 12thcentury cathedral schools of France, the drama of the Becket conflict was acted out before a theologically educated public such as had not existed in Europe for a very long time. Whenever there is a growing theological awareness in the Latin West, there is an intensification of thinking about the Church's eternal or spiritual significance and

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Several of Becket's supporters were Paris theologians. It would be natural for them to see the archbishop's struggle as a great instance of the Church's struggle against earthly power, indeed of the cosmic struggle between good and evil, as represented in the Apocalypse, which marked the whole of Christian history. So it was seen by the theologians of Peter the Chanter's school in Paris who debated the issue of Becket's martyrdom in the generation afterwards. Even more than from Canterbury, it was from Paris that the fame of Thomas à Becket would radiate throughout Latin Christendom.

There is, however, a point more personal to Becket which should not be overlooked. It would be quite wrong to think of him as an obstinate, worldly man, whose conversion to religious ways on becoming archbishop was a mere performance, and who would never have been regarded as a saint but for the manner of his death. His contemporaries thought of him as undergoing a kind of martyrdom even during the struggles and exile of his lifetime; and Frank Barlow has observed that those around Becket saw more than a sense of theatre, and were "conscious of an innate and

constant greatness". David Knowles once wrote that in history there are those such as Cicero or Abraham Lincoln whose personality reveals itself in every word they wrote or spoke, and others whose charm and power were felt by their contemporaries but whose surviving words do not conduct "the magnetic spark". He put Becket among the latter. But Becket was a truly charismatic man, or else he could hardly have retained the lovalties of so many highly intelligent and able supporters for so long, to the certain detriment of their careers. There was no disguising his distinction. Passing him on the road during his exile in France, a knight observed: "That's the Archbishop

of Canterbury or the Devil." Let us hope, therefore, that Becket's casket, with its enamel scenes representing his martyrdom and ascent into Heaven, will stay in England to remind us of this great Anglo-Norman and of a passage in our history significant for all

The author is a Fellow of St Peter's College, Oxford.

# All change

CENTURIES of tradition are to come to an end this autumn at Westminster School, one of the country's great academic establishments. For the first time since it was founded by Elizabeth 1 in 1560, the school has appointed a

female housemaster. Former pupils, who include Sir Peter Ustinov, Lord Lawson of Blaby and Sir Andrew Lloyd Webber, were informed in the school newsletter yesterday that Fiona Freckleton, mathematics tutor and international oarswoman, will take charge of Wren's house from next term. She insists that she will be housemaster rather than housemistress.

"I took a few deep breaths before making the decision," admits David Summerscale, the Head Master. "But she is outstanding. The news has been very well received by the boys, and the staff are delighted because it represents a new look and the feeling that anybody of merit is likely to gain preferment."

Dan Topolski, rowing coach and Old Wet, is delighted by the news. "She's a smashing lady," he says. "I don't think even the crusty old buggers will be displeased." Hubert Picarda, QC, who was at

Westminster in the early 1950s. said he was resigned to a female housemaster at some stage. "Everything is so changed," he said. "They have already had a female head of school."

the world.

 Oh for the cloistered life! Sir David Williams, the Vice-Chancellor of Cambridge University, who starts handing out degrees



Fiona Freckleton: oarswoman turned housemaster



today, made a recent flight to South Africa sitting next to a pretty young brunette. Buried in his books, he all but ignored her for the journey. The next day his wife revealed her identity. Liz Hurley. "It is one thing that still leaves me grieving slightly," admits Williams.

## Service break

WIMBLEDON players looking to boost their performance have rejected the usual dietary fads and rootines this year. Porridge is now on the menu.

Volleys, a popular breakfast haunt for top seeds, has had to put bowls of the Scottish stodge on its menu for the first time, and regulars who include Mary Pierce and our own Tim Henman, swear by it. However, Andre Agassi, who has long been the restaurant's best

customer, refused to try it. "He wanted to plaster the walls with ii," says owner Louis Rodgers. "He stuck with his usual pancakes and fruit." And look what happened to him.

## **Euro one!**

OVER AT the Doily Mirror bunker. Piers "Guten" Morgan. sprightly Editor, is still trying to live down an editorial conference he chaired on Monday after England beat Spain on Saturday. Guten demanded that descendants of famous Spaniards from history should be traced and asked how they felt about being trounced by the English. "Who did you have in mind?" a newsman asked. "Well," he replied, "Mussolini for a start."

Notwithstanding Guten's love of Mussolini, his prediction for the final was England against France. for which he had ambitious plans: a special edition of the Daily Mirror, to be called Le Mirror, extolling the virtues of French girls and cooking. And no mention of Germans at all.

• Terry Dicks, the unfortunate MP who fell and broke his hip on the Abbey Moor golf course in Kent a couple of weeks ogo, is to have that painful occasion immortalised. After discussions in the clubhouse, it has been decided

that the third hale, the location of the Dicks dromo, is to be nomed Terry's Folly".

### Well, Brian

THE OMENS are far from propitious for une of England's remaining participants in Euro 96. ITV's chief commentator, the Voice of Football, Brian Moore, is down to talk us through the final between Germany and the Czech Republic, and will be hoping he doesn't suffer a repeat performance of his previous experience with the two sides.

In a European championship fi-



"Back to reality, eh?"

then there was extra time." **Designer TV** JOHN BIRT's tentacles are grap-

nal two decades ago between

Czechoslovakia and West Germ-any, Moore commentated with a

dicky tum. "I'd eaten something

which really upset me, and literal

ly gave a running commentary as

had to run to the loo before, at

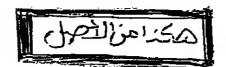
half-rime and after the match. And

pling with every aspect of the BBC



as his revolution continues. Sights are now set on an identity change. Design consultants have been briefed to examine the corporation's logo and come up with a new image for the millennium.

Lambie-Nairn & Co, who revamped the BBCl and BBC2 logos six years ago, are said to have been asked to draw up some options for a change that is likely to cost licence-fee-payers millions of pounds. When BT changed its logo it cost a cool £60 million. The BBC is hedging its bets. "There are no specific ideas at present, but that's not to say the idenoty will remain





## WHY THE G7

All change for places, people and purposes

In November 1975, President Valéry Giscard d'Estaing invited five friends — Gerald Ford, Harold Wilson, Helmut Schmidt, Aldo Moro and Takeo Miki - to Rambouillet for a quiet country weekend. A young Giscard adviser drew up the brief sketch of topics that passed for an agenda. His name was Raymond Barre.

M Barre has a house party of a different order on his hands this week. As Mayor of Lyons, he is playing host to 8,000 officials and journalists - foot-soldiers and bystanders in the great political tournament that is annually staged by the misnamed Group of Seven.

11.00 Hills

株式管理等 は存在される。をは、そのでは、これをは ではない。たったい。たったい。たったい。

181011

That first meeting offered only a few brief platitudes to an inattentive public. But it did the world real service. The informal exchange of views at Rambouillet helped to avert the genuine risk that, with their countries gripped by recession, Western governments might respond to the collapse of the postwar system of managed exchange rates and the 1973 oil shock by reverting to the beggar-my-neighbour protectionist policies of the 1930s. The G-idea caught on.

Privacy and spontaneity soon disappeared. So did the exclusive concentration on economics, Jimmy Carter, who was much happier talking about human rights and the then-fashionable North-South dialogue, saw to that as early as 1977.

Politics was always liable to crowd out economics once these gatherings grew and became a fixture of the Western calendar. The cast-list of principals has ballooned along with the audience. Canada was added early, the European Commission obtained a seat in the second row and so eventually did Russia, on a grudging Seven-plus-one guest ticket. President Chirac has summoned Boutros Boutros Ghali, the heads of the international financial institutions and others to the Lyons table.

The agenda has grown too, with the result that most of the decisions announced have long been necessarily pre-cooked. President Clinton, for example, could confidently call yesterday for firm action to combat international terrorism: he knew that no over-

night brainstorming would be necessary. Experts have been beavering away for months and 40 specific recommendations for fighting terrorism and organised crime were ready for signature long before the bomb exploded in Dhahran.

The one thing that has shrunk is confidence in the practicality, or even the virtue, of co-ordinating macroeconomic policies. That is not only because the media circus has made it awkward to criticise each other's policies too harshly, but because ideas about the role of government have changed. The main intellectual contribution to these summits in the 1980s was the theme. pressed by Margaret Thatcher under the warm gaze of Ronald Reagan, that governments served their people best by lightening the State's touch on the economic tiller.

Jacques Chirac, still a believer in activist government, would like to turn the clock back. He has called for joint action to comfort and protect voters who are worried that, in an increasingly globalised economy, they will lose out to dynamic new Asian players. He even hopes to shake America's growing resistance to development aid. He will secure warm words but little more. Even on debt reduction for poor countries whose economies are unable to recover without such generosity, where there could and should be a deal, he faces stubborn opposition from Helmut Kohl to the release of even a fraction of the IMF's gold reserves.

Before Dhahran forced terrorism up the agenda, this year's summit was embarrassingly short of topics around which everyone could unite. When President Yeltsin cancelled, he exposed how much these summits now revolve around Russia: Seven-minusthe-eighth barely makes even a quorum now. That is not unhealthy. An early bonus of these events was that they folded Japan, the world's second largest economy, into the West's inner counsels. The West cannot ensure the success of Russia's anxious transformation; but it can help at the margin. That strategically vital objective has not only dominated these summits since 1991; it suffices to justify their continued existence.

#### **DEATH OF A JOURNALIST**

A tragic murder exposes Dublin's weakness

murdered by Dublin's criminal gangs in the search for Ms Guerin's killer. People feel last three years. But the killing of Veronica Guerin, the country's leading investigative journalist, has a special power to shock. It marks an ugly escalation of violence out of the criminal ghetto. The death of a talented and principled journalist is dramatic evidence of the Dublin Government's failure to maintain the rule of law.

Ms Guerin's death has the power to touch far beyond Ireland because of the manner in which she lived her life. She used her considerable investigative gifts to expose the two greatest threats to the security of the Irish State, para-military violence and organised crime. In her anxiety to alert others to danger she risked, and ultimately lost, her own life but she never faltered. Although shot and attacked, she refused to slacken in her pursuit of evil. Her work must not cease with her death.

Veronica Guerin's reporting not only exposed the scale of criminal racketeering in Ireland, it also revealed the desperate inadequacies of the police and Government. She provided a detailed picture of the lives, practices and para-military links of the criminals fighting for control of Dublin's lucrative drugs trade. She did far more to discomfit these men than did the Irish police, the Garda Siochana. The criminals chose to target Ms Guerin rather than any of the detectives who might be expected to be investigating them. That in itself is tragic testimony to her special skill and to the police's spectacular failure.

The sense of state impotence was cruelly underlined by the Irish Justice Minister, Nora Owen, yesterday when she seemed to

Twelve Irish citizens have so far been admit defeat even before she had started the they can just do this without any answerability", Ms Owen commented. She should ask

> Criminals feel emboldened to act as they have because the Irish Government has such a poor security record. No one has been charged for any of the II gangland murders that preceded Veronica Guerin's death.' A drugs sting organised last year in Urlingford, Co Kilkenny, ended farcically with criminals tipped off and the police accused of facilitating the import of cannabis. Moreover, since the end of the IRA ceasefire, the Irish police, already riven by internal wrangles, have found themselves underfunded and overstretched.

> Instead of policies there have been platitudes. The normally judicious Irish Prime Minister, John Bruton, has been making excuses for the police rather than listening to the more hard-headed of their number. John Ferry, general secretary of the Garda Representative Association, has called for a tightening of Ireland's liberal bail laws, which allow criminals remarkable freedom of manoeuvre. He has also echoed Michael Howard by arguing for reform of the right to silence.

These steps, along with superior intelligence and co-ordination between all the State's agencies, could make a difference. If adopted, such measures might not only reduce gangland activity in Dublin, they might also do something to deal with a more profound threat to the security of both the Irish Republic and the United Kingdom the killers of the IRA. There are no excuses left for not acting now.

## **GLORIOUS CREDIT**

But there must be better ways to decide the winner

defeat of the England football team at the hands of Germany. That loss has been made all the more galling by the method through which it occurred. This is no mere nationalist gripe. The same miserable technique also decided the fate of the other semi-final between France and the Czech Republic. Indeed the eventual victors there appeared to play for penalties right from the kick-off.

while the shoot-out has drama it is an utter lottery and an inappropriate means of settling contests of such importance. We concur. There must be a search for an alternative that would give greater weight to skill and discourage defensive tactics. The present system is a cross between Russian

what should replace it. There are several suggestions worth Wembley like Wimbledon would benefit from brighter balls. More scores might then be six-all than nil-nil or one-one. None of this, however, could prevent tied matches.

The idea that appeals most to us would work thus. Extra time would proceed as now except that every five minutes both sides would withdraw a player. Eventually, inevitably, even if there were only the two goalkeepers left, the net would be found and

What if by some chance even this failed? Perhaps the goalies too could be hauled off and the managers invited to replace them. With the youthful Glenn Hoddle, England's new manager-elect, this would be a particularly advantageous system for the English. It would be no more random than the shootout and at least as entertaining.

Whichever solution is adopted one truth is apparent. This has been a fine tournament for the England team. Vilified at the outset, with the star player widely lambasted as an immature drunk and the coach castigated for everything imaginable, the side has produced performances which have made national pride swell. The cruel device of penalties may have denied them ultimate glory but it cannot cheat them of the glorious

## LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

1 Pennington Street, London El 9XN Telephone 0171-782 5000

## Asylum-seekers caught in vicious circle by benefits curb

From Mr Daniel Machover

Sir. As the solicitors for the Joint Council for the Welfare of Immigrants and Ms B in their recent Court of Appeal victory (report and leading article, June 22), we are surprised that the Home Secretary (letter, June 25) seems intent on continuing to use bogus statistics in his defence of the Government's iltogical withdrawat of benefits from asylum-seekers.

First, on the Government's own figures, for the period 1992 to August 1995, over one third of all asylumseekers were either recognised as full refugees under the terms of the 1951 UN Refugee Convention or granted "exceptional leave to remain" (ELR). People granted ELR are recognised by the Government as having fled civil war or having suffered severe oppression or persecution.

Further, again on the Government's own statistics, there is no evidence that genuine asylum-seekers make their application "on arrival" while socalled bogus claimants for asylum apply "in-country". In fact, two thirds of claimants apply "in-country" and two thirds of recognised refugees app-lied in-country. Also, the majority of "in-country" asylum-seekers apply within 28 days of arrival in the United

Withdrawing benefits from people who are appealing a refusal of their asylum claim is also highly illogical. Many appellants either win their case or are granted ELR at the end of the procedure. It defies reason for Parliament to lay down a statutory appeal mechanism but expect appellants to live on thin air for periods of 18 months or more while their appeal works its way through the system (through no fault of the asylum-

As the Court of Appeal found, withdrawing benefits renders the appeal rights "nugatory". The Government's concession, to pay backdated benefits to claimants who are ultimately successful on appeal, does not go far enough. How are appel-lants supposed to survive in the meantime? Is any private landlord, having been told by the Government that the vast majority of asylum-seekers are bogus, likely to let accommodation on the promise of rent once

Public spending

Wokingham (Conservative)

ernment expenditure.

year's smaller fund.

three he mentions

Yours faithfully, JOHN REDWOOD,

House of Commons.

From Mr John Redwood, MP for

Sir, Peter Riddell does not seem to

have come to grips with the scale of the proposed increases in public

spending next year (Riddell on poli-

tics, June 21). He queries my 3.6 per

cent figure for the increase in spend-

ing, yet the £11.2 billion increase pro-

posed in the Budget statement and

Red Book last November for 1997-98 is

a 3.6 per cent increase in general gov-

He tells us that a £2.5 billion contin-

gency reserve would not be big

enough, yet that is the level at which it

is set for the current year. He com-

plains that to reduce the £5 billion pro-

posed for next year to the same level

would leave us exposed on beef. The

extra spending on beef will fall heavily

into the present year as well as next.

and will be accommodated from this

He tells us that cyclical social secur-

ity spending will go up next year, des-

pite the tow level of inflation and the

considerable drop in unemployment.

He writes that reductions in plans

on the scale I propose are "bound to

have a big impact on health, educa-tion and law and order programmes".

These represent well under one third

of general government spending, and

I have clearly exempted them from

such reductions. There remains £5 bil-

lion extra to spend on the plans I have

put forward, and I would concentrate

this on crucial public services like the

An increase of £11.2 billion for next

year is far too big. t am sure the Gov-ernment will revise it down.

From Dr Anne-Carole Chamier

Sir. In response to John Redwood

(article, June 20) I say that I would far

rather our financial affairs were

conducted by foreign central bankers

of proven worth than by the incom-

petent politicians Britain has had to

l could not disagree more.

an asylum appeal is successful?

All this goes to show that the Government's benefits changes have never been carefully targeted at "bogus asylum-seekers", but that it was always known that many genuine asylum-seekers would be left destitute, after fleeing persecution or civil war in their own countries.

It must be wrong to cause considerable suffering to these individual human beings when Parliament has put an appeal system in place which is designed to distinguish between good and bad asylum claims. The Govern-ment should take the opportunity handed to it by the Court of Appeal to salvage a reputation for British justice, rather than to establish one for British meanness.

Yours faithfully, DANIEL MACHOVER, Christian Fisher (solicitors), 42 Museum Street, Bloomsbury, WCl.

From the Director of

Amnesty Internotional Sir, The Home Secretary claims that even those who apply after entry will qualify for benefit "if they are trapped here because of upheaval in their country". He omits to mention, how-ever, that such asylum-seekers will only qualify for benefits if he has made a special declaration that their country has recently undergone a major upheaval (such as a military coup). Since the new regulations came into force in February he has not made any such declarations - not even in respect of Liberia, where there has been a tragic escalation of human

rights abuses in recent months. Mr Howard's claim that additional resources have been devoted to the asylum process since the late 1980s is certainly true. But these resources have been woefully insufficient: since new procedures were established in 1993, the average time taken to reach an initial decision on new applications has increased significantly and the backlog of outstanding cases has grown from 46,000 to 67,630. Furthermore, because of a chronic underfunding of the appeals system, the backlog of asylum appeals now grows by 2,000 every month.

The Court of Appeal's ruling - and its damning indicament of current policy - provides the Government with an opportunity to pause and reflect. What is needed is a credible and properly resourced process that can fully resolve asylum cases both fairly and expeditiously - thus minimising the burden on public

funds. The Asylum and Immigration

Bill will not produce such a process -

and we believe Mr Howard knows it.

Yours faithfully, DAVID BULL, Director, Amnesty International (United Kingdom). 99-119 Rosebery Avenue, EC1. June 26.

From Lord Donaldson of Lymington

Sir. The Home Secretary's letter seems to suggest that the fact that Parliament has approved subordinate tegislation prevents the courts considering whether such legislation exceeds the limits set by the primary legislation upon which it is based.

If so, this is an entirely novel constitutional doctrine which in many cases would enable the executive to bypass the detailed parliamentary scrutiny and right of amendment inherent in the primary legislative process.

No judge or retired judge who has been concerned with judicial review can have any doubt as to the seriousness of the problem which the Home Secretary is seeking to address; but the denial of essential welfare benefits is objectionable upon a number of grounds.

Would not a better solution be to require "in-country" applicants to show that their allegedly well-founded fear of persecution arose for the first time after their arrival in this country and to do so as a precondition to any consideration being given to the substance of their application?

Provided that this situation was made clear to them upon their arrival and that they had a short period of grace in which to take advice and formulate their claim, it would surely be unexceptionable.

I look forward to this happening:

the Millennium Exhibition would, I

believe, be the loser without this

Yours faithfully, JOHN F. DONALDSON, House of Lords.

## Digging deep for the millennium

From Mr Brian H. Gill

Sir, I am delighted, as a professional archaeologist, to see that the Millen-nium Exhibition, so ably defended by Simon Jenkins ("The greatest show on earth\*, June 22), will have a pavilion celebrating "time past".

What Mr Jenkins and his fellow

5.5 metres thick.

What makes this site so archaeologically impressive and important is not only its area (up to about 100 hectares) and the depth of its stratigraphy, but also the very large number of records of bore-hole investigation. These offer the possibility of identifying discrete areas which could have been lived or worked on at various stages (dependent on the state of mean sea level at the time) of the prehistoric period, and thus recoverable through

The depth of the peat layers and their likely waterlogged condition means that the quality of preservation of organic material will be unusually high. This in turn opens the way to creating a "virtual reality" display of the highest quality.

The archaeological community is now capable of producing this, on time and within budget, and, most

importantly, within the constraints of the development programme.

contribution.

Yours sincerely.

BRIAN H. GILL.

261 Grove Street.

Deptford Wharf, SE8.

From Mr Antony Snow

commissioners may not be aware of is that a few metres below the exhibition site (and indeed below much of the Greenwich peninsulal there lies one or more land surfaces of the second to (perhaps) the sixth millennium BC. buried in and beneath peat beds up to

archaeological investigation.

#### nightly questions whether it is fair to expect business to fund any shortfall in the budget for the Millennium Exhibition. If, as the present Govern-

ment believes, market forces should prevail, then ministers should hesitate before cajoling British industry into providing ever increasing amounts of financial support to non-profit institutions, including the arts.

Sir, Robert Breckman (letter, June 18)

While the Government continues to reduce its support for the arts every year, British industry and commerce which already contribute some £68 million a year - should continue to enhance those aspects that match their commercial interests or their sense of corporate citizenship. This is rather different from continually bailing out ministers in their responsibil-ities to us all.

Yours faithfully, ANTONY SNOW. 16 Rumbold Road, SW6.

#### Voice of the BBC

From Mr Michael Sullivan

Sir, Mr Tony Hall, chief executive. BBC News, tells us (Media and Marketing, June 26) that he envisages news programmes, set in a real-life news room, with the coming and going of reporters seen in the background ... I want to loosen up the atmosphere and bring in a younger audience".

Mr Hall appears to have forgotten that not so long ago, when he was the Editor of Television News, the reader of the BBC's Nine o'Clock News appeared to exactly that background. But after a while Mr Hall's immediate subordinate, Mr Peter Bell, instructed the coming and going reporters and newsroom staff to stop moving about during transmission because it "distracted the viewers".

Eventually the distracting background was abandoned. Now it is resurrected as another of Mr Hall's forward-looking plans to "bring in a younger audience".

Yours etc. MICHAEL SULLIVAN (BBC TV News Correspondent (1967<del>-94</del>) ), 2 Tudor Court, Amherst Road, Ealing, W13. June 26.

Business letters, page 29

Party loyalty From Mr David Gifford

Sir, As a one-time supporter of Sir George Gardiner, I was saddened to read that he has threatened to resign if not reselected, thereby risking the fall of his party from power, apparently in order to ensure his own job security during the next Parliament.

William Rees-Mogg asserts (Time to cultivate our Gardiners". June 24) that some describe this threat as "blackmail". Yes, but surely blackmail of the nursery variety ("If you don't give me another slice of cake, I'll throw my milk all over the carpet").

Sir George should remember that the knighthood he was given in 1990 was presumably in reward for loyalty to his party. I wonder if he will now have the decency to renounce it.

Yours etc. DAVID GIFFORD. Cranwood. Sandy Lane, Kingswood, Surrey. June 24.

#### 'Road rage'

From Mrs Carole Hodson Sir, Is it not remarkable that "road rage" seems to increase with "traffic calming"?

Yours faithfully, CAROLE HODSON, 74 Bradley Road, Upper Norwood, SE19.

### How to end the pain of penalties

From Dr J. Stewart

Sir, Following a hard game of football and after extra time, the current method of deciding the result by Russian roulette with penalty goals seems unsatisfactory. Could not a way be devised of deciding the issue on yellow cards and, if this fails, on penalties awarded, only relying on penalty goals as a last resort?

This may, as an added bonus, make for a cleaner game.

Yours etc.
J. STEWART, The Anchorage Green Road, Thorpe, Surrey.

From Dr Dovid H. Brims

Sir, Unencumbered as I am with any knowledge of the game of football. I feel free to suggest an alternative to penalty kicks as a way of settling the result of a match. With penalty kicks the element of chance is too high and the pressure on an individual player unreasonable.

If extra time was played with no goalkeepers it would enliven the game, ensure some scoring and involve most of the players. It would be nearer to the spirit of football than the lottery of penalty kicks.

Yours faithfully. DAVID BRIMS. Sleepy Hollow, 25 Knights Bank Road, Hill Head, Fareham, Hampshire. June 27.

From Mr R. C. Schad

Sir, I cannot believe that Fifa has not at some time experimented by playing football matches without the offside rule. It seems to me that any not too artificial move to increase the number of goals scored would be beneficial both to players and spectators. At the same time it would remove one of the more irritating facets of the game, the offside trap, as well as eliminating controversial offside decisions. Why not try without it?

Yours faithfully. R. C. SCHAD. 42 Birdhurst Rise, South Croydon, Surrey.

From Mr Andrew Lambert

Sir, The Golden Goal and the penalty sudden death. Continuous assessment of goal-scoring and goal-concession throughout a tournament might be fairer for both teams and individ-

Yours equitably, ANDREW LAMBERT, Flat 3, 19 Mason's Yard, St James's, SW1. June 27.

From Mr Stephen Cooper

Sir, I have no doubt that when the current goal size was designed the average height of goalkeepers was much less than it is now. So please, Fifa, make the goals

bigger so we can have results during a game of football and not afterwards. Yours sincerely.

STEPHEN COOPER. 31 Dempster Road, SW18. June 27.

From Mr A. M. Low

Sir. Amidst all the media hype of Euro '96. let it not be forgotten that the final will be contested by the only two teams who actually registered a victory in regular time after the qualifying rounds of the competition. would have been an injustice to have had a final played by teams whose sole route was by way of a penalty shoot-out.

Yours faithfully, A. M. LAW, Covington House, Covington by Thankerton, Lanarkshire.

From Mr H. J. Axton

Sir, Now that England fans have rediscovered the Dag of St George as the flag of England (report, June 25), would it not be a suitable time to change the Union Jack representing England on the plaque at Wembley Stadium depicting the 16 nations which took part in the 1966 World

Yours faithfully, H, I. AXTON, 30 Balfour Road, Walmer, Kent.

From the Headmaster of The King's School Gloucester

Sir, Heard in the corridor this morning was a pupil explaining the non-appearance of Wednesday night's science homework: "But Sir, I hadn't planned on the match going to extra time and a penalty shool-out." At least, he will now get his

weekend homework done. Yours etc., PETER R. LACEY, Headmaster,

The King's School Gloucester, Pitt Street, Gloucester. June 27.

From Mr David Tinker

Sir, England lost, Tube strike, post strike: where is this "feel-good" factor? Yours faithfully, DAVID TINKER, 7 Salisbury Close, Wokingham, Berkshire.

A nation has been in mourning since the sad

All observers of football seem to agree that soulette and the OK Corral. The issue is

considering. One is to continue extra-time indefinitely until one side eventually scores: his could make trouble for the television schedules and be deeply draining for both teams. Others have been more radical still. If goalposts were wider, or, say, made of rubber, it might promote higher scoring football. If that had been adopted on Wednesday then Darren Anderton's late effort would have counted and England

would have advanced to the final. Perhaps

the match ended.

Overqualified From Mr Reg Maling

endure for far too long.

Your obedient servant.

CAROLE CHAMIER.

Ross and Cromarty, Scotland.

Achandunie House.

Ardross, By Alness,

l am. Sir,

Sir, I was both depressed and amused to read your report today that "a degree is a liability to the selfemployed. Graduates earned 44 per ceni less than the unqualified. Which enterprising university will be the first to offer a de-graduation

ceremony to free its erstwhile grad-

uates from their encumbrances? Yours faithfully, R. G. MALING. Windfall, Butlers Cross, Aylesbury, Buckinghamshire.

Letters for publication may be faxed to 0171-782 5046.



## **COURT CIRCULAR**

BUCKINGHAM PALACE June 27: The Prime Minister of Grenada was received by The

The Governor of Tasmania and Lady Green were received by Her

Mr Anthony Figgis was received by The Queen upon relinquishing his appointment as Vice-Marshal of the Diplomatic Corps and delivered up to Her Majesty his Chain of Office. The Queen con-ferred upon him the honour of Knighthood and invested him with the Insignia of a Knight Com-mander of the Royal Victorian

Sir Anthony Figgis subsequently kissed hands upon his appoint-ment as Her Majesty's Ambas-sador to the Republic of Austria. Lady Figgis was also received by

Mr Philip Astley was received by Her Majesty and received his Chain of Office upon his appoint-ment as Vice-Marshal of the Diplomatic Corps.

The Duke of Edinburgh, President, today chaired a Meeting and gave a Luncheon for the Board of World Wide Fund for Nature WWF International at Bucking-

His Royal Highness this evening gave a Reception for World Wide Fund for Nature - WWF International at Buckingham Pal-ace and afterwards gave a Dinner at St James's Palace.

**BUCKINGHAM PALACE** June 27: The Princess Royal this afternoon opened the Chorley-wood Building for Campden and Chorleywood Research Association at Chipping Campden, and was received by Colonel Richard Coxwell-Rogers (Vice Lord-Coxwell-Rogers (Vice Lord-

ieutenant of Gloucestershire). Her Royal Highness, Patron. this evening attended the Summer Regatta at the Royal Lymington Yacht Club and was received by Her Majesty's Lord-Lieutenant o Hampshire (Mrs Mary Fagan).

**CLARENCE HOUSE** June 27: Queen Elizabeth The Queen Mother today received a party of Alumni of International Students House.

ST JAMES'S PALACE June 27: The Prince of Wales this morning opened the Fountain Primary School, Strathfoyle, and was received by Her Majesty's

Lord-Lieutenant of the City of Londonderry (Mr James Eaton). His Royal Highness later visited Herdman's Linen Mill at Sion Mills, was received by Her Majesty's Lord-Lieutenant of County Tyrone (the Duke of Abercorn). and saw production in progress and discussed the possible re-use of the historic mill buildings.

The Prince of Wales this afternoon visited Enniskillen and was received by Her Majesty's Lord-Lieutenant of County Fermanagh (the Earl of Erne).

His Royal Highness attended a

The Prince of Wales later visited the Share Centre and met young people and volunteers on the Share Outdoor Education Training

Programme.

His Royal Highness, Vice-President of the National Trust, afterwards visited Crom Castle and saw the work recently undertaken

KENSINGTON PALACE June 27: The Duke of Gloucester today visited Lincolnshire and was received on arrival by Her Majesty's Lord-Lieutenant of Lincolnshire (Mrs Bridget

Cracroft-Eley).
In the morning His Royal Highness opened the refurbished factory of Walkers Snack Foods. lewark Road, Lincoln. In the afternoon The Duke of

Gloucester opened the new sports hall at Alford John Spendluffe School, Hanby Lane, Alford, and afterwards opened the new Louth Police Station, Eastfield Road,

June 27: The Princess of Wales, Patron, National Aids Trust, this morning visited the Mortimer Market Centre, London WCI. YORK HOUSE June 27: The Duke of Kent

President, the All England Lawn Tennis and Croquet Club, this afternoon attended the Wimbledon Championships, Wimbledon.



Signor Chiochetti in 1960, when he returned to Orkney to help to restore the chapel and its ornate mural

## **Ex-PoW** is honoured for chapel he built years ago

THE Italian prisoner of war who turned an old Nissen hut on Orkney into an Italian chapel, which draws visitors from all over the world to its mural of the Madonna and Child and ornate iron-work sanctuary screen, was hoooured yesterday in his home town. Domenico Chiocchetti, who is now 86. recruited a squad of other craftsmen, electricians, blacksmiths and plasterers from among his fellow prisoners to build the chapel oo the uninhabited tiny island of Lamh Holm, close to the shores of Scapa Flow.

Yesterday three islanders were guests when Signor Chiocchetti was granted the freedom of Moena, his home town in the Dolomite Mouotains, in northern Italy. In 1960 Signor Chiochetti returned to Orkney and helped to restore some of the paintwork he had created twenty years before. Further restoration was carried out last year, and oow work is due to go ahead to improve the surroundings of the chapel, all that still remains of Prisoner of War Camp 60.



The chapel created by Italian prisoners of war out of an old Nissen hut and pieces of scrap material

## Today's birthdays

Mr Eric Ambler, novelist, 87; Mr Howard Barker, playwright and poet, 50; Mr Correlli Barnett. author, 69; Mr Stan Barstow, writer, 68; Miss Kathy Bates, actress, 48; Dr J.N. Black, former director, Wolfson Foundation, 74; Mr Mel Brooks, director and actor, 70; Mr Ken Buchanan, boxer, 51; Mr Charles Bush, Headmaster, Eastbourne College, 44; Mr Jamie Cann, MP, 50; Mr Justice Carswell, 62; Mr Kenneth Cooper, former chief executive, British Library, 65; Lord Darwen, 58; Mr Harold Evans, former Editor, The Sunday Times and The Times, 68: Sir Peter Gadsden, Mr Roger Godsiff, MP, 50; Mr Jack Gold, film director, 66; Sir John Gorst, MP, 68; Lord Gray of Contin, 69; Sir Peter Gregson, civil servant, 60: Professor Martin B. Harris, Vice-Chancellor, Man-chester University, 52; Mr Malcolm Horsman, former chairman, Ralli International, 63; Mr John Inman, actor, 60; the Earl of Lindsey and Abingdon, 65; Mr George Lloyd, composer and conductor, 83; Sir John May, former Lord Justice of Appeal, 73;

Mrs Deborah Moggach, novelist, journalist and scriptwriter, 48; Sir William Nicoll, a former director-general, Council of European Communities, 69; Sir David Scholey, chairman, International Advisory Council of Swiss Bank Corporation, 61; Sir Cyril Smith, former MP, 68; Sir Garry Sobers, cricketer, 60: Viscount Whitelaw, KT, CH, 78; Lord Wright of Richmond, 65.

#### **Appointments**

Mrs Rachel Lomax to be Permasuccession to Mr Michael Scholar. Mrs Lomax is at present Vice-President and Chief of Staff to the President at the World Bank. Professor Malcolm Grant, Profes-

sor of Land Economy, Cambridge University, to be Chairman of the Local Government Commission for England in succession to Sir David Cooksey.

Mr Nik Gowing and Ms Lesley Abdela to be Governors of the Westminster Foundation for

DEATHS

HARDINGHAM - On 25th
June 1996 pescafully in St.
Nicholas Hospice, Eury St.
Edmunds, Trevlyn John
O.B.E. and 86 years, Private
funeral service at Bury St.
Edmunds followed by a
Memorial Service at
Braditeld St. Clare Parish
Church on Wednesday July
Srd. 2.30 pm. Donations for
St. Nicholas Hospice may be
sent c/o F. Chubscham and
Son, 23 Mustow Street, Bury
St. Edmunds, Suffolk.

HOLLAND - Peacefully on 28th June 1996 at "Sta Terest" Automa Eardey aged 81 years. Funeral at Putney Vale Crematorium on Friday 12th July at 10 News

HOOK - On 26th June, a home, Ross Sydney Hook, bishop, husband and £the; Greatly loved. Memoria service in be announced

HOWARO-JORES - On Tuesday June 25th aged 55 suddenly at Charing Cross Hospital. Rosemany (Ray). MOCh loved sinter of Gabrielle and aunt of Nigel and Nicola. Funeral Service at \$1 Nicholas Church. Church Street. Chiavick on Wednesday 3rd July at 1 pm. Flowers in Andrew Holmes & Son Gruneral Directors). 92 Whitton Read. Hounstow, TW3 2DQ.

HITTCHINGON - Michael

MUTCHINSON - Michael B. at home on 24th June. Much loved husband and father. Transcoping Service at St. Peter's Church, Wootlon, Boars Hill. Coon. 3.20 pm Tuesday 2nd July. Denstinus if wished to The Barnabas Churkable Trust. c/o 12 Paince Street, London SW1E AJF.

JOHN - Nicholas Andrew tragically abroad on 28th June, beloved son of Lettle and Margaret and friend of Nicholas Cronk, Dala of funeral to be announced.

#### Royal engagements

sary; and will visit the Defence Animal Centre, near Melton Mowbray, Leicestershire, at 225. The Duke of York will open the

at Gosforth Park Hotel, Gosforth, at 12.30 and at La Sagesse Convent School, North Jesmond, Tyne and Wear, at 1.40. Later, she will officially open the Bede Centre, Old Ford Road, at 2.30; and will open Gateshead Healthcare's Tranwell Unit, The Queen Eliza-beth Hospital, Gateshead, Tyne

visit St James's and The Abbey to Hospice, Wrexham, North Wales,

DEATHS

MASTERS - Constance Winifred oo 26th June peacefolly at Wesham Pari Houstini, beloved wife of Nelson, much loved mother

Neison, much loved mother of Dissos and dear grapmic of Robert and James to New Zealand. Service al St May's Datchet, 245 pm on Tuesday 2nd July 1996 followed by cremation Slough Crematorium 3.30pm. Family (lowers only, Donations & desired to Wetham) Park Hospital or St Many's Church, Datchet.

HEPHAM - John Many (nic Hazell), much loved wife of Geoffrey, mother of Elizabeth and Sarah and

EHEMBEH and Sarah and loving grandmother, on 25th June 1996 in Basildoo Hospital, Funeral il am Tossony 2nd July et Si Mary the Virga, Little Burstend, Farmily flowers only. Donations, if withed, to St Luke's Hospice,

Nethermayne, Basildon. S\$16 SNJ.

OWIEM - Barbara, on 25th June aged 76 at the Neath Hospital, Cardiff. Funeral Service at Christ Church. Radyr on Tuesday. 20d July at 2.350 pm followed by interment at Catharys Cesseisry. Cardiff. Enquiries to James Summers & Sum. Rooth Court Funeral Home, Cardiff.

PASSMORE - Pameta Madeline (née Durhein) died pencetully at London Bridge Hospital on June 26th, beloved and loving wife of John, mother of Nicholas, Jereny and David and davoted grandmother. Emergi Service of States

Jeremy and David and davoted grandmother. Funeral Service at St John's Church. Groombridge, on Wednesday July 5rd at 2.30pm, Family Rowers only but donations if desired to the Inaperial Cancer Research Fund or the N.S.P.C.C. c/o R. Médhurst F/D, Vine House, Hartfield, Sussex TN7 4AD.

PHILLIPS - Gerald David LLB aged 81 years. Major (retired) Saluch Regiment Queen Mary's Own. Barristar, died on 24th June 1996. Husband of Luciense (née Dequiét), father of Nicholas. The funeral service was to be held at 11.30 am on Friday 8th July 1996 at St. Poul's. Wilson Place, London, SW1. All forvers and enquiries to J.H.

end enquiries to J.H. Kenyon, tel: (0171) 937-

## School news

PERSONAL COLUMN

DEATHS

TODD - Sarah Jame Clare
M.A., A.R.L.C.S., on 12th
June aged 37. Much loved by
her family and friends.
Requiem Mass at Si
Etheldred as. Autifel,
Heritordshire at Been, on
Thorsday 4th Joly. No
flowers places but densitions
if desired to Riding for the
Dessibled.

Eton College Closes today.
There are 249 boys leaving toctuding the Captain of the School.

P.S.T. Wright's. In the Final of the House Cricket, Mr C.W. Milne's defeated Mr R.D.N. Topham's by School opens for the Michaelmas

Half on September 4. Walthamstow Hall, Sevenoaks

scholarships: Open Foundation Scholarships, at ge eleven, to Hazel Christy and Rachel Weymouth, Friends and Parents' Award to Tumris Satrettin (all of Walthamstow Hall Junior School): Open Foundation

DEATHS

MOTTENSURY - Richard, beloved husband of Rosmary, adored father of Susan, died suddenly on Thursday 27th June after a long times bravely borne. Headmanter of Dover College Junior School 1957-1986. Funeral Service Lady Undercroft Chapel. Cacherbury Camedral on 8th July 1986 at 11 am. Family flowers only. Donations it desired to Parkinson a Disease Society c/o C.W. Lyons, 70 Military Road, Canterbury.

SANDARS - Pascefully to Scotland on June 28th Margarel Mary. Delayed eiger daughter of Mr Gervase and Lady Winefride Elves and widow of Colorne Eric Sandars. Fumeral at mon en July 4th at the Church of Our Lady of Persetual Succour. Oreat Billiog. Northampton. Flowers may be sent to the Church. Fumeral Directors A.B., Hastings & Son. West Crossleys. Holywood, Dumiries. lei: (01387) 720341.

SHERIDAN - Ann Ress. suddenty at home on 22nd June 1996. Beloved wife of the late Thomas Sheridan. mother of Flons and grandwolfter of Gunna and Jake. Private Cremation. Service of Thusbayaving at St. Andrews Church. Foolmel Magna on Friday July 5th at 2 pm. Family flowers only. Donnellous M desired for The Struke Association may be sent to Merefield & Henstridge. F/D, Melbury Abbas. Shaftasbury. Donnel.

SMELLING - On Toesday 25th June peacefully at home after a long illness, Sir Arthur (Peter) Snelling KCMG, KCVO, husband and

round, RCVO, Resource and towny dear love of Frieds and towning father of Clive. Fuoeral Putney Vale Crematorium on Wednesday 3rd July at 12.50 pm. No flowers please.

SWARSON - Derothy, en 27th June peacefully at Runnymeda Hospital. Cherbey, much loved wife of Alec, darling mother of Jist and beloved sister of Joan. Funeral at Churist Church, Virginia Water, at 3 pm Thursday 4th July. No flowers by request. Denations if dealed to Cancer Research Canagaign.

Giving on Saturday, June 29, will be Philippa Harrison, BA, CBIM, FRSA, Managing Director of Lit-tle, Brown (UK). charity founded in 1838 for the

## Service dinner

#### The Royal Society of Literature

As the Annual General Meeting of the Royal Society of Literature held yesterday at I Hyde Park Gardens, W2, the Society's president, Lord Jenkins of Hillhead, OM, an-Jerkins of Hillhead, UM, announced the election of fourteen new Fellows: Mark Amory, Pat Barker, Andrew Davies, Richard Harries, Robert Harris, John Haylock, Nick Hornby, Derwent May, Charles Osborne, Jill Paton-Walsh, David Profumo, Miranda Seymour, Helen Simpson and C.K. Stead Three Honorary Fel-C.K. Stead, Three Honorary Fellows were also elected: David Altaras, Robert Gavron and John Saumarez Smith.

#### Reception.

## **Forthcoming** marriages

Mr S.M. Birkett

and Miss J.S. Marshall The engagement is announced between Simon, elder son of the late Mr Miles Birkett and of Mrs Paul Andrew, of Laughton, East Sussex, and Anna, only daughter of Sir Colin and Lady Marshall, of London SW7.

Mr J.M.P. Cook

and Miss M.E. O'Mahony The engagement is announced between Julian, younger son of Mr John P.M. Cook, of Burford, Oxfordshire, and Mrs Margaret Cook, of East Hendred, Oxfordshire, and Mary, third daughter of Mr and Mrs Edward Desmond O'Mahon, of Hitchin. Hertfordshire.

Dr T.R.B. Davenpor

and Dottesa D. De Luca The engagement is announced, from Uganda, between Tim, son of Maurice and Sheila Davenport, of Dormans Park. East Grinstead. and Daniela, daughter of Vittorio and Gabriella De Luca, of Rome. Mr D. Hudson and Miss A. Stirling

The engagement is announced between David, son of Mr and Mrs John Hudson, of Rock, Cornwall, and Angela, younger daugh-ter of Mr and Mrs David Stirling. of Stone Street, Kent.

Lord Leveson and Miss A. Topping The engagement is announced between Fergus, elder son of the Earl and Countess Granville, of North Uist, Western Isles, Scot-land, and Anne, only daughter of Mr and Mrs Bernard Topping, of

Mr R. Long and Miss N.E.J. Allisstone The engagement is announced between Richard, elder son of Mr and Mrs David Long. of Ansdell, Lancashire, and Naomi, younger daughter of Air Commodore and

Mrs Michael Allisstone, of Sidlesham, West Sussex. Mr S.P. Mitchell

and Miss S.C. Mackinnon The engagement is announced between Stephen Peter, son of Mr and Mrs P.R. Mitchell, of Mawallok, and Serena Clare, daughter of Mr and Mrs W.R. Mackinnon, of Langi Willi, Vic-

toria, Australia. Mr J.W. Pilgrim Morris and Miss S.J. Harvey

The engagement is announced between James, only son of Wing Commander and Mrs J.S. Pilgrim Morris, of Dorchester-on-Thames, and Sharon, only daughter of Mr R. Harvey, of Lundy Island, and Mrs P. Baldwin, of Hemel Hempstead.

Mr N. Tollman and Miss M. Sanders

and Miss in Satisfaction of the engagement is announced between Nigel, youngest son of Mr and Mrs Owen Tollman, of Bedford, and Melanie, eldest daughter of Mr and Mrs Kenneth Sanders, and Melanie, Padfordeling

Mr R.H. Whiting and Miss S.P. Protheroe

and MISS S.F. Promeroe
The engagement is announced
between Robert, son of Mr and
Mrs Derek Whiting, of Clapham,
London, and Samanna, daughter of the late Colonel David Protheroe and of Mrs Joane Protheroe, of Combs. Suffolk.

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#### The Royal Institute | Anniversaries of International **Affairs**

The speech which was to have been given by Mr Malcolm Rifkind. QC, MP, at 1.30pm on Monday. July t. at The Royal Overseas League has been postponed. However, Mr Douglas Rimmer, Vice Chairman of the Royal African Society, will talk on "Investment in Tropical Africa". Venue and time remain the same.

#### Royal College of Physicians of London

The following have become fellows of the college:
Professor Michel Broyer, Chairman
of the Paediatric Nephrology Depart-ment, Hospital des Enfants Malades.
Paris; Professor John Cash, President Paris; Professor John Cash, President of the Royal College of Physicians of Edinburgh: Professor Meinhard Classen, Chairman of the II Department of Medicine at the University Hospital, Technical University of Munich: Professor Giuseppe D'Amico, Director of the Department of Nephrology and Urology, San Carlo Hospital, Milan: Professor Wolfrain Domachke, Director of Internal Medicine B, Munster University, Germany; Professor-Norman Mackay, President of the Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Glasgow; Professor Marc Verstræte. Jonner Director of the

Verstracte, lormer Director of the Centre for Molecular and Vascular Biology, Leuven University, Belgium.

Glaziers' Company Mr P.G. Lowe, Master of the Glaziers' Company, assisted by the Renter Warden, received members of the court and their guests at the St Peter's Day quarter court dinner held last night at Glaziers' Hall. The Masters of the Tallow Chandlers', Scriveners', Glovers' and Coachmakers' and Coach Harness Makers' Companies and the Presi-dent of Magdalen College, Oxford,

BIRTHS: King Henry VIII, reigned 1509-47, Greenwich, 1491; Sir Peter Paul Rubens, painter, Siegen, Germany, 1577; Jean-Jacques Rousseau, philosopher, Geneva, 1712; Luigi Pirandello, dramatist, Argrigento, Sicily, 1867; Pierre Laval, head of the Vichy Government 1942-44, Chafeldon, 1887

DEATHS: George Hadley, meteorologist, Flitton, Bedfordshire, 1768; Francis Wheatley, painter, London, 1801; Charles Mathews, actor, Plymouth, 1835; James Madison, 4th American President 1809-17, Montpelier, Virginia, 1836; Henry Somerset, 1st Barun Rag-lan, C-in-C during the Crimean War, near Sevastopol, Crimea, 1855; Robert O'Hara Burke, Australian explorer, died of stavation at Cooper's Creek, South Australia, 1861; Victor Trumper, cricketer, Sydney, NSW, 1915; Alfred Noyes, poet, Ryde, Isle of Wight, 1958.

The Coronation of Queen Victoria took place in Westminster Abbey, 1838.

Archduke Ferdinand of Austria and his wife were assassinated in Sarajevo, 1914 The Peace Treaty between the

Allies and Germany was signed in the Palace of Versailles, 1919.

#### Academy of Experts

Sir Jack Jacob, QC, has been the Academy of Experts. Mr Roger Clements. Mr Stephen Magnus-Hannaford and Mr Thomas Wadsworth have been appointed Practising Fellows.

Royal Commission for the Exhibition of 1851

The commission's inaugural Research Fellowship in the Built Environment has been awarded to Ms Matilda Palmer who will study

#### BMD'S: 0171 680 6880 PRIVATE: 0171 481 4000

## comeone to say he has faith when his actions do nothing to show #? Can that faith save bku? James 2 : 14 (REB)

BIRTHS ATCHERLEY-SYMES - On June 22nd at 6t Thomas'. London, to Sally (née Maration) and David, a son,

RLACKMONE - On 25rd Juce, to Rebecca (née Turner) and Nicholas, a son, COCKROFT - On June 25th at Queen Charlotte's Hospital

COONAH - On 24th June, to Hilary (oče Jones) and Blaise, a daughter, Julia Katherine Hexrict, a sister

DAVIDEON/MoCLEW - On June 19th at The Portisnd Hospital, to Katharine and Jonathan. an adorable daughter, Soptie Alexandra. HODGSOR - On June 22nd, to Wendy and Jonathan, a daughter,

JENKS - On Jone 24th to San Jose, California, to Elizabeth and lam, a son, Sebestian Hugh, half-brother to Alexander, Edward. Alexandra, Rory and Selena. Alexandra, Rory and Selena.
LOUP - On 24th June, to
Caroline (née Scott) and
Simon, a son, George Henry
Trolloge.
McMERE - On June 22nd, to
Renrieftà (née Peuke) and
James, a daughter, Mattléa.
PENKANT - On 20th June
1506 in Don and June 41th Onle

Pendant - On 20th June
1996 to Don and Allie (nie
Roy200), a beautiful
daughter, Jerdma Lilla,
NOOGERE - On 15th June
1996 to London, to Ruik and
Past, o daughter, gargeous
Connete

Georgie. SANDYS-HENTON - On 26th June 1996, in Kale and Richard, a soc. Guy Bartholomew Todd, a brother for Patrick and Luice. MITSU - On June 24th at The Portland Hospital, to Grace (nie Rao) and Ichiro, a heautiful and healthy damphier, Sayuri, a sister for SINGUN - On June 26th at The

Portland Hospital, 10 Samanina (née Cordell) and Nick, o son, Joseph Saul, o Nick, o son, Joseph Sau brother for Talla and Josh brother for Talia and Joshua. SMYTHE - On June 1 2th 1996 at Southmend Hospital. to Evenda and Michael, a beautiful daughter, Kilty Emma, a love for all to see. STEPHENS - On 26th May 1996, to Jane and David, a beautiful daughter. Sian Coeffic.

STUART SMITH - On 19th June 1996, to Gillian (née Ward) and Jeremy, a son, Marcon Jeremy. WINGEN - On June 18th at 8:40 at The Portland Hospital the second little Wueger Patrizia-Carmen, with love your paracts and stater Andy. Mercades and Valeria.

YATES - On June 22nd 1996. al Chelsen and Westminster Hospital. 10 Jane (née Cowap) and Robert, a daughter, Annabal Rose. DEATHS

RROWN-PAUL - Anita formerty of Si Helena's School, Pinhoe, Exeter, Finneral Service Friday 5th July Pinhoe Parish Church, 2 Bin. Family flowers only, Donations for Exeter Hospice or Save the Children of M. Sillifani & Sons, 20 Holloway Street, Exeter EC2 AID, 601 3020, 72658. 4JD, (01392) 72688.

CROW - On 26th June 1996 CROW - On 26th June 1996 peacefully in hospital aged 85 years. Many, dear mother of Carol. Funeral Survice at 8t Nicolas Church. Guildford. on Tuesday 2nd July at 10.48 am. Floral tributes or if wished donations for MacMillan Nurses may be sent c/o Robert Ayiling Foneral Services. 25 South Road, Guildford. Surrey GL2 6NY, bt: (01483) 567333.

CUMS - Ryan Arthur on June 17th 1996 peacefully in Majorca. The funeral has laken place.

ELLS - On June 26th at Florence Nightingale House, Stoke Mandeville, Andrey, of Soulb Heath, Oreat Missenden. Bucks., much loved wife of Hedley and mother of Tracey. Christine and Keth. Funeral Service at Chilterns Crematorium. Amersham, Bucks, at 11.30am oo Wednesday,

MAHONY - On 26th June 1996, Major W.A.H. (800), inia of The Royal Scots Greys. Dearly loved by Abuse GARDRER-BROWN - On 26th June peacefully after a short illness Mary (née O'Dococam), widow of Tacon and mourned by her children Maryaret. Frances. Magdalena. Matthew and Richard. Requiem Mass at St. Vincant de Paul Church, Altenburg Gardens, London SW11 on Monday ist July at 11 am. Family Bowers only, bat donallons to Trinity Hospics, London SW4. and Rory, Maryanne, Sue and Des. Thankfully, after many cruel years of akheimers. Funeral private. alzieimers. Funeral private. Memorial Service on Priday šth Joly at All Saints Church, Millford-op-Sca, Hants. et 2.30 pm. Donations to Alzheimers Society c/o Davies Funeral Services, Millord-ofen, 8041 OQD. (01590) 644664.

The Queen will visit Lough-borough Grammar School at 11.50 to mark its five hundredth annivernew Birmingham and Midland Eye Centre, Dudley Road, Birmingham, at 4.00.

The Princess Royal, as President of the Save the Children Fund, will launch the Newcastle City Appeal

and Wear, at 3.30. The Duchess of Gloucester will mark the school's centenary. West and will open Nightingale House

J.C.P. Hoffman KS and the Cap-tain of the Oppidans, the Earl of Mornington OS. Mr J.W. Roberts, Mr G.N. Bal-dwin, Mr J.W. Toomer, Dr G.A.C. Bettridge and Mr P.M. Smith are retiring. The Conduct, the Revd J.S. Witheridge, is leaving to take up his appointment as Head-master of Charterbouse. The Aquatic Cup was won by Mr

The Governors announce the award of the following

The Duchess of Kent will attend the Wimbledon championships at Katherine McKechnie (Sydenham High School GPDST): Music Exhibitions to Sarah Boggis and Catherine Sing; Sixth Form Scholarship to Anna Caddick, Sixth Form Exhibitions to Lucy Helme and Charlotte Riddick (all of Walthamstow Hall). (From 1997 all sixth-form awards will be open to outside candidates: entrance examination October 29.

entrance examination October 29. 1996. Further information from the Registrar, 01732 451334). The Guest of Honour at Prize

## education of girls.

HMS Victory Admiral Sir Michael Boyce, Second Sea Lord and Commander-in-Chief Naval Home Command, was the host at the King George's Fund for Sailors dinner held last night onboard HMS Victory

Imperial War Museum Field Marshal Lord Bramall, KG. Chairman of the Trustees of the Imperial War Museum, was the host at a reception held yesterday at the museum to mark the opening by Baroness Thatcher, LG, OM, FRS, ol Conflicts since 1945, a new permanent exhibition at the museum.

#### were among the guest. Landscape and Modernity. TRADE: 0171 481 1982

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DIAMOND TOMPKINS - On Wednesday June 26th peacefully aged 8 to her house state of Vermon (U.S.A.). Leenors Brook (U.S.A.). Leenore Brock Daysing Leopora daughte of H.H. the Reigh Sir Charles Vyner Brooke G.C.M.C. of Sarawak, formerly Countes of the 2nd Earl of Inchaspe and widow of Colored Francis P. Tompkins. Fumeral Northfield, VI. July 2nd. No flowers.

WATTS - Father Michael, died peacefully at his home but most unexpectedly on 19th June; mourned by his parishloners and his wide range of friends: Requiem Mass I I am on 2nd July at St. Mary's Church. Sufficients abbotts. followed by private cremation; there will be a memorian service at Christ Church, Oxford on a date to be announced; RIP. courts. Oxford on a date is be announced: PIP Donations to the Society to the Maintenance of the Faith C/o Mesers Winckworth and Pembertop. 16 Beaumant

WILLIAMS - (sée Muli Evan, som ian stat Hugh, family and friends, Funeral Service on Monday 1st, July 1996 at 11 am at Knockeiney, Family Lowers only, House privals,

Street. Oxford OX1 212 from whom additional information can be obtained (01365 241974).

WYKEHAM - James Westelen, peacefully at his home in Lewes on June 25th. Beloved father, grands at home in Lewes on June 28th. Beloved father, grandfather and husband of the late Marjoria. Funeral Service to take place at St. Nicholas Parish Church, Herd. ur. Lewes on Wednesday 3rd July at 11.30 am. All Rowers and enquiries to Cooper & Son Funeral Services, 42 High Street. Lewes, left (01273) 475557.

## IN MEMORIAM -

TOYAL SIGNALS - OF Princess Royal Day, 28th June 1996, All Ranks Roya will remember with prid those comrades who hav given their lives to th service of Beth Corps an their Country, throughou the World, Carta Cito.

**ANNIVERSARIES** On 28th June 1936, Murrey Widdecombe to Riti Plummer at St Mary'e Burham, Kent. CONGRATULATIONS

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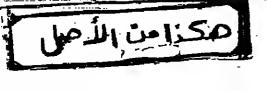
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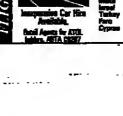
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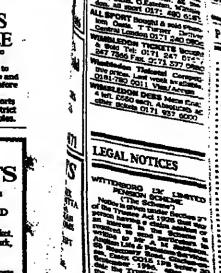
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Case

Sir Quintun Hazell CBE, fouoder and chairman of the motor components company Quintuu Hazell, 1946-73. died on June 24 aged 75. He was born in Manchester on December 14.

WITH an idea he gleaned from the US Army during the Second World War. at the age of 26 Quinton Hazell launched a manufacturing empire supplying automotive components to the world, selling in Australia, the Far East, India. South Africa. America and throughout Europe. As such he was the man credited with single-handedly breaking the motor industry carrel which had ontil then controlled the sale of parts.

At a nme when so much of Brinsh industry was in majestic decline, the success of Quinton Hazell was a phenomenon in the British motor trade, making the company one of the biggest independent suppliers of replacement car parts in Europe. In the end, its success arracted the anention of Burmah Oil, to whom Hazell eventually sold the company for 600 million, a quarter of a century after he had founded it with a £5,000 legacy and the help of his wife and four friends, in a small workshop near his

home in North Wales. Quinton Hazell was born in the Garden Village, Burnage, near Manchester in 1920. He had a happy childhood in a trusting world where, as he was later to recall: Burglaries were almost unheard of and murder made headline news for a fortnight. My uncle's house in Barnham Broom, Norfolk, did not even have a front door

He won a scholarship to Manchester Grammar School, where he found an atmosphere that instilled in him the confidence to succeed. He chase science as his main subject - while also concentrating on rugby and swimming. (It was his prowess in the water that led to him receiving an award from the Royal Humane Society in 1950 when he dived off a bridge parapet into the Bridgewater Canal at Worsley. Manchester, and saved a

drowning boy.]
Instead of going to university, he upted for an apprenticeship at an engineering shop owned by a friend of his father's in Colwon Bay, North Wales, and in 1937, armed with a pair of overalls, dirty hands and an

## SIR QUINTON HAZELL



ambition to succeed, he set out fun his chosen path.

Two years later, when he was 18, war broke out and he went to I rance with the British Expeditionary Force, He was evacuated from Dunkirk in the destroyer Malcolm. He fanished the war as Battery Quarter-master Sergeant, Royal Artillery.

In 1946, supported by his wife Morwenna (Wennal, whom he had married in 1942, and by friends in North Wales, he used a legacy from a friend which had come to him "com-pletely out of the blue" to start up his own company, Quinfton Hazell, to manufacture and ell motor parts. He had noticed during the war that while the British Army would send up to 20 individual congruency parts for assembly, all wrapped in black grease and paper land ery seldom delivered together), the Arfnericans would provide complete ( ready-made components, or at least all the necessary components, in one box. He was determined to use their example to manufacture, pack and market motor been appointed MBE for his services to exports in 1961.

In many ways the merger with Burmah was a sad moment for Hazell,

components in complete sets, clean and well labelled.

He began with four friends in a room over a garage, making tic rods for cars. But soon, through hard work. imaginative design (including the first practical nylon steering joint), astute packaging (featuring the Welsh drag-on) and dynamic selling to 156 countries around the world, the business took off and quickly made inroads into the monopoly of the carmakers and component manufacturers. By the mid-1950s Quinton Hazell's staff had grown from himself, his wife and four

workmates to 800 people. Continued expansion led the company to go public in 1960, when its headquarters moved to Warwickshire. After receiving the Queen's Award for Industry (for export achievement) in 1972, the company was taken over the following year by the Burmah Oil Group. In the meantime Hazell had been appointed MBE for his services to

who, though he joined the Burmah board, stayed for only a year (the settled life of a big corporation was not for him) before leaving to seek fresh fields of endeavour. It was far from heing the end of his contribution to British manufacturing. He soon took a stake in the Supra Group, also in the motor industry, then a smallish firm making sound pads, underseal and paint for the car trade. Very soon he was developing its component side and competing in that field with Burmah's Quinton Hazell subsidiary. He was chairman of the Supra Group from 1973 to 1982 and also took on several other directorships.

In his autobiography The Life of an Entrepreneur (1992) he dealt forthrightly with the decline in British manufacturing in his time, and the failures of successive governments to support it. "Throughout my life," he wrote, "I have found a lack of understanding by governments of all parties of the vital need to develop manufacturing industry. Only when this is fully understood will Great Britain regain its place as a manufacturing nation."

Hazell was appointed CBE for political services in 1978 and in 1995 was knighted.

Outside business Hazell played his art in the public life of Warwickshire. le was appointed a Deputy Lieutenant of the county in 1982, was deputy chairman of the Warwickshire Private Hospital (and then chairman, from 1994, of what became the WPH Charitable Trust, set up to aid local medical charities when the Warwickshire Private Hospital was sold to the Nuffield Hospitals Group). He was a governor of the Lord Leycester Hospital in Warwick, and president of the Warwick and Leamington Constituency Conservative Association.

Created a Freeman of the City of London in 1967, he was also chairman of the West Midlands Economic Planning Council and a member of the Welsh Advisory Committee for Civil Aviation and the Wales Gas Board. His directorships included the Phoenix Assurance Company, the Foreign and Colonial Investment Trust and the Hawker-Siddeley Group. He was also a member of the Council of University College Bangor and of Birmingham University, and a member of the Court of Warwick University.

He is survived by his wife Wenna

## PIPE MAJOR JOHN **MacKENZIE**

Pipe Major John MacKenzie, BEM, late Argyll and Sutherland Highlanders, died on Juoc 12 aged 73. He was born on September 9.

THE world of piping has lost one of its most celebrated exponents with the death of John MacKenzie. He was Pipe Major of the 2nd and 8th Battalions of the Argyll and Sutherland Highlanders and on retirement became Pipe Major Instructor at the Queen Victoria School, Dunblane.

John MacKenzie was born in Campbeltown on the Mull of Kintyre and was educated at the local school. From an early age he had cultivated a passionate interest in piping and pipe music. On leaving school in 1938 he immediately enlisted in the Argyll and Sutherland Highlanders and was appointed Pipe Major at the exceptionally early age of

On leaving the Army in 1952, he returned briefly to Campbeliown (where he was instrumental in setting up the Kintyre Piping Society|. He was offered a position with the Anglo-American Corporation and emigrated to Rhodesia in 1953. After a spell on his return home in 1959, with the Naval Ordnance Inspectorate, he joined the staff at the Queen Victoria School in 1964.

The school is acknowledged for its piping traditions: indeed they have had the honour to play for many years before all nugby internationals at Murrayfield, MacKenzie ensured that the school maintained the very highest standards both at Murrayfield and other important occasions such as the school's Grand Day when many knowledgeable parents are wont to cast a



MacKenzie receiving his BEM from the Duke of Edinburgh in 1987

critical eye, and ear, over the

MacKenzie was an assiduous and diligent teacher. He imparted his wide knowledge of both the music and the history of pipe music with an enthusiasm and devotion that was appreciated by generations of boys.

But he did not confine his piping to the school. He was a fine solo performer at Highland Gatherings and Piping Conventions. Among other triumphs he won the March Strathspey and Reel for former winners at the Argyllshire Gathering in 1968.

He was meticulous in his preparation for such events, always ensuring that the silver of his Highland dress was shining and that his sporran was combed to perfection. He also composed pipe music and carried out an exhaustive research into the history of the piobaireachd.

He was a popular and amusing companion and after he retired from Queen Victoria School in 1987 he delighted in recounting both regimental and school anecdotes. But he loved nothing more than to recite Burns, often with colourful and dramatic inserrions. A particular favourite was Tam o' Shanter which was described by ex-pupils as "thrilling, majestic and

masterly". In 1987 he was awarded the BEM for his services to piping and the Army and this was, fittingly, presented to him by the Duke of Edinburgh on his final day at the school, He is survived by his wife

Margaret and their two

Sudan, he had already started

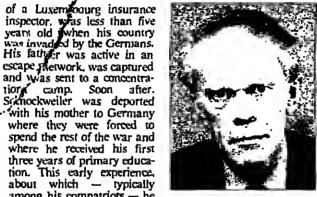
## JUDGÉ FERNAND SCHOKWEILER

Judge Fernaod Schokweiler, Judge of the Court of Justice of the **Eoropean Communities** died nn Jone I aged 60. He was born in Luxembourg na June 15. 1935.

tice has suffered the doublife blow of losing, within a dyear. of its most skill-ed and migential judges. Sudge René John Belgingin, who died in July interest as widely known in the English-speaking legal world. Less well-known but no less influential was Judge Fernand Schockweiler of Luxembourg. who died suddenly while convalescing after a minor operation.

was invaded by the Germans. His father was active in an escape faetwork, was captured and was sent to a concentrations camp. Soon after. Schockweiler was deported his ma ier to

where they were forced to spend the rest of the war and where he received his first three years of primary education. This early experience, about which - typically among his compatriots - he preferred not to speak, laid the foundation of his lifelong commitment to the rule of law, to justice and to the European After studying law in Paris.



Luxembourg Bar until joined the Ministry of Justice of which, in due course, he became not only the head but, in the words of the Chief ninor operation.

After studying law in Paris, Justice of Luxembourg, the Schockweiler practised at the soul. He was responsible for

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**ANNOUNCEMENTS** 

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many legislative reforms and took part in negotiating a number of international agreements, especially in connection with the Brussels Convention on jurisdiction and enforcement of judgments. He was chairman of the Council of Europe Committee on Judiperation. He wrote books on subjects as diverse as the common ownership of immovable property, international private law and administrative procedure. The second editions of the last two. completed shortly before his death, will be published posthumously.

In October Schockweiler was appointed to the European Court of Justice where he quickly gained a reputation for assidu-

ANNOUNCEMENTS

trust everybody had a magic eversion and a special thenie the Mejor for choosing the hi of chilo, reparts Howard

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ous hard work, deep knowledge of the relevant law and, above all, sound commonsense. He had the expert draftsman's skill, essential in a collegiate court, of being able to devise a simple formula to encapsulate a point on which everyone could agree. He was charged with drafting the court's judgment) in many important cases and the court was rarely unable to agree on the line of his first draft. If there was disagreement, he was unerly loyal in giving effect to the opinion of the majority while pointing out the pitfalls and difficulties.

His passion for the truth was legendary, as were his absolute objectivity and his commitment to producing work which was both of high quality and on time. But he was far from being a legal technocrat. His chambers were a happy environment in which to work and those who worked most closely with him were well acquainted with his unfailing optimism.

A man of extreme modesty and deeply committed to his family. Schockweiler passed his leisure hours listening to classical music or reading philosophy or history. He spent his weekends and vacations in the depths of the Luxembourg Ardennes. There his pleasures were in walking. observing nature and, in the evening, chatting and playing cards with the people of the village. He was never too busy to help with personal problems and the mayors of the surrounding communes relied greatly on his advice.

Schockweiler is survived by his wife Colette, his son, who has followed him in the service of the Luxembourg Ministry of Justice, and his daughter, a programme executive with a German television channel.

## TED NIGHTINGALE

Ted Nightingale, CMG. Governor, Equatoria Province, Sudan, 1952-54, died on June 14 aged 91. He was born no Aogust

TED NIGHTINGALE, who died while visiting England from his farm at Naivasha in Kenya, was the last but one British Governor of Equatoria Province in southern Sudan. after his retirement from the Sudan Political Service in 1954 had been lived entirely in Africa.

Educated at Rugby and Emmanuel College, Cambridge, Edward Humphrey Nightingale entered the Sudan Political Service in 1926. For the next 21 years he found himself posted to the more remote districts In both the northern and southern provinces.

Always a countryman, Nightingale soon acquired, as a background to his administrative duties, a deep interest in agricultural problems and in the wildlife of the Sudan. Lean and athletically built, widely and affectionately known by both British and

Sudanese as Bulbul, the Arabic translation of his surname, he was a keen horseman and became a skilled and courageous polo player, a game he continued to pursue with remarkable cunning and enthusiasm until after his 85th birthday. In 1948 Nightingale was

the provinces and for the next four years he served first as civil secretary. Finally, he was appointed to the Governorship of Equatoria. Until he retired in 1954, having reached the compulsory retirement age of 50, he strove as a dedicated champion for the right of the Southern Sudanese to be consulted on their future status vis-à-vis the aspirations of the Northern politicians. His efforts, for all the reason that lay behind them, availed little and the warnings he gave of the inevitability of trouble to come were brushed aside

A few years before his retirement, Nightingale and his wife had bought 500 acres of undeveloped land on the Kinangop in Kenya, next door to his father-in-law, which, during his leaves from the

developing into a farm. After his retirement he threw himself into growing crops and introducing livestock, including - for the first time in Kenya - turkeys. As a result his farm at Naivasha now has the biggest holding of turkeys in the country. He was very brought in to Khartoum from excited when his first bag of barley won a prize at the World Agricultural Show in

For several years he served on the Kenya Pyrethrum board, and also on the execurive committee of the Renya National Farmers' Union. He was chairman of the Kenya Polo Association for nine years. Up until his death he was also energetically involved in bee-keeping, horticulture, carpentry and photography, and took up word-processing to write his memoirs at the age of 90.

In recognition of his services in the Sudan he was awarded. in 1940, the Egyptian Order of the Nile and in 1955 he was appointed CMG. Nightingale married, in

1944, Evelyn Mary Ray. She. their three sons and a daugh

ľs



Nightingale among local people and African police in western Sudan in 1937

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M Carter, Liquidator Dated they of June 1996.

No.002403 of 1996
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CHANGERY DIVESION
COMPANIES COURT
MR RECEITTAR BUCKLEY
IN THE MATTER OF PORYALE

MR RECESTRAR BUCKLEY
BY THE MATTER OF PORVAIR
IN THE MATTER OF PORVAIR
IN THE MATTER OF THE COM
PANNES ACT 1985
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that the Order of the High Cours
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the concellation of the Share Pre
prints Account of the share Pre
prints Account of the share
present the Company was registered
by the Registrat of Companies
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Trevers Smith Brathmatte
28th June 1996
Solicions for the Company

**PUBLIC NOTICES** 

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IMITATED DAIRY PRODUCTS.

The profitable utilization of refuse products has always been one of the most difficult problems which have confronted manufacturers. Until recently the disposal of skim-milk was one of the difficulties of the managers of butter factories, or "creameries" as they are termed in the United States. Similarly, the sale of the internal fat of animals slaughtered for food, with the exception of lard, was practically restricted to the manufacturers of soap and candles. It was reserved to a Frenchman, M. Mège-Mauries, to discover the first step towards a more profitable use of these substances. He showed that by a judicious combination of milk and the clarified fat of animals a substance could be produced which closely resembled butter. So close, indeed, is the resemblance of unitation butter to the real article that the skill of the chemist must be invoked to render detection positive, if the artificial butter is good of its kind. So recondite, indeed, is the test of the chemist that it depends upon the percentage of volatile oils in butter-fat and in caul-lat respectively.

Artificial butter is the result of several processes. The internal fat of cattle is first chopped into small pieces and then passed through a huge and somewhat modified

#### ON THIS DAY

June 28, 1882 地位的

The sale of the internal fat of animals slaughtered far food, with the exception of lard, was practically restricted to the manu facturers of soap and candles." This was written more than 100 years ago. It might seem to have a modern resonance.

sausage machine. The finely-divided suer is afterwards placed in suitable vessels, and heated up to 122 deg. Fahrenhen, but a higher temperature must be avoided, otherwise a portion of the stearine, or true tallow of the suet, becomes inextricably mixed with the oleomargarine. It need scarcely be added that the tallow taste would be fatal to the manufacture of a first-class article. The melted fat is transferred to casks and left to cool; afterwards it is put in small quantities into coarse bags, several of which are made into a pile with iron plates between them, and placed in a

hydraulic press. The result is the expression of

the pure oleo-margarine as a clear yellow oil, the solid stearing remaining in the bags. The next step is the manufacture of this oleomargarine into the substance which has been gnated butterine, and which is quoted on the London market as "bosch". The "oleo" is remelted at the lowest possible temperature, mixed with a certain proportion of milk and of butter, and then churned. The result is the production of a material closely resembling butter, in fact practically identical so far as appearance is concerned. It is washed, worked, and otherwise treated like real burier, and packed to simulate the kinds of butter

which are most in demand on the market to

which it is sent. In London all kinds of butter

are sold, and we believe that they are all more

or less imitated.

Unfortunately for the consumer of butterine, not all that is sold, even as butter, is made with so much regard to care and cleanliness, or with such comparatively unobjectionable materials. The demand for oleo-margarine. which constitutes about 60 per cent. of the mass that is churned, has naturally raised its price, and various substitutes have been tried with more or less success. Lard has been extensively used, and is said to answer fairly well. Oils of various kinds have been tried, but used alone their melting-point is too low . . .

## THE TIMES TODAY

## **NEWS**

## Clinton calls for anti-terror alliance

President Clinton called for a new international alliance to combat attacks such as the Dhahran bombing, saying: "We must rally the forces of freedom and tolerance everywhere to work against terrorism."

He was speaking as leaders of the seven main industrial nations rewrote their summit agenda to consider new proposals on terrorism and organised crime.......Pages I, 15

#### Race to save Becket casket for Britain

Britain has six days to save a spectacular 12th-century casket believed to have held a relic of Thomas a Becket, which is to be sold by Sotheby's on Thursday. The reliquary casket or chasse, which may have contained one of his bones, a fragment of his clothing or a lock of his hair, could be lost unless the Victoria & Albert Museum can raise several million pounds .......Page I

Care ruling

Appeal said ..

his condition....

Wembley goal

Gulf bomb claim

were killed .....

Vital voters

A previously unknown group.

Hezbollah-Gulf, claimed respon-

sibility for the Saudi explosion in

which 19 American servicemen

General Aleksandr Lebed has

joined President Yeltsin's admin-

istration but will his II million

voters heed his advice to support

Mr Yeltsin in the presidential

election's second round .. Page 16

Chris Patten, Hong Kong's Gov-

ernor, told The Times up to 2

million are prepared to leave if

something goes wrong solely

because of the actions and com-

ments of Chinese officials Page 17

Chinese blamed

..... Pages 14, 15

A council must provide commun-

ity care whether or not it has

enough money, the Court of

A doctor disclosed he has had the

Aids virus for three years, during

which he worked for Scottish

health boards without revealing

Aids confession

... Page 10

#### Sympathy vote

Gareth Southgate, whose penalty miss against Germany brought England's Euro 96 bandwagon to a shuddering halt, returned home with words of sympathy ringing 

#### Blair storm

Tony Blair flies into Edinburgh today to quell a growing storm both within and outside his party over his plans to hold a referendum on a Scottish parliament..

#### Hogg 'safe'

John Major Iold Douglas Hogg he would keep his job as Agriculture Minister, despite calls from senior colleagues for him to be ..Page 2

#### Windsor portrait

A long-lost portrait of Charles II, painted by Antonio Verrio as the centrepiece of a 17th-century ceiling at Windsor Castle, will be returning to Windsor after its discovery by a dealer... .... Page 7

#### **NUT** rebuff

The NUT is scrapping a history commissioned to mark its 125th anniversary because the book is too critical, the author claimed .... ...Page 9

#### Gangland victory

The Irish Government virtually admined defeat in the battle against the Dublin gangs believed to be responsible for a journalist's murder..........Page 8

#### Mothers do 'ave 'em

Bright men have their mothers to thank for their cleverness. according to Professor Gillian Taylor, an expert on genetics from New South Wales, Australia. She says the genes a man inherits from his mother play a greater role in determining his intelligence than his father. Conversely, dimwitted men can also blame their mothers .....



An artist's impression of Sir Norman Foster's high-tech 80,000 all-seater Wembley Stadium, of sports and entertainment. The design is London's last bid against Manchester for a £100 lich would allow a wider range

BUSINESS

Economy: The beef export ban took .....Page 11 its toll of Britain's global trade figures in April, the trade deficit A diplomatic breakthrough in the widening to £1.32 billion from simmering row between Ger-£765 million in March...... Page 25 many and the Czech Republic Eurotunnel: The channel rail link may be achieved at Wembley on operator warned its 225 banks, say-Sunday when Chancellor Kohl ing they had no chance of a majorand Prime Minister Vaclav Klaus ity stake in the reconstructed meet at the Euro 96 final Page 13 .. Page 25 company...

> Buses: National Express's ambitions to build Britain's first nationwide integrated transport group suffered a heavy blow ...... Page 25 Markets: The FT-SE 100 index fell 16.7 points to close at 3678.8. Sterling's trade-weighted index remained unchanged at 85.9 after a rise from \$1.5426 to \$1.5454 but a | to raise the profile of fall from DM2.3579 to DM2\_3524....

## SPORT

Tennis: Pete Sampras, the defending champion, gained revenge for his defeat by Mark Philippoussis in the Australian Open in January with a straight-sets Page 48

Cricket: At the request of David Lloyd, the England coach, some England players have been rested by their counties during the present round of championship Page 41 matches

Football: Bobby Robson thought lightning could not strike twice but, at Wembley on Wednesday night, no one believed that ...... Page 42 Beach volleyball: The European championships at Weymouth hope the sport prior to its debut in the

☐ General: England and Wales fairly cloudy, though the east may start

bright. Rain, spreading across from the west, will be replaced later by

sunny intervals and showers. It will become quite windy, especially in the west. Temperatures about normal.

in Scotland and Northern Ireland,

rain will clear slowly eastwards but only to be replaced by showers,

frequent in the west. Windy — winds perhaps up to gale-force in the exposed west. Temperatures will

London, SE, Cent S, E, Cent N England, E Anglia, E Midlands: showery rain becoming more persistent but dying out later. Wind SW mainly moderate. Max 18C to 20C (64F to 66F).

☐ W Midlands, Channel Isles, SW.

NW England, Wales: rain or drizzle at first, then brighter with a law showers. Wind SW becoming W

moderate or fresh. Max 16C to 18C

☐ Lakes, loM, SW, NW Scotland,

001

0.01

barely reach normal.

The Odd Couple wears its years lightly in a fine new West End staging starring Tony Randall and Jack Klugman. ....Page 33

Greek classic: At the Barbican. Euripedes wears his millennia well in a strong RSC staging by Katie Mitchell of The Phoenician Women. .Page 33

Pop albums: Patti Smith, the great Seventies survivor, draws on her own experiences of bereavement for an impressive new album; while Lyle Lovett serves up country music with a twist of bitters on ...Page 34

Who and why: Roger Daltrey talks about revisiting a piece of history. as the Who play Quadrophenia in Hyde Park for charity ...... Page 35

TOMORROW

## PEATURES

illion Sports Council grant

Gutted: Three weeks of writing about Euro 96 has turned Lynne Truss into a football addict. But. she says, who would choose to be a aupporter when losing is such dev-Luarite Grove talks to Elisabeth died a whose daughter, Francesca, She harom an Aids-related illness. ter's is written about her daugh-

Degree EDUCATION Times's evacancles guide: The the univcomprehensive list gives still availersity courses that are start in trble and provides a head places......e annual scramble for Pages 37, 38

latest belomitable spirit in her

.Page 19

The deadly to The search Saudi Arabia rerorist bombing in to undermine ust not be allowed most important me of America's ble international pamost vulnera-America must be satirmerships ... ty of their countrymen fied the safecompromised by Sanas not been fearful of provoking fundi leaders - The New Ydamental-

The explosion was a brutak Times ing that even in a country 25's warnpoliced as Saudi Arabia terrilosely is a threat to be taken seriouslyism even tighter security and helg.; ened alert may not be enough umitigate that threat

- The Los Angeles Times

#### TV LISTINGS

Preview: New York twentysomethings in a double bill. Friends (Channel 4, 9.30pm): Review: Lynne Truss on a bad night for the male sex.....Page 47

#### OPINION

#### Why the G7?

The first meeting offered only a few platitudes to an inattentive public. But it did the world a real .. Page 21 service.....

#### Death of a journalist

Twelve Irish citizens have so far been murdered by Dublin's criminal gangs in three years. But the killing of Veronica Guerin, the country's leading investigative journalist, has a special power to shock....

#### Glorious credit

A nation has been in mourning since the sad defeat of the England football team by Germany. That loss has been made more galling by the way it occurred ...... Page 21

## COLUMNS

#### PETER RIDDELL

A Tory revival is under way but there is nothing in the latest poll to worry Labour. The public has become less fed up with the Tories. but this does not mean it is disenchanted with Labour ...... Page 12 **BERNARD LEVIN** 

I smile when boffins tell me that a new galaxy has been discovered. It always comes out unimaginably greater than all the previous ones put together, multiplied by many more numbers of light-years than the last one. Of course, the heavens and those who seek more knowledge of them are doing noble work, even if they don't actually bring back a couple of stars and a ... Page 20 spare galaxy .....

#### HENRY MAYR-HARTING

Thomas à Becket was a truly charismatic man, else he could hardly have retained the loyalties of so many highly intelligent supporters for so long, to the certain detriment of their careers ....

#### OBITUARIES

Sir Quinton Hazell, motor company chairman; John MacKenzic. pipe major: Fernand Schokweiler, Court of Justice judge......Page 23

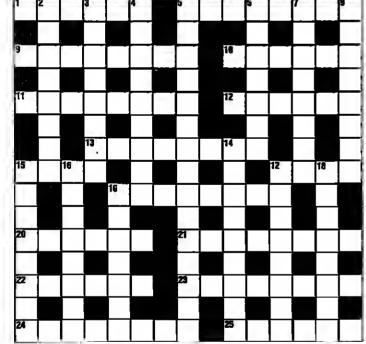
## LETTERS

Asylum-seekers and benefits curb. digging for the millennium; Foot-'l'v penalty agooy......Page 21

Temperature (Celsius)

13

## THE TIMES CROSSWORD NO 20,206

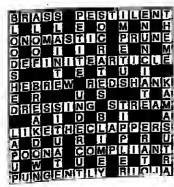


#### **ACROSS**

I Thief's gang up against it (b). 5 Harsh criticism one of us holds

back, surprisingly (8).

- 9 It's expected to come off pan (8). 10 Hauliers bring ill-fated girl from Spain (6).
- 11 Stretch for this at breakfast? (S). 12 Disgraced and killed on the field
- 13 She gets really angry, showing malice about Douglas, say (8). 15 One who takes a hand in papers to
- interfere (4). 17 Old French painter almost making a comeback (4).
- t9 Put in lead to get everyone to cooperate (4.4).
- 20 One old doddering fool (b). 21 Strong backing needed to win it? (3,2,3).
  - Solution to Puzzle No 20,205



- 22 String a racquet head, holding one that needs several strings (b). 23 Mysterious vampire beheaded when captured by soldiers (8).
- 24 Come across farceur at back of theatre (8).
- 25 This Red Flag could be cleaner (b).

#### DOWN

- 2 In new production of Barrie, no flying? (8).
- 3 Teacher's initial value halved producing anguish (8).
- 4 All term I'd laboured in routine
- 5 Madam noted pet showing style in
- the water (9.6). 6 Race had turned into travesty (7).
- 7 Behaving with the incompetence of Dickensian beadle? (8).
- 8 Let's take care, holding share in syndicate (8). 14 Bring up railwayman, but not in
- the van (9).
- 15 When hands go up late (8).
- 16 Pudding is a lemon pie (8). 17 Members collectively score off
- only five balls? (3). 18 Intensify work on case, but not in
- time (8). 19 Booty criminal stored in large building (7).
  - Times Two Crossword, page 48

## TIMES WEATHERCALL

For the latest region by region forecast, 24 hours a day, dial 0891 500 followed by the appropriate code: Greater London . . . . Kent, Surrey, Sussex . East Midlands . . .... Lines & Humberside ss, Orkney & Shetland 

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## IN THE TIMES

**SMART BUYS** Jane MacQuitty continues her series on the 100 best summer wines

**SALE SEASON** Bargain-hunter's guide to the best of the summer sales nationwide

(55F to 59F)

or strong. Max 16C (61F).

northern England, Northern Ireland, Wales, the South West, moderate in

London; moderate to high in the Midlands, East Anglia, the South East.

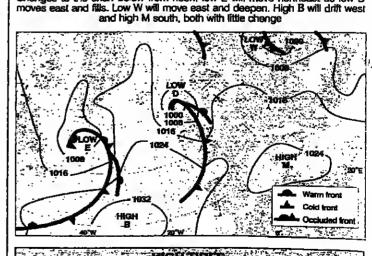
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0.05

## PORECAST Glasgow, Argyll: early rain, then sunny intervals and showers. Wind SW becoming NW fresh locally strong. Max 15C to 17C (59C to 63F). Strong. Max 15C to 17C (59C to 63F). NE England, Borders, Edinburgh & Dundee, Aberdeen, Cent Highlands, Moray Firth: rain at times, brighter later. Wind S becoming SW mainly moderate. Max 16C to 18C (61F to 64F). NE Scotland, Orkney, Shetland: cloudy, with rain at times. Wind S or SE moderate or fresh. Max 13 to 15C. SE moderate or fresh. Max 13 to 15C N Ireland: sunny intervals and showers, some prolonged at first. Wind S moderate becoming NW fresh Outlook: rather unsettled; rain or showers in most areas, especially the

Sunny Sunny Cloudy Crizzie Overcast Rain Sleet and **Lightning** 

Wind speed (mph) & direction 20 20 MODERATE Changes to the chart below from noon; low E will move northeast as low D



HIGH TIDES PM 11:25 11:16 4:41 6:49 4:38 3:15 8:38 9:17 2:38 10:31 9:22 8:07 3:48 AM 1:59 6:20 7:01 9:16 3:10 2:20 3:01 1:38 3:29 8:28 7:54 3:12 0:40 8:55 HT0333397496241278 PM 6.53 6.56 9.44 2.49 3.49 4.20 8.57 8.51 6.24 3.49 1.09 9.15 Greenock Harwich Holyhead Hull (Albert ( times GMT. Heights in metres

HOURS OF DARKNESS



London 9.22 pm to 4.47 em Bristol 9.31 pm to 4.57 em Edinburgh 10.02 pm to 4.30 em stanchester 6.42 pm to 4.43 em

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AROUND BRITAIN YESTERDAY

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